



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

September, 11, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on August 6, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 1 pound of marijuana valued at \$550.00 and \$3,351.00 in cash.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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STATE OF NEW JERSEY
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CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 19, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 27, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of one individual and the seizure of 87 pounds of marijuana valued at \$47,850.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation. Congratulations on a job well done.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

August 14, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on July 6, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 200 decks of heroin valued at \$4,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

December 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 3, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 1.5 ounces of methamphetamine and 25 grams of marijuana valued at \$2,200.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

March 6, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on February 24, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of an illegal handgun and 1½ pounds of cocaine valued at \$45,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

SP Commendation



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
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609 292-4919

March 1, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on February 18, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 5 pounds of cocaine valued at \$150,000.

I am pleased to commend you again for your outstanding police work. Your actions in the arrest of a relatively large number of drug traffickers and the seizure of large amounts of illegal drugs serve as a model to police officers everywhere.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007845

SP 127707



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

February 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on February 6, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of \$235,150 in currency which was in a hidden compartment.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

January 24, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on January 9, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 2 handguns and 15 one ounce bags of cocaine valued at \$30,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

*State Police
Commendation*



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
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CN 080
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609 292-4919

January 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on January 1, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 200 pounds of marijuana valued at \$90,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol attitude and attention to detail.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007848

SP 127710



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
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STATE OF NEW JERSEY
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CN 080
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609 292-4919

January 3, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 24, 1984 which resulted in the seizure of $11\frac{1}{2}$ ounces of cocaine valued at \$23,000 and \$12,085 in U.S. currency.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob

cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

June 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on June 2, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 11 ounces of marijuana laced with PCP valued at \$1,355 in currency.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

February 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED],

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on February 1, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of an Uzi semi-automatic rifle, 10 pounds of marijuana and 1 pound of peyote valued at \$4,950.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
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609 292-4919

December 23, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]


Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on December 7, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce of cocaine valued at \$1,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,


IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

November 4, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on October 11, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of a switchblade knife, 7 pounds of cocaine valued at \$175,000 and \$1,371.00 in currency.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your excellent police work. Your keen observation and professional follow-up investigation make you a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

May 14, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on May 4, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 4½ ounces of cocaine valued at \$11,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol attitude and attention to detail.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

December 18, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 24, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of three individuals and the seizure of 11 pounds of cocaine valued at \$275,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent law enforcement efforts. You and Trooper Bell are a credit to the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMLEMAN

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

November 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on October 20, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of 1½ pounds of cocaine valued at \$33,000, and \$2,568 in currency.

You are to be commended for your dilligent patrol efforts on the New Jersey Turnpike. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

September 6, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on July 24, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 3 ounces of cocaine valued at \$6,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

December 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 7, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of one kilo of cocaine valued at \$40,000.

I am pleased to commend you for excellent police work. Your keen observation and aggressive patrol technique make you a credit to the traditions of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

November 4, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on October 10, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of a knife, a small amount of marijuana and \$33,500 in currency.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
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609 292-4919

August 14, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper McNally,

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on July 9, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 5 kilos of cocaine valued at \$200,000.

I wish to commend you on your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007860

SP 127722



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 17, 1985

[REDACTED]
Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 5, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of 2½ ounces of PCP valued at \$4,500.

I am pleased to commend you for your continuing excellent police work. You display the aggressiveness and dedication to duty which are hallmarks of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

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609 292-4919

September 6, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on July 29, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 1 pound of marijuana valued at \$550.00 and \$1,200 in cash.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
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609 292-4919

December 19, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 29, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of 23 pounds of cocaine valued at \$575,000.

I am pleased to commend you again for your outstanding law enforcement efforts. Your actions in the arrest of a relatively large number of drug traffickers and the seizure of large amounts of illegal drugs serve as a model to police officers everywhere. You and Trooper [REDACTED] are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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ATTORNEY GENERAL

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609 292-4919

December 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]:

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 19, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 13 pounds of marijuana valued at \$18,200.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressiveness and professionalism while on patrol. The seizure of such substantial quantities of drugs and the arrest of drug traffickers are sure to be felt by those involved in this illegal enterprise.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

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609 292-4919

December 3, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on October 28, 1985 which resulted in the arrests of two individuals and the seizure of 1 pound 11 ounces of cocaine valued at \$47,000.

I am very pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent police work. You display the aggressiveness and dedication to duty which are the hallmarks of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

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609 292-4919

November 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on October 22, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 2 ounces of cocaine valued at \$4,000.

You are to be commended for your dilligent patrol efforts on the New Jersey Turnpike. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
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609 292-4919

October 24, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on September 23, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 2 ounces of cocaine valued at \$4,000 and various types of narcotic paraphernalia.

This successful result was due to your keen powers of observation and attention to detail coupled with your knowledge of drug paraphernalia and its uses. I am pleased to commend you for this excellent police work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

October 11, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on September 15, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of one and one-half ounces of cocaine valued at \$3,000.

Your continued excellent police work and dedication to your job are a source of pride to me and all the people of New Jersey.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

October 2, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on September 9, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 5 pounds of marijuana valued at \$7,000.

I am very pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent police work. You display the aggressiveness and dedication to duty which are the hallmarks of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



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609 292-4919

September 6, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]:

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on July 24, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 320 packets of marijuana laced with PCP valued at \$21,600.

It is a pleasure to commend you once again for your continuing outstanding performance while patrolling the New Jersey Turnpike.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

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609 292-4919

September 4, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on July 14, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 1 ounce of marijuana valued at \$60.00 and \$17,000 in cash.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
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609 292-4919

April 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on April 6, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 11 pounds, 1 ounce of cocaine valued at \$332,000.

I am pleased to commend you for your continued excellence in patrol related investigations. Your actions are in keeping with the highest tradition of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
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609 292-4919

March 18, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on March 7, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 4½ ounces of cocaine valued at \$9,000 and \$700 in currency.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

SP commutation



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 6, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on February 22, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 11 pounds of hashish and assorted drugs valued at \$13,824.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Irwin I. Kimmelman".

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK;dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007874

SP 127736



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 18, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on March 1, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 5 pounds of marijuana valued at \$1,800.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent law enforcement efforts. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 17, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 8, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of three individuals and the seizure of 87 vials of cocaine valued at \$1,740.

Your continued excellent police work and dedication to your job are a source of pride to me and all the people of New Jersey. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

Spenn



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

May 8, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on April 22, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 11 pounds of marijuana valued at \$5,500.

I am pleased once again to commend you for your aggressive patrol attitude and attention to detail. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 8, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on March 23, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 4½ pounds of marijuana valued at \$2,250.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent law enforcement efforts.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:db
cc: Colonel Pagano

SPCommendation



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

January 4, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrest you made on November 21, 1984 which resulted in the seizure of various amounts of C.D.S. valued at \$1,200.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding performance while patrolling New Jersey's Highways.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Irwin I. Kimmelman".

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007879

SP 127741



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

November 7, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on October 12, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of a .38 caliber handgun and 22 ounces of cocaine valued at \$44,000.

You are to be commended for your dilligent patrol efforts on the New Jersey Turnpike. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

September 4, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on July 17, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 4 ounces of cocaine valued at \$8,000.

I am pleased to commend you for your continued excellence in patrol related investigations. Your actions are in keeping with the highest tradition of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

July 18, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on June 30, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 18 ounces of cocaine valued at \$36,000.

It is a pleasure to commend you once again for your continuing outstanding performance while patrolling the New Jersey Turnpike.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

January 3, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 21, 1984 which resulted in the seizure of 224 pounds of marijuana valued at \$100,800.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob

cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

September 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on August 18, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of an illegal handgun, 17 grams of cocaine and 175 grams of marijuana valued at \$2,300.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 5, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 1, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of one individual and the seizure of 102 grams of hash and 6 grams of methamphetamine valued at \$2,000.

I am pleased to commend you for your continued excellence in patrol related investigations. Your actions are in keeping with the highest tradition of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 2, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on September 7, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of a clear bag of methamphetamine valued at \$1,200.00.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

September 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on August 23, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of one-half ounces of methamphetamine, 40 capsules of amphetamine, 8 hypodermic needles, spoons and bags valued at \$1,200.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 30, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on April 18, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of one kilo and 45 grams of cocaine valued at \$65,000.

I wish to commend you for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 19, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 25, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of four individuals and the seizure of 40 grams of cocaine valued at \$4,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 4, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on October 30, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of three individuals and the seizure of 10 decks of heroin and 15 grams of cocaine valued at \$1,850.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent police work. You display the aggressiveness and dedication to duty which are hallmarks of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 30, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on April 11, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 4 ounces of cocaine valued at \$8,000 along with 50 grams of hashish and 2 rifles.

I am pleased to once again commend you for your outstanding performance while patrolling the New Jersey Turnpike.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

SPCmm



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

November 7, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the significant investigations initiated by you as the result of motor vehicle stops.

The first, which occurred on October 12, 1985 along with Trooper [REDACTED], resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of one ounce of cocaine valued at \$2,000.

The second occurring on October 13, 1985 resulted in the arrest of three individuals and the seizure of 23 grams of cocaine valued at \$1,800.

I am pleased to commend you for your continued excellence in patrol related investigations. Your actions are in keeping with the highest tradition of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007892

SP 127754



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

September 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on August 10, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 25 tin foil packets of cocaine valued at \$2,500.00.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:db
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 19, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on March 10, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 420 assorted pills valued at \$2,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

Specimen

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

June 7, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on May 24, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 23 grams of cocaine valued at \$2,760.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on October 23, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 10 grams of cocaine valued at \$1,000.

I wish to commend you for good police procedure and to urge you to keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 6, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 26 pounds of marijuana valued at \$14,300.

I am pleased once again to commend you for your aggressive patrol attitude and attention to detail. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

September 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on August 10, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 2 pounds of marijuana valued at \$1,200.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:db
cc: Colonel Pagano

Specimen



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 9, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on March 28, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 5½ pounds of cocaine, one pound of sinsemilian marijuana valued at \$166,300 and \$3,558 in cash.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 9, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on March 28, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 5½ pounds of cocaine, one pound of sinsemilian marijuana valued at \$166,300 and \$3,558 in cash.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

November 19, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on October 14, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of three individuals and the seizure of one ounce of cocaine valued at \$2,000.

Your continued excellent police work and dedication to your job are a source of pride to me and all the people of New Jersey. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 11, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on September 13, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of a stolen vehicle and 1 ounce of cocaine valued at \$2,000.

It gives me great pleasure to once again commend you for your excellent police work. Your diligence and thoroughness are in keeping with the high tradition of the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

September 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on September 2, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 15 grams of cocaine valued at \$1,500.00.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 9, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on April 2, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of an illegal handgun and 9 ounces of cocaine valued at \$18,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding performance while patrolling the New Jersey Turnpike.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on December 17, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of three bags of marijuana valued at \$1,500.

I am pleased to commend you again for your outstanding police work. Your actions in the arrest of a relatively large number of drug traffickers and the seizure of large amounts of illegal drugs serve as a model to police officers everywhere.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on October 18, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of one ounce of cocaine valued at \$2,000.

Your continued excellent police work and dedication to your job are a source of pride to me and all the people of New Jersey. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 11, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you made on September 14, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of a plastic bag with white powder, a plastic bag with numerous partially burnt hand rolled cigarettes, a plastic bag containing dark vegetation, and a crown royal bag containing a hypodermic needle, a cooker, and two bags of white powder.

I take great pleasure in writing to you once again to commend you for your diligence while on patrol and fine police work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 30, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you made on April 9, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 4 pounds of marijuana valued at \$1,800.

I am pleased once again to commend you for your aggressive patrol attitude and attention to detail.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagnao make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:db
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on March 11, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of four pounds of marijuana valued at \$1,800.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

September 4, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on July 16, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 2 pounds of marijuana and 120 amphetamines valued at \$1,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

June 5, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on May 23, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 2 pounds of cocaine and 8 packets of marijuana valued at \$60,080.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007911

SP 127773



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

June 10, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on May 25, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 3 pounds of cocaine valued at \$90,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 3, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Detective [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Detectives [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] made on October 25, 1985 which resulted in the arrests of two individuals and the seizure of 3 kilos of cocaine valued at \$180,000.

I am pleased to commend you for your continuing excellent police work. I offer my congratulations and urge you to keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 3, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on March 20, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 80 pounds of marijuana valued at \$36,000.

I am pleased to commend you again for your continuing excellent law enforcement efforts. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

January 3, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 19, 1984 which resulted in the seizure of 100 pounds of marijuana valued at \$45,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol attitude and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

August 15, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on July 12, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 3 bags containing 18 ounces of cocaine valued at \$34,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

January 3, 1985

Ms. [REDACTED]

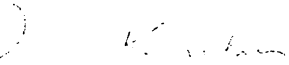
Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you made on December 5, 1984 which resulted in the seizure of 1 ounce of cocaine and 140 grams of marijuana valued at \$2,700.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,


IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob

cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007917

SP 127779



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on December 12, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of three individuals and the seizure of 10 grams of cocaine valued at \$1,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 24, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on September 20, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of an illegal .22 caliber automatic handgun and 1½ ounces of cocaine valued at \$3,000.

Your continued excellent police work and dedication to your job are a source of pride to me and all the people of New Jersey. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

August 15, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on July 12, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 216 glassine bags containing 100 grams of cocaine valued at \$10,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

November 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on October 25, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of three individuals and $\frac{1}{4}$ pound of cocaine valued at \$9,000.

You are to be commended for your dilligent patrol efforts on the New Jersey Turnpike. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

November 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on October 22, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of one individual and the seizure of 2 ounces of cocaine valued at \$4,000.

I am pleased to commend you for your continued excellence in patrol related investigations. Your actions are in keeping with the highest tradition of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

September 6, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on July 24, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 320 packets of marijuana laced with PCP valued at \$21,600.

It is a pleasure to commend you once again for your continuing outstanding performance while patrolling the New Jersey Turnpike.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007923

SP 127785



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 18, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]:

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on March 2, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 15 pounds of cocaine valued at \$19,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007924

SP 127786



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 18, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on March 7, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 4½ ounces of cocaine valued at \$9,000 and \$700 in currency.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007925

SP 127787



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

May 14, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

I have been informed by Colonel Pagano of the arrests you made on May 5, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of five pounds of marijuana valued at \$2,390 and seven bags of cocaine valued at \$140.00.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007926

SP 127788



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 3, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Dear Detective [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Detectives [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] made on October 25, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of 3 kilos of cocaine valued at \$180,000.

I take great pleasure in acknowledging your excellent police work and congratulate you for a job well done.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007927

SP 127789



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

February 13, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on January 29, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 25 pounds of marijuana valued at \$11,250.

It is a pleasure to commend you for your outstanding performance while patrolling the New Jersey Turnpike.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 17, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 5, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of one individual and the seizure of 50 grams of cocaine valued at \$5,000.

I take great pleasure in recognizing good police work and congratulating you on a job well done. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 24, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on September 28, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 4 ounces of heroin valued at \$32,000.

I am very pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent police work. You display the aggressiveness and dedication to duty which are the hallmarks of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 18, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 12, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of three individuals and the seizure of 66 pounds of marijuana valued at \$36,300.

I take great pleasure in recognizing good police work and congratulating you on a job well done. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 24, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on September 29, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 17 pounds of cocaine valued at \$810,000.

Your continued excellent police work and dedication to your job are a source of pride to me and all the people of New Jersey. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:db
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007932

SP 127794



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 3, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on March 20, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 80 pounds of marijuana valued at \$36,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 9, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on March 26, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 10 pounds of sisemilian marijuana and 3 ounces of cocaine valued at \$19,000.

It is a pleasure to commend you once again for your outstanding performance while patrolling the New Jersey Turnpike.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

SP 127797



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 4, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on March 20, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 80 pounds of marijuana valued at \$36,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007935

SP 127797



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

February 8, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

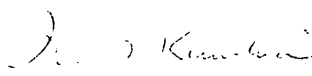
Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on January 26, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 10 gallons of liquid phencyclidine (PCP) valued at \$2,304,000.

I wish to commend you again for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation. A seizure of this magnitude is sure to have a negative effect on drug trafficking in this state.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,


IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

January 24, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on January 14, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 5 pounds of cocaine valued at \$150,000.

I am pleased to commend you again for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007937

SP 127799



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 3, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 1.5 ounces of methamphetamine and 25 grams of marijuana valued at \$2,200.

I wish to commend you for your aggressive patrol attitude and attention to detail. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

Specimen



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

January 14, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 16, 1984 which resulted in the seizure of 12.3 grams of cocaine valued at \$1,457.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob

cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

August 14, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on July 11, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of one kilo of cocaine valued at \$40,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record,

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

February 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on February 1, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of an illegal handgun and 200 pounds of marijuana valued at \$90,000 plus \$2,000 in currency.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

*State Police
Comm*



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

February 26, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on February 1, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of an illegal handgun and 200 pounds of marijuana valued at \$90,000 plus \$2,000 in currency.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

November 4, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on October 11, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of a switchblade knife, 7 pounds of cocaine valued at \$175.00 and \$1,371.00 in currency.

This result was achieved because of your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation. I am pleased to commend you for this effort.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

May 15, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on May 4, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 4½ ounces of cocaine valued at \$11,000.

It is a pleasure to commend you once again for your continuing outstanding performance while patrolling the New Jersey Turnpike.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

January 3, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

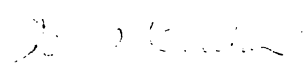
Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrest you made on November 30, 1984 which resulted in the seizure of 3¼ ounces of cocaine valued at \$6,500.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,


IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 19, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on December 4, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of four handguns, one stick of dynamite with a blasting cap, 100 disposable hypodermic needles and \$4,420 in cash.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation. Congratulations on a job well done.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 6, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on February 24, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of an illegal handgun and 1½ pounds of cocaine valued at \$45,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 19, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on December 5, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of one pound of cocaine valued at \$25,000.

I am pleased to commend you for excellent police work. Your keen observation and aggressive patrol technique make you a credit to the tradition of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 18, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 10, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of one individual and the seizure of 2 pounds of cocaine valued at \$50,000.

I am pleased once again to commend you for the outstanding contribution you are making to the safety of the citizens of this state. Congratulations on a job well done and keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 19, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of 90 pounds of marijuana valued at \$49,500.

Your continued excellent police work and dedication to your job are a source of pride to me and all the people of New Jersey. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

November 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on October 21, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of 13 kilos of cocaine valued at \$520,000 and \$7,480 in cash.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressiveness and professionalism while on patrol. The seizure of such substantial quantities of drugs, and the arrest of drug traffickers are sure to be felt by those involved in this illegal enterprise.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 31, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on October 10, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of a knife, small amounts of marijuana and \$33,500 in currency.

I am happy once again to commend you for your aggressive patrol attitude, your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation technique. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

SP comm.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 24, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on September 17, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of one kilo of cocaine valued at \$40,000.

I am very pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent police work. You display the aggressiveness and dedication to duty which are the hallmarks of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 11, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on September 17, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of one kilo of cocaine valued at \$40,000.

I am very pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent police work. You display the aggressiveness and dedication to duty which are the hallmarks of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

September 6, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]:

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on July 27, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of four and one-half pounds of cocaine valued at \$112,500.

I am pleased to commend you for your continued excellence in patrol related investigations. Your actions are in keeping with the highest tradition of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

August 14, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]


Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of two recent outstanding arrests you made. The first on July 3, 1985 resulted in the seizure of one-half pound of cocaine valued at \$12,500 and \$10,000 in cash. The second on July 9, 1985 resulted in the seizure of 5 kilos of cocaine valued at \$200,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,


IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

June 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of two recent outstanding arrests you made. The first on June 3, 1985 resulted in the seizure of 24 grams of marijuana valued at \$10.00 and 1 gram of cocaine valued at \$120.00. Also seized was \$108,726 in currency.

I am pleased once again to commend you for your aggressive patrol attitude and attention to detail.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

*Spoken
COMM.*

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

June 10, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on May 27, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 26 pounds of cocaine valued at \$780,000 and \$1,140 in currency.

It is a pleasure to commend you once again for your continuing outstanding performance while patrolling New Jersey's Highways. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

June 5, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on May 22, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 40 pounds of sensemelia marijuana valued at \$52,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail. Keep up the excellent work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 29, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on March 19, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 200 pounds of marijuana valued at \$90,000.

I am pleased once again to commend you for your aggressive patrol attitude and attention to detail.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 18, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on March 1, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 15.4 pounds of cocaine valued at \$420,000.

It is a pleasure to commend you once again for your continuing outstanding performance while patrolling New Jersey's highways. A seizure of this magnitude is sure to have a negative effect on drug trafficking in this state.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007961

SP 127823



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 19, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

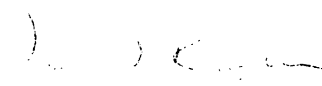
Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you made on March 10, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 17.6 pounds of cocaine valued at \$460,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent law enforcement efforts. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,


IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 1, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on February 19, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 100 pounds of sinsemilia marijuana valued at \$130,000.

I am pleased to commend you again for your outstanding police work. Your actions in the arrest of a relatively large number of drug traffickers and the seizure of large amounts of illegal drugs serve as a model to police officers everywhere.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007963

SP 127825



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

Februry 28, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on February 12, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 40 pounds of marijuana valued at \$18,000.

I am pleased to commend you for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness while on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

February 13, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on January 28, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 5½ pounds of cocaine valued at \$165,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007965

SP 127827



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

January 24, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

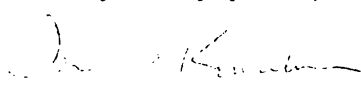
Dear Trooper [REDACTED]:

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on January 10, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 11 pounds of cocaine valued at \$330,000.

I wish to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail. A seizure of this magnitude is sure to have a negative effect on drug trafficking in this state.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a personnel part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,


IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob

cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on November 18, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of one individual and the seizure of 2½ pounds of cocaine valued at \$40,000.

Your continued excellent police work and dedication to your job are a source of pride to me and all the people of New Jersey. Keep up the fine work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007967

SP 127829



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

November 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on October 22, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 10 pounds of cocaine valued at \$250,000.

I take pleasure in recognizing good police work and congratulate you on a job well done.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007968

SP 127830



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

November 7, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on October 14, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 9 pounds of cocaine valued at \$225,000.

your continued excellent police work and dedication to your job are a source of pride to me and all the people of New Jersey. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

October 2, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on September 9, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of \$57,370 in currency and 5 grams of hashish valued at \$450.00.

I am very pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent police work. You display the aggressiveness and dedication to duty which are hallmarks of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

August 14, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on July 8, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of a quarter pound of cocaine valued at \$6,250.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

May 8, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]:

Colonel Pagano has informed me of two recent outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made. The first on April 20, 1985 resulted in the seizure of 4½ pounds of cocaine valued at \$135,000. The second on April 22, 1985 resulted in the seizure of 3½ pounds of cocaine valued at \$105,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007972

SP 127834

*State Police
commendation*



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 16, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on April 4, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 1 pound of cocaine valued at \$30,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent law enforcements. You and Trooper Campbell are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

Irwin I. Kimmelman

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 9, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of two recent outstanding arrests you made along with Trooper [REDACTED]. The first on March 23, 1985 resulted in the seizure of 1 pound of cocaine valued at \$30,000. The second occurred on March 25, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 50 pounds of cocaine valued at \$1,500,000.

I am pleased to once again commend you for your aggressive patrol attitude and attention to detail. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

February 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of two outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made recently. The first on February 11, 1984 which resulted in the seizure of 3 pounds of cocaine valued at \$90,000. The second occurred on February 14, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 11 pounds of marijuana valued at \$14,300 and \$8,352 in cash.

I am pleased once again to commend you for your aggressive patrol attitude and attention to detail. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

SPcmm



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

February 8, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on January 25, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of \$350,260 in currency. The currency was the proceeds of an illegal drug transaction.

It is a pleasure to commend you once again for your continuing outstanding performance while patrolling New Jersey's highways.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "I. Kimmelman".

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007976

SP 127838



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 27, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on December 13, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of one individual and the seizure of two ounces of cocaine valued at \$4,000 and \$1,095 in cash.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your continued excellence in patrol related investigations. Your actions are in keeping with the highest tradition of the New Jersey State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007977

SP 127839



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N. J. 08625
609 292-4919

December 17, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on November 8, 1985 which resulted in the arrest of two individuals and the seizure of a .32 caliber handgun and three ounces of cocaine valued at \$6,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation. Keep up the good work.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel records.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

SP Commendation



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 9, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on April 28, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 3½ pounds of cocaine valued at \$105,000 and \$31,150 in currency.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007979

SP 127841

Spcomm



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 3, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of two outstanding arrests you made on March 21, 1985 the first arrest resulted in the seizure of 140 pounds of marijuana valued at \$103,950.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent law enforcement efforts. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

Irwin I. Kimmelman

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

SP comm



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 18, 1985

Mr [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on March 6, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 20 pounds of marijuana valued at \$10,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your outstanding police work. Your aggressiveness on patrol and devotion to duty are inspirations to your peers.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Irwin I. Kimmelman".

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

March 8, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrest you made on February 27, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 100 pounds of marijuana valued at \$45,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your aggressive patrol techniques and attention to detail.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

January 5, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

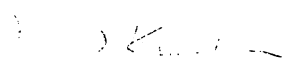
Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

I have been informed by Colonel Pagano of the outstanding arrest you made on November 29, 1984 which resulted in the seizure of 90 pounds of marijuana valued at \$40,500.

I am pleased to once again commend you for your aggressive patrol attitude and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,


IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob

cc: Colonel Pagano

OAG 007983

SP 127845



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

SP Comm.

July 9, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the outstanding arrests you and Trooper [REDACTED] made on June 25, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 1 pound of cocaine valued at \$30,000.

I wish to commend you for your keen powers of observation and excellent follow-up investigation.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano



IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
ATTORNEY GENERAL

Recommendation

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
RICHARD J. HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX
CN 080
TRENTON, N.J. 08625
609 292-4919

April 9, 1985

Mr. [REDACTED]

Dear Trooper [REDACTED]

Colonel Pagano has informed me of the arrests you made on April 2, 1985 which resulted in the seizure of 1 ounce of cocaine valued at \$2,000.

I am pleased to commend you once again for your continuing excellent law enforcement efforts. You are a credit to the State Police.

By copy of this letter I am requesting that Colonel Pagano make this a permanent part of your personnel record.

Very truly yours,

IRWIN I. KIMMELMAN
Attorney General

IIK:dob
cc: Colonel Pagano

STATE OF
DEPARTMENT OF L
DIVISION OF C

MEM

TO: Honorable Peter Verniero, At
David C. Hespe, First Assist

FROM: Paul H. Zoubek *PHZ*
Director

DATE: February 2, 1999

SUBJECT: State v. Pedro Soto

*Patti - I think Phz will
probably want this listed
on his schedule for informa-
tional purposes.*
Time: 9:30 am
Location: Morris Costello
3rd floor, Rm 12

As we discussed, the Gloucester County racial profiling case is scheduled for argument on February 24, 1999. At my request, SDAG John M. Fahy and DAG Gerald Sims prepared a brief summary for me of the issues involved in the litigation. I attach a copy of that memorandum for your information. Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have any questions.

PHZ:cf
Attachment

cc: Roger Shatzkin, Director of Public Affairs, OAG
Dick Lavinthal, Director of Communications, DCJ
Chuck Davis, Public Information Officer, OAG

I. Summary of State's Arguments on Appeal

The State's main legal argument is that the trial court applied an erroneous burden of proof in reaching its result. That is, the lower court erred first in accepting a prima facie showing by defendants rather than requiring them to meet the "heavy" burden of proof required by state and federal law. Second, the trial court was wrong to shift the burden of proof to the state once it found that defendants had established a prima facie case. The court also placed an unwarranted burden on the State by requiring it to present its own statistical studies rather than merely demonstrating the flaws in defendant's proofs which evidenced defendants' failure to meet their burden of proof.

Regarding defendants' proofs, the State contends that defendants' statistical studies were so flawed, both through poor design and the fact that 2/3's of the data was missing, that they proved neither discriminatory effect nor a discriminatory purpose by the Division of State Police, both of which are required for a finding of selective prosecution. The State further contends that the trial court's findings on this issue are so speculative and erroneous as to warrant de novo appellate review.

In order to compensate for the defendants' inability to prove a de facto discriminatory purpose on the part of the State Police, the trial court erroneously found that an alleged failure of the State Police to monitor the actions of its troopers is a legally sufficient basis upon which to make a finding of discriminatory purpose. The State maintains that the State Police did not fail to act, but that even if it did, such a failure to act is not the same as affirmatively fostering or having a discriminatory purpose.

Having found selective prosecution, the lower court further erred in not requiring subsequent hearings to determine whether each individual defendant had been the subject of racial discrimination when stopped. Finally, the trial court erred in an evidentiary ruling by refusing to admit into evidence the State's DOT studies which contradicted some of the findings in defendants' statistical studies.

II. State Police Initiatives to Address Allegations of Racial Profiling

A. Past actions include:

- Installation of mobile video/audio recording equipment (presently for patrols on Turnpike, but to be expanded).
- Establishment of SOP F19 dealing with procedures for use of mobile video and audio recording equipment.
- Directive from Colonel Williams regarding procedures for documenting all stops including providing racial identifiers on patrol charts and radio logs.
- Past in-service training regarding policy against racial profiling.
- Formation of committee to review issue of racial profiling.
- Revision of SOP F55 governing motor vehicle searches and seizures to formally disallow racial profiling as a basis for enforcement action.
- In the past the Internal Affairs Bureau had conducted some internal audits involving the stop statistics of various troopers. (These have been kept strictly confidential).

B. Continuing initiatives:

- Continuation of in-service training on racial profiling for all sworn members for "foreseeable future."
- Implementation of a parallel training program for supervisors.
- Monitoring and evaluation of stop data.
- The Internal Affairs Bureau continues to look at improved ways in which to investigate complaints of racial profiling. All complaints must now be retained and investigated by detectives assigned to the Bureau, rather than being referred back to the command station.

STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

MEMORANDUM

RECEIVED

TO: Director Paul H. Zoubek

FROM: SDAG John M. Fahy
DAG Gerald Sims



JAN 25 1999

DIRECTOR
DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

DATE: January 25, 1999

SUBJECT: State v. Pedro Soto

Per your request, attached is a summary of issues related to the upcoming appeal involving allegations of selective racial enforcement by the New Jersey State Police.

J.M.F.

hw
Attachment

OAG 007989

5705
SP 129398

2/23/99

To: LTC Dunlop
Fr: SFC Gilbert
Re: Synopsis/Radio Procedures

- 3/4/96: Judge's opinion rendered in Gloucester County case. Judge faults us for incomplete information and failure to comply with radio procedures set forth in SOP F3 STATE POLICE PATROL PROCEDURES" (effective 7/13/84).
- 3/22/96: Teletype to all personnel addressing Gloucester County case; states in part..... "Therefore, it is essential to call in all stops with accurate descriptions of vehicle occupants...."
- 3/29/96 IOC from LTC Littles to ODU "DOCUMENTATION OF PATROL ACTIVITY/RADIO TRANSMISSIONS & LOGS"; 1) Communication Operators to properly document all information called in. 2) If Trooper fails to provide race, Operator will ask for information prior to Trooper clearing from stop, motorist aid, or pedestrian contact.
- 4/29/96: IOC from LTC Littles to Major Sparano, FOS Supervisor "MANDATORY COMPLIANCE WITH ALL PROVISIONS OF S.O.P. F3". Set forth criticisms raised by Judge Francis in Glo. Co. Decision. Mandates strict compliance with F3, particularly the description of occupants. "Race" highlighted in bold. Sent out as Read & Initial.
- 5/16/96: IOC from Lt. Hinkle, Staff Inspection Unit to Captain Touw, IAB Chief. Provides results of "AUDIT OF RADIO LOGS". Various sites audited (not just Tpk.), each for 3 random dates during period of March thru May, 1996. No dates prior to 3/22 examined so that compliance rate with 3/22/96 teletype could be measured.

Note: 3/29/96 audit report by IAB for Perryville/Washington Stations (dates prior to 3/22) resulted in compliance rate for identifying race as 30%.

ROBERT E. ANDREWS
FIRST DISTRICT, NEW JERSEY

Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515-3001

March 19, 1999

COMMITTEE:
EDUCATION AND
THE WORKPLACE
SUBCOMMITTEES:
WORKFORCE PROTECTIONS
POST SECONDARY EDUCATION,
TRAINING AND LIFELONG
LEARNING

COMMITTEE:
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
SUBCOMMITTEES:
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC
WESTERN HEMISPHERE

Michael Federko
Acting Superintendent
New Jersey State Police
P.O. Box 7068
West Trenton, New Jersey 08628

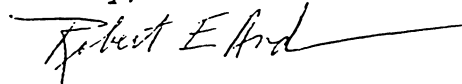
Dear Lt. Colonel:

Please accept this letter as an indication of my interest on behalf of Anthony Burks, 629 Beech Road, Mantua, New Jersey 08051 who has contacted my office regarding Summons #643663. Enclosed you will find relevant correspondence.

I ask that you provide my constituent every due consideration under the law with regard to this matter. Your review and reply would be appreciated.

Please forward your response to the attention of my assistant, Ms. Pauline Niemczura, at 506-A White Horse Pike, Haddon Heights, NJ 08035, (609-546-5100 ext. 315).

Sincerely,



ROBERT E. ANDREWS
Member of Congress

REA:pn
enc.

REPLY TO:

2439 RAYBURN BUILDING
WASHINGTON, DC 20515-3001
(202) 225-6501

506 A WHITE HORSE PIKE
HADDON HEIGHTS, NJ 08035
(609) 546-5100

63 N. BROAD STREET
WOODBURY, NJ 08095-4600
(609) 848-3900

e-mail at: randrews@hr.house.gov

THIS STATIONERY PRINTED ON PAPER MADE OF RECYCLED FIBERS

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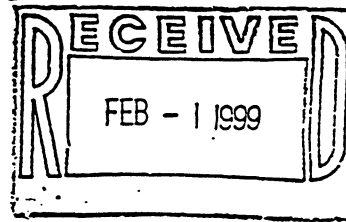
OAG 007991

SP 129400

JAN 28 1999

ANTHONY & CECILIA M. BURKS
629 BEECH ROAD
MANTUA, NJ 08051
PHONE: (609) 468-6484

January 27, 1999



Congressman Robert Andrews
63 Broad Street
Woodbury, NJ 08096-4602

Dear Congressman Andrews:

Enclosed, please find all correspondence concerning a situation, which is self-explanatory, for your review.

I am aware of your busy schedule, but your attention concerning this matter would be, greatly, appreciated. I could not let this problem go unnoticed.

Thank you, in advance for your attention concerning this predicament and God Bless You.

Sincerely yours,

Anthony Burks

*ANTHONY & CECILIA M. BURKS
629 BEECH ROAD
MANTUA, NJ 08051
PHONE: (609) 468-6484*

January 27, 1999

The Honorable Judge Madden
Mt. Laurel Municipal Court
100 Mt. Laurel Road
Mt. Laurel, NJ 08054

Dear Judge Madden:

Enclosed, please find a payment and ticket for a violation that I must pay. Please be advised that I am paying under protest. Because I am a cross-country truck driver, it would cost me at least 3 days pay if I came to court. Therefore, I have no other option but to pay this \$43.00 unwarranted charge.

I am a male-African-American-20-year military retiree without any driving violations or any other records and I hold a Commercial Drivers License. On January 14, Trooper T. DeVirgilio stopped me on Route 38 as I was returning home from my job in Wrightstown, for no apparent reason. He first questioned me on the *legal* tint on the rear window of my pick-up, he then questioned my Army dog tags hanging on my rear view mirror (no violations there). He then walked around my truck, came back to the window and quoted – "I am going to give you a summons for driving without headlights while using your wipers". My lights were on, and I stated this fact to him. he then asked me – "Are you sure you didn't just turn them on?" Well I suppose you can understand my frustration-what was his purpose? If he wasn't sure. why did he stop me? He also ran a ten (10) minute check.

Must I fear being unlawfully stopped when driving through Mt. Laurel (I travel this route often)? I know you are busy, but I would appreciate your looking into this problem.

Thank you in advance for your attention concerning this matter.

Sincerely yours,

Anthony Burks

cc: Robert Andrews, Congressman

ROBERT E. ANDREWS
FIRST DISTRICT, NEW JERSEY

COMMITTEES:
EDUCATION AND THE WORKFORCE

Senior Ranking Democrat, SUBCOMMITTEE ON
EMPLOYER-EMPLOYEE RELATIONS

Member, SUBCOMMITTEE ON POSTSECONDARY
EDUCATION, TRAINING AND LIFELONG LEARNING

ARMED SERVICES

Member, SUBCOMMITTEE ON MILITARY RESEARCH
AND DEVELOPMENT

Member, SPECIAL OVERSIGHT PANEL ON
MORALE, WELFARE AND RECREATION

Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515-3001

April 14, 1999

PLEASE REPLY TO:

- ☐ 2439 RAYBURN BUILDING
WASHINGTON, DC 20515
(202) 225-6501
- ☐ 506-A WHITE HORSE PIKE
HADDON HEIGHTS, NJ 08035
(609) 546-5100
- ☐ 63 NORTH BROAD STREET
WOODBURY, NJ 08096
(609) 848-3900

E-MAIL:

rob.andrews@mail.house.gov

Michael Federko
Acting Superintendent
New Jersey State Police
P.O. Box 7068
West Trenton, New Jersey 08628

Dear Lt. Colonel:

This letter is in further reference to Anthony Burks, 629 Beech Road, Mantua, New Jersey 08051. Please refer to my correspondence dated March 19, 1999 regarding Summons #643663.

Since my office has not yet received a reply, an early response would be appreciated so that I may notify Mr. Burks accordingly.

If you need further information, or would like a copy of the original correspondence, please contact my assistant, Pauline Niemczura, at 506-A White Horse Pike, Haddon Heights, NJ 08035, (609) 546-5100 ext. 315. Your usual cooperation is greatly appreciated.

Sincerely,



ROBERT E. ANDREWS
Member of Congress

REA:pn
enc.

ROBERT E. ANDREWS
FIRST DISTRICT, NEW JERSEY

Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, DC 20515-3001

March 19, 1999

COMMITTEE:
EDUCATION AND
THE WORKPLACE
SUBCOMMITTEES:
WORKFORCE PROTECTIONS
POST SECONDARY EDUCATION,
TRAINING AND LIFELONG
LEARNING

COMMITTEE:
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
SUBCOMMITTEES:
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC
WESTERN HEMISPHERE

Michael Federko
Acting Superintendent
New Jersey State Police
P.O. Box 7068
West Trenton, New Jersey 08628

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Sincerely,

ROBERT E. ANDREWS
Member of Congress

REA:pn
enc.

REPLY TO:

☐ 2439 RAYBURN BUILDING
WASHINGTON, DC 20515-3001
(202) 225-6501

☐ 506 A WHITE HORSE PIKE
HADDON HEIGHTS, NJ 08035
(609) 546-5100

☐ 63 N. BROAD STREET
WOODBURY, NJ 08096-4602
(609) 848-3900

e-mail at: randrews@hr.house.gov

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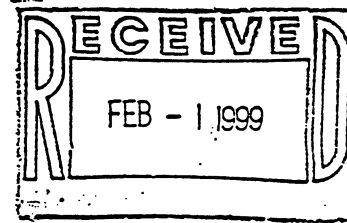
OAG 007995

SP 129404

JAN 28 1999

*ANTHONY & CECILIA M. BURKS
629 BEECH ROAD
MANTUA, NJ 08051
PHONE: (609) 468-6484*

January 27, 1999



Congressman Robert Andrews
63 Broad Street
Woodbury, NJ 08096-4602

Dear Congressman Andrews:

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Thank you, in advance for your attention concerning this predicament and God Bless You.

Sincerely yours,

Anthony Burks

ANTHONY & CECILIA M. BURKS
629 BEECH ROAD
MANTUA, NJ 08051
PHONE: (609) 468-6484

January 27, 1999

The Honorable Judge Madden
Mt. Laurel Municipal Court
100 Mt. Laurel Road
Mt. Laurel, NJ 08054

Dear Judge Madden:

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Must I fear being unlawfully stopped when driving through Mt. Laurel (I travel this route often)? I know you are busy, but I would appreciate your looking into this problem.

Thank you in advance for your attention concerning this matter.

Sincerely yours,

Anthony Burks

cc: Robert Andrews, Congressman

CECILIA M. & ANTHONY BURKS SR.
629 BEECH ROAD
MANTUA, NJ 08051
609-468-6484

DATE 1-27-99 302
75-148/919

PAY TO THE
ORDER OF

South Jersey Federal Credit Union
1615 Hurffville Road
Deptford, NJ 08096
Payable Thru Community Nat'l Bank
Northfield, MN 2360
MEMO 643 663 - VIOLATION

DOLLARS

109190148015020001201124 0302

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED:											
DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER		EXP. DATE		STATE		[] Commercial License					
THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT											
Name		Last		First		Middle					
Address											
City		State		Zip Code		Telephone					
Birth Date		Sex		Height		Weight					
DID UNLAWFULLY (PARK) (OPERATE) A											
Type of Vehicle		Year		Body Type		[] Commercial Vehicle					
Lic. Plate No.		State		Exp. Date		[] Hazardous Material					
OFFENSE		Month		Year		Fine		Penalty		Miles	
DATE		Month		Year		Fine		Penalty		Miles	
LOCATION OF OFFENSE											
Municipality											
AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE (CHECK ONE - TITLE 39):											
TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:											
(1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> (7) 4-05 Improper passing <input type="checkbox"/>											
(2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents <input type="checkbox"/> (8) 4-97 Careless driving <input type="checkbox"/>											
[] DL or [] REG or [] INS <input type="checkbox"/> (9) 4-124 Failure to turn <input type="checkbox"/>											
(3) 3-33 Unclear plates <input type="checkbox"/> (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield <input type="checkbox"/>											
(1) 3-60 Maintenance of lanes <input type="checkbox"/> (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect <input type="checkbox"/>											
(5) 3-76-21 Failure to wear seatbelt <input type="checkbox"/> (12) 8-4 Failure to make repairs <input type="checkbox"/>											
(6) 4-81 Failure to observe signal <input type="checkbox"/>											
(13) 4-90 Speeding <input type="checkbox"/> MPH in a <input type="checkbox"/> MPH zone											
IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:											
[] 1-9 MPH [] 10-14 MPH [] 15-19 MPH [] 20-24 MPH [] 25-29 MPH [] 30-34 MPH											
[] 65 MPH Zone											
PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE											
OTHER TRAFFIC/PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)											
Signature of Complainant											
Signature of Complainant's Witness											
Signature of Defendant											
Signature of Defendant's Witness											
NOTICE TO APPEAR											
COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED		DATE		Month		Year		Time		AM/PM	
[] Truck		[] Accident		[] Personal Injury		[] Property Damage		[] Inebriated		[] Rural	
[] AREA		[] Incidents		[] School		[] Inebriated		[] Rural		[] Rural	
[] ROAD		[] Hwy		[] Wet		[] Snow		[] Fog		[] Fog	
[] TRAFFIC		[] Light		[] Medium		[] Heavy		[] Fog		[] Fog	
[] VISIBILITY		[] Clear		[] Rain		[] Snow		[] Fog		[] Fog	
Equipment		[] Helicopter		[] Pace		[] VASCAR		[] Radar		[] Breathalyzer	

New Jersey State Police

INTEROFFICE COMMUNICATION

DATE	FROM	TO	SUBJECT
4/6/99 def att.	Major J. Mattos Jr. Supervisor Division Staff Section	Captain R. Van Tassel Jr. Bureau Chief Internal Affairs Bureau	<u>CORRESPONDENCE FROM CONGRESSMAN ROBERT E. ANDREWS RE ANTHONY BURK</u> The attached correspondence is self-explanatory. Please prepare a response as directed and return to the office on or before April 20, 1999 for further processing. Forwarded for your information and compliance.

IS HE ALLEGING RACIAL PROFILING?
SUGGEST LETTER TO HIM ASKING
HIM TO CONTACT IAB TO ELABORATE.

4/8/99 (PRT) PREPARE A LETTER AS DIRECTED

AND TO CONTACT IAB WITH WHAT HIS
EXACT COMPLAINT IS.

FORWARD TO ZIMMER
DO 1ST ENDORSEMENT
ON IAC & ADVISE THE
COMPLAINT AND LETTER
WAS SENT AND AWAITING
A RESPONSE. 4/14/99, JPM

TO
ZIMMER

4/8/99 - In view of fact driver indicates he is
African American + fears being unlawfully stopped
suggested 251 was 3108

4-8-99 {DEB# 2941}: COMPLAINT IS NOT
CLEAR... WHAT EXACTLY IS IT? UNJUST
SUMMONS? - HE PAID IT, HE COULD HAVE
GONE TO CT. BUT HE ELECTED NOT
TO. HE COULD HAVE PLED N/G BY
AFFIDAVIT.

STATE POLICE 101-L

1103124

OAG 007999

SP 129408



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF STATE POLICE
POST OFFICE BOX 7068
WEST TRENTON NJ 08628-0068

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

April 14, 1999

Mr. Anthony M. Burks
629 Beech Road
Mantua, New Jersey 08051

Dear Mr. Burks:

Your letter dated January 27, 1999 to Congressman Robert E. Andrews, regarding the conduct of Trooper De Virgiliis, was forwarded for appropriate action by this office. Thank you for bringing this matter to our attention. An investigator will be contacting you in the near future, to conduct a fair and impartial investigation into the allegations that you have raised.

If I can be of any further assistance, please contact me at the following telephone number (609) 882-2000 Ext. 2724.

Sincerely,

Captain Roy Van Tassel, Jr.
Bureau Chief
Internal Affairs Bureau

RVT:dg

LEPS
4/17/21/24

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OAG 008000

SP 129409



State of New Jersey

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF STATE POLICE
POST OFFICE BOX 7068
WEST TRENTON NJ 08628-0068

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

April 14, 1999

Ms. Pauline Niemczura
506-A White Horse Pike
Haddon Heights, N.J. 08035

Dear Ms. Niemczura:

I am in receipt of Congressman Robert E. Andrews' letter dated March 19, 1999, regarding the complaint of your constituent, Mr. Anthony Burks. Thank you for bringing this matter to our attention. This matter has been brought to the attention of our Internal Affairs Bureau. Mr. Burks will be contacted in the near future, so that his complaint can be appropriately addressed.

Any further inquiries can be directed to Captain Roy Van Tassel, Internal Affairs Bureau Chief, at (609) 882-2000 Ext. 2724.

Sincerely,

Michael A. Fedorko
Lt. Colonel
Acting Superintendent

RVT:dg



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OAG 008001

SP 129410

New Jersey State Police

INTEROFFICE COMMUNICATION

DATE	FROM	TO	SUBJECT
03/31/99 hm att.	Lt. Colonel R. D. Dunlop Executive Officer	Captain R. Van Tassel Bureau Chief Internal Affairs Bureau via Major J. Mattos Supervisor Division Staff Section via Lt. Colonel M.A. Fedorko Acting Superintendent	CORRESPONDENCE FROM CONGRESSMAN ROBERT E. ANDREWS RE ANTHONY BURKS

The attached correspondence from Congressman Robert E. Andres, together with a copy of the letter written by his constituent, Anthony Burks, is self-explanatory and forwarded for your appropriate action.

As requested by Congressman Andrews, please prepare a response, for Lt. Colonel Fedorko's signature, to his assistant Ms. Pauline Niemczura, at the listed address.

Respond to this office no later than April 21, 1999. Please refer to our file number 0102124A in your reply.

0102124A
04/21/99

OAG 008003

SP 129412



STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY

CARY EDWARDS
ATTORNEY GENERAL

M E M O R A N D U M

TO: Director Donald R. Belsole
Division of Criminal Justice

Colonel Clinton L. Pagano
New Jersey State Police

FROM: W. Cary Edwards
Attorney General

DATE: January 5, 1988

RE: Directive: Statewide Narcotics Task Force

It is beyond debate that narcotic trafficking and use presents the greatest challenge to society in general and law enforcement in particular. Through the 1970's and into the 1980's drug use increased at an alarming rate and adversely affected every segment of the populace from the schools to the workplace. The past efforts of law enforcement proved to be ineffectual in stemming the tide.

As we entered the 1980's it became apparent that law enforcement could not solve the drug problem in this state or this country. Although it was recognized that law enforcement played an important role in any war on drugs, there would be no success unless its efforts were complemented by a rigorous implementation of demand side strategies. Health professionals, educators, government officials, community leaders and social service professionals were recognized as major actors and important components in any war on drugs.

In October of 1986 Governor Thomas H. Kean issued his Blueprint for a Drug Free New Jersey. That Blueprint set goals and charted a course for a coordinated and comprehensive statewide program. Passage of the Comprehensive Drug Reform Act of 1987 gave law enforcement the tools it needed to aggressively pursue illegal narcotics use and distribution. To implement this Act, I promulgated the Attorney General's Statewide Action Plan for Narcotics Enforcement. The Action Plan set forth uniform and consistent guidelines and directives to all levels of law enforcement in this State.

The Statewide Narcotics Task Force, which I established in 1986, was created to coordinate all law enforcement efforts against drugs throughout the State. The Task Force joined the Divisions of State Police and Criminal Justice for the first time in an integrated, investigative and prosecutorial initiative to attack drug distribution networks. The Task Force was charged with developing liaisons with each of the 21 county prosecutors who themselves were charged with forming county narcotics task forces. Prior to 1986, there had been no serious statewide coordinated effort against drugs.

Within the Task Force specialized units were created to allow for innovative enforcement efforts and to further assure that resources would be maximized. For the first time, deputy attorneys general, state investigators, and state police personnel were brought together to address the drug crisis faced by this state. The special talents of accountants, research analysts, computer specialists and others are and have been essential ingredients of successful narcotics investigations and prosecutions.

During the last two and a half years, the Task Force has achieved many successes. The RICO statute for the first time has been used in drug enforcement. NOMAD, a computer system, has been developed and implemented to capture all drug related criminal data. Plans have been developed to enforce drug free school zones. Coordinated and periodic large scale drug sweeps have shown our commitment to take back our neighborhoods from the drug dealers.

While the joint efforts of the Divisions of State Police and Criminal Justice have achieved successes far beyond what had been done in the past, we still have a long way to go, both in the war on drugs and in achieving our goal of integrating the Divisions of Criminal Justice and State Police into a successful Narcotics Task Force.

I have carefully assessed the direction on the Task Force's operations, and am convinced that the structure and operation of the Statewide Narcotics Task Force should be formalized.

Therefore, in order that the Narcotics Task Force continues in its development and progress and to insure that our resources and efforts are maximized, it is necessary to formalize its internal operational procedures, chain of command and the relationship of the State Police Intelligence Bureau to the Task Force.

IT IS DIRECTED THAT:

1. The Task Force has been and will continue to be comprised of all members of the State Police Narcotics Bureau, including the Patrol Drug Response Unit, and deputy attorneys general and investigators of the Division of Criminal Justice. Clerical and support personnel will continue to be furnished by both divisions.

At the present time, there are 97 state police personnel, 13 deputy attorneys general and 26 state investigators assigned to the Task Force, together with 30 clerical and support staff. The Attorney General will from time to time evaluate the needs of the narcotics enforcement program and direct, if necessary, that additional resources be transferred into the Task Force.

2. The Office of Narcotic Enforcement Planning and Coordination will continue to be housed in the Division of Criminal Justice and headed by the Attorney General's designee. The responsibilities and administrative role of that office is set forth in a memorandum to all Division of Criminal Justice personnel from Donald R. Belsole dated March 14, 1988 and a memorandum from Administrator Thomas O'Reilly to First Assistant Attorney General Donald R. Belsole dated October 31, 1988. These are incorporated herein and made part hereof.

3. The Task Force shall have the cooperation and assistance of all state, county and local law enforcement agencies. It shall have direct liaison with each county prosecutor's office and county narcotics task force. Additionally, the Task Force shall continue its cooperative efforts with the federal law enforcement community.

4. The Task Force shall function under the direct supervision of the Lt. Colonel in charge of investigations for the Division of State Police and the Deputy Director in charge of narcotics for the Division of Criminal Justice, each adhering to the chain of command as set forth herein. The Lt. Colonel and the Deputy Director will be jointly responsible for assigning the priorities for investigation by the Task Force. No matter involving Task Force jurisdiction will be referred to any other agency without the agreement of the Lt. Colonel and the Deputy Director.

5. Deputy attorneys general, detectives and investigators assigned to the Task Force shall be housed together in field locations throughout the state and shall jointly participate in Task Force operations. No decision with reference to Task Force personnel or resources will be made without agreement of the Lt. Colonel and Deputy Director.

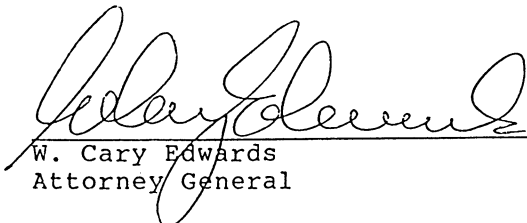
6. The Lt. Colonel and the Deputy Director in charge of investigations shall report respectively to the Superintendent of the Division of State Police and the Director of the Division of Criminal Justice. The Superintendent and the Director will report to the Attorney General through the First Assistant Attorney General or other designee of the Attorney General. The Attorney General will be the ultimate arbiter of any disputes and he alone will set the policy for the Task Force.

7. In order to make the best use of limited resources and because the initiation of successful investigative operations that will bring the greatest impact to bear on organized criminal activities in the State of New Jersey depends to a large extent on the quality of intelligence and its assessment, it is directed that the Division of State Police Intelligence Bureau be made a part of the Task Force. In that regard, it is the responsibility of the Lt. Colonel and the Deputy Director of the Task Force to review intelligence information on a regular basis and to direct intelligence gathering efforts all to insure that priority decisions are made with the best information available. This review can be done individually by them or by their designees. Further, all intelligence information developed by the Division of Criminal Justice components of the Task Force will be provided to the State Police Intelligence Bureau to insure only one intelligence data base network.

8. Since policy is often the product of budget planning, the Task Force, through the chain of command outlined herein, will be responsible for all budget planning, and it is anticipated that such planning must and will cross Division lines. From a budgetary standpoint the Task Force will be treated as a single entity within the Department of Law and Public Safety.

9. The Attorney General, if he deems it necessary, may designate an individual to perform the joint functions of the Lt. Colonel and Deputy Director as set forth herein.

I, W. Cary Edwards, Attorney General of the State of New Jersey, do hereby issue this as a directive to both the Divisions of the New Jersey State Police and Criminal Justice.


W. Cary Edwards
Attorney General

c Governor Thomas H. Kean
Michael R. Cole, Counsel to the Governor
Edward R. McGlynn, Chief of Staff

Distribution List

Lt. Col. Joseph Flynn
Lt. Col. Louis Taranto
Major John Carney
Major Carl Williams
Capt. Karl Kaufmann
Capt. Olinda Teza
Capt. Thomas O'Brien
Lt. Robert Bauers
Lt. Charles Gray
Lt. George Tighelaar
Lt. James Smith
Lt. William Wrotniewski
Lt. Dominic Bucci
Lt. Leonard Marsh
Lt. Michael Lyons
Lt. Joseph Guzzardo
Lt. James Conover
DSFC Joseph Colario

AAG Richard T. Carley
Asst. Dir. T. Barry Goas
Asst. Dir. Stephen Resnick
Asst. Dir. Linda J. Tartaglia
SDAG Michael Vukceovich
SDAG Deborah Liberato
Deputy Chief Carmine Pollizzo
SSI James Rogers
SSI John Cocklin
SSI Gerald Robinson



STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY

CARY EDWARDS
ATTORNEY GENERAL

M E M O R A N D U M

TO: Director Donald R. Belsole
Division of Criminal Justice

Colonel Clinton L. Pagano
New Jersey State Police

FROM: W. Cary Edwards
Attorney General

DATE: January 4, 1989

RE: Directive: Organized Crime and Racketeering Task Force

Three years ago I issued a verbal directive establishing the Organized Crime and Racketeering Task Force in order to combine the expertise of the Division of State Police with that of the Division of Criminal Justice. That directive created a single integrated unit within the Department of Law and Public Safety to deal with organized crime, racketeering, and corruption. It commenced its operation in May of 1986.

I have carefully assessed the effectiveness of that directive and the Task Force operation, and I am convinced that the structure and operation of the Organized Crime and Racketeering Task Force should be formalized.

The Task Force was originally the product of input by both the Divisions of State Police and Criminal Justice. The purpose of creating the Task Force was to combine the best State Police detectives, Criminal Justice lawyers and investigators to dedicate their time, energy, and resources to the combating of organized crime, corruption and racketeering in New Jersey. Organized law enforcement is the only answer to sophisticated organized crime. Prior to the creation of the Task Force, the state's efforts to combat organized crime were often duplicative, inefficient, and even antagonistic. The state RICO statute was

passed in 1981. It was clear in 1986 that no serious effort had been made to implement and utilize the statute to maximize our impact and effectiveness in attacking organized crime in this state.

Over the past two and one-half years, the Task Force has been successful and has produced a series of cases and successes unparalleled in recent years in New Jersey. Under the leadership of co-directors, Lt. Col. Louis Taranto and Robert Winter, many but not all of the problems that existed heretofore between the Division of Criminal Justice and the Division of State Police have been resolved. While we are continuing to work on the problems that remain, we cannot allow them to adversely affect either the mission or the accomplishments of the Task Force. Nor can we allow individuals or parochial points of view to stand in the way of the public's right to the most effective law enforcement effort against organized crime, corruption, and racketeering.

In order for the Task Force to continue in its development and progress and to assure that our resources and efforts are maximized, it is necessary to formalize the internal operational procedures of the Task Force, its chain of command, and the relationship of the State Police Intelligence Bureau to the Task Force.

IT IS DIRECTED THAT:

1. The Organized Crime and Racketeering Task Force is hereby formally established.

2. The task force shall be comprised of members of the State Police and attorneys and investigators of the Division of Criminal Justice. At the present time 80 State Police personnel, 26 attorneys and 40 investigators are assigned to the task force, together with 14 clerical and support staff. The Attorney General from time to time will evaluate the needs of the organized crime program and direct, if necessary, that additional resources be transferred into the task force.

3. The task force shall have the cooperation and assistance of all state, county and local law enforcement agencies. Additionally, the task force shall continue to adhere to the spirit of and the policy set forth in the Memorandum of Understanding entered into with the federal law enforcement community.

4. The task force shall function under the direct supervision of the Lt. Colonel in charge of investigations for the Division of State Police and the Deputy Director in charge of investigations for the Division of Criminal Justice, each adhering to the chain of command as set forth herein. The Deputy Director and Lt. Colonel will be jointly responsible for assigning the priorities for investigation by the task force. No matter involving task force jurisdiction will be referred to any other agency without the agreement of the Deputy Director and the Lt. Colonel.

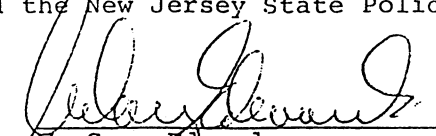
5. Deputy attorneys general, detectives and investigators assigned to the task force shall be housed together in field locations throughout the state. No decision with reference to task force personnel or resources will be made without agreement of the Deputy Director and Lt. Colonel.

6. The Deputy Director and the Lt. Colonel in charge of investigations shall report respectively to the Director of the Division of Criminal Justice and the Superintendent of the Division of State Police. The Superintendent and the Director will report to the Attorney General through the First Assistant Attorney General or other designee of the Attorney General. The Attorney General will be the ultimate arbiter of any disputes and he alone will set the policy for the task force.

7. In order to make the best use of limited resources and because the initiation of successful investigative operations that will bring the greatest impact to bear on organized criminal activities in the State of New Jersey depends to a large extent on the quality of intelligence and its assessment, it is directed that the Division of State Police Intelligence Bureau be made a part of the task force. In that regard it is the responsibility of the Deputy Director and Lt. Colonel of the task force to review intelligence information on a regular basis and to direct intelligence gathering efforts all to insure that priority decisions are made with the best information available. This review can be done individually by them or by their designees. Further, all intelligence information developed by the Division of Criminal Justice components of the task force will be provided to the State Police Intelligence Bureau to insure only one intelligence data base network.

8. Since policy is often the product of budget planning, the task force, through the chain of command outlined herein, will be responsible for all budget planning, and it is anticipated that such planning must and will cross Division lines. One task force budget shall be submitted annually to cover the State's efforts in the area of organized crime and racketeering.

I, W. Cary Edwards, Attorney General of the State of New Jersey, do hereby issue this as a directive to both the Divisions of Criminal Justice and the New Jersey State Police.


W. Cary Edwards
Attorney General

cc: Governor Thomas H. Kean
Michael R. Cole, Counsel to the Governor
Edward R. McGlynn, Chief of Staff

Distribution List

Lt. Col. Joseph Flynn
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Lt. Carl Earnest
Lt. Larry Guthier
Lt. David Llewelyn
Lt. Leonard Marsh
Lt. Michael Lyons
DSFC Joseph Colario
Lt. Joseph Guzzardo

Robert T. Winter
Michael Bozza
Robert J. Carroll
Robert Buccino
Donald Campolo
John Mercun
MaryJane Cooper
Jack Elko
Nick Russo
Paul Smith

9/14	Kimyetta Greaves
56072	
thru	
SP 56294	Box 1, file A
	Radio Logs ✓
	Moorestown
	1995 Sample dates
SP 56295	Box 1, file B
thru	Radio Logs ✓
SP 56494	Moorestown
	1996 Sample dates
SP 56495	
thru	Box 1, File C
56712	Radio Logs ✓
	Cranbury
	1995 Sample dates
SP 56713	Box 1, File D ✓
to	Radio Logs
56910	Cranbury
	1996 Sample dates

	Box 1 File E
SP86911	
to	Overall Synopsis
SP86914	95, 96 Sample dates
	Radio logs
	Box 1 File F
SP86915	Sample Dates 95-96
to	Neg. P/C Search OPR's
SP86925	
924	
SP86925	Box 1 File G
to	
SP87018	Sample Dates 95, 96
	Consent to Search
	ND, Cran + Morristown
SP 87019	Box 1 File H
to	Sample Dates
SP 87057	TPU-D5

	Bx 1
SP 87058 to SP 87556	Bx 1, File I TF-1, TP-1 Sample Dates
SP 87557 to 87665	Bx 1, File J 1995, 1996 Sample Dates Invest Reports ended 9/14/00
Start w/87666	on 9/15/00
SP 87666 to SP 87938	Bx 1 File k TPU 1 Sample Dates 1995
Master list SP 87939 to SP 87941	Box #1 completed 9-15-00 9:50 am copying by K Gaines

Start
Box 2

File A

9/15/00 Cranbury DD Logs 95-96

9:48 am Cranbury 94, 95, 96

~~SP 87942~~ OPR's - neg PC Searches

SP 87942

to

SP 88096

File B

SP 88097 1994 Moorestown
to

SP 88299

SP 88097 - 88252

Neg. Consent OR's

SP 88253 - SP 88300 299

Neg. PC OR

File C

'95 Moorestown

'95 Neg PC OPR

SP 88300 - 323

'95 Neg Consent OPR

SP 88324 - 88467

Box 2 (cont.)

File D

SP 88468-

SP 88501

'96 Moorestown neg PC

OPR

SP 88502-

88623

'96 M. town neg consent OR

SP 88624-

88625

Master list

End box 2

Start Box 3 at

SP 88626

Box 3

Moorestown

Sample Dates

(A) 1995 Warnings

SP 88626 - 7.66

(B) 1995 Patrol Charts

Sample Dates

SP 88626 - 89173

	Box 3 (Cont.)
	© 1995 Summaries
	Sample Dates
	Marrestown
	SP 89174 - 90581
	Start w/ <u>90582</u>
	Monday
	Box # 4
	Start 12:15p 9/18/00
	# SP 90582
Box 4	1996 Marrestown
	Winnings Sample Dates
	SP 90582 - 90702
	(A)
	9/18/00

Box #4

File B

Box 4
96

Sample Dates
Patrol Charts
Moorestown

9/18/00

SP 90703 - SP 91056

96

Sample Dates

Summaries

Box

4A, 4B

Moorestown

SP 91057 - 92789

9/19/00

4A - 2 sets, unpaginated

4B - 1 set paginated

Box 5

Start @ 92790

Canby 1995 Sample
Dates

Summaries, Warnings,
Patrol Charts

9-21-00

Copies made:

Box #5

1995 Sample dates / Cranbury
Sims, Warnings, Patrol Charts

1/14/95	SP92790 - SP92941
2/1/95	SP92942 - SP93059
2/13/95	SP92942
2/13/95	SP93060 - 93192
3/8/95	SP93193 - 330
4/3/95	SP93331 - 491
4/17/95	SP93492 - 93639
4/26/95	SP93640 - 93779
5/13/95	SP93780 - SP94017
7/19/95	SP94018 - ^{SP94113} SP94210
8/3/95	SP94114 - SP94209
8/5/95	SP94210 - SP94343
9/1/95	SP94344 - SP94428
10/24/95	SP94429 - SP94584
12/7/95	SP94585 - SP94698
12/18/95	SP94699 - SP94816

END 1995

[Handwritten signature]

9-21-00 CONTINUED

1996

SAMPLE DATES / CRANBURY
SUMM, WARNINGS, PATROL CHARTS

2/10/96

SP 94817 - SP 94959

4/3/96

SP 94960 - SP 95145

4/26/96

SP 95146 - SP 95194

5/8/96

SP 95195 - SP 95317

9/22/00 5/9/96

SP 95318 - SP 95496

7/23/96

SP 95497 - SP 95607

8/9/96

SP 95608 - SP 95695

8/25/96

SP 95696 - SP 95825

10/6/96

SP 95826 - SP 95945

4/25/96

SP 95946 - SP 96094

~~10/6/96~~

~~SP~~

11/11/96

SP 96095 - SP 96193

11/19/96

SP 96194 - SP 96286

11/23/96

SP 96287 - SP 96401

12/12/96

SP 96402 - SP 96549

12/14/96

SP 96550 - SP 96618

completed

9/22/00

Copies - Yumeka Fletcher

SP 91057 - SP 96618 - TOT DOL 9/27/00

9/26/00

Start SP96619

Description

- Section 19 Requests to Speak to media
SP96619 - SP96648

42

Description

- Lesson plan Drug interdiction VIA
Hwy + Int. Roadways
SP96643
Sp96644 - Sp96649

- Lesson plan Arrest Search + Seizure
Sp96650 - Sp96678

- Lesson plan ^{Rosella} J.O.C. PE! Lectures
Sp96679 - 96681

9/28 SP96682 - SP98134

1996 Consents - Tp D

9/28 SP98135 - SP98981

1995 Consents - Troop D thru July '95

10/2/00

Start sp 98982 - sp 99461

Starting @ August
1995

1995 Consents T p D

1994 Consents - T p D

Start at SP 99462 10/2/00

End at SP 100,414

Begin at 100,415

TRAINING REF. PROFILING ISSUES

TOT MRU 3/24/99

<u>FILE #</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
1	1996 In-Service
2	8/20/96, 8/21/96 Narco Trafficking Trends Seminar
3	4/8/97 Narco Trafficking Trends Seminar
4	1997 In-Service
5	10/6-10/8/97 Drug Interdiction training with DIAP
6	6/24-6/26/98 Highway Interdiction Seminar conducted with DIAP and DEA
7	8/10/98 IOC ref. training
8	Asst documents ref. training
9	Search and Seizure Review, Fall 1996, Spring 1997, Fall 1997, Summer 1998

RADIO PROCEDURES

<u>FILE #</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
1	3/22/96 IOC ref. Soto et al
2	3/28/96 IOC ref. Glo. County Case and remedies
3	3/29/96 IOC from LTC to ODU ref. Radio procedures.
4	4/12/96 IOC to FOS ref. retention of records; patrol charts and radio logs
5	4/17/96 IOC ref. racial profiling issues
6	4/29/96 IOC to FOS ref. Mandatory compliance with SOP F3
7	2/27/97 IOC to FOS requesting CAD analysis by Sgt. K. Moore
8	3/27/97 IOC response from FOS on CAD capabilities
9	4/8/97 IOC from LTC to FOS on CAD procedures
10	10/7/98 IOC ref. mandatory entry of race on patrol charts
11	SOP F7, Radio Procedures
12	SPIRIT Update, 11/13/98 ref. CAD radio procedures
13.	Historical synopsis on radio procedures prepared for LTC Dunlop 2/23/99.

NJSP POLICY RELATED TO PROFILING/PATROL ISSUES

TOT MRU:3/23/99

<u>FILE #</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
1	SOP F55, "Motor Vehicle Searches and Seizures"
2	A. SOP F3, "State Police Patrol Procedures" 12/10/96
	B. SOP F3, 1/27/99
3.	SOP F31, "Consent to Search"
4.	11/1/96 IOC to Planning Bureau requesting revisions to SOP's B8 and B28.
5.	SOP F7, "Radio Procedures"
6.	S.P.I.R.I.T. Briefing, 1/11/99, "C.A.D. Information Update"
7.	NJSP Crime Reporting Guide, section on preparation of Operations Report
8.	10/7/98 IOC ref. mandatory entry of race on patrol chart

RECORDS RELATED TO DOJ INQUIRY

<u>FILE#</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
1	DOJ "Request for Information" received from AG 12/24/96.
2	1/9/97 IOC ref. logistical concerns over DOJ request.
3	Various correspondence from OAG to DOJ.
4	1/9/97 Memo: J. Fahy-A. Waugh.
5	Preliminary DWI/Criminal statistics for 94-96, Moorestown and NB/Cranbury Tpk. Stations.
6.	1/15/97 IOC ref. retention of radio tapes.
7.	1/16/97 IOC ref. Request to Academy for training materials.
8.	1/17/97 IOC ref. Request for information from Moorestown/Cranbury stations. 5/22/97 IOC requesting follow-up information from Tpk.
9.	2/5/97 Memorandum from Rover-Waugh.
10.	2/7/97 IOC from Academy ref. 1/31/97 mtg. of Search and Seizure Review Board.
11.	2/18/97 Memorandum from IAB ref. recordkeeping; includes some statistics.
12.	Sample dates selected by DOJ.
13.	5/21/98 Memorandum; DAG Fahy-AG Verniero ref. Racial profiling issues.

List of files
TOT Mgmt. Review Unit
3/22/99

2 sets, one in file folders

<u>file #</u>	<u>description</u>
1	list of Troopers whose cases were subject to the consolidated suppression motion, Soto et al. Also includes statistical breakdown of their arrests.
2	database printouts used to complete file #1.
3	IAB internal audit ref. Perryville SP summons activity.
4	Notes of 4/4/96 mtg. w/R & I Section ref. Perryville stats.
5	Ltr. from Hunterdon Co. Pros. Office ref. Perryville cases.
6	Preliminary statistical data: Perryville SP.
7	5/16/96 IOC by IAB ref. Radio audit of radio logs; various sites.
8	6/4/96 IOC from IAB to FOS ref. Radio audit.
9	6/12/96 IOC; IAB to LTC Littles ref. Mercer Co. Selective prosecution motion.
10	10/30/96 IOC; maj. Fedorko to LTC Littles ref. Moorestown Station audit.
11	Information Request received from DOJ via AG on 12/24/96.
12	1/9/97 IOC to Supt. ref. logistical concerns over DOJ request.
13	Rpt. to Supt. ref. partial analysis of data and recommendations
14	Subject/To correspondence from Field Ops to Supt. ref. initiation of stop/consent tracking on Tpk. Also includes Sgt. Gilbert's recommendations.
15	4/28/97 IOC from CJRB ref. Tpk. DD arrest analysis for 94-96.
16	5/2/97 report forwarded to Maryland SP ref. Interstate crime.
17	6/6/97 rpt. from Troop D via channels to Supt. reference May 97 activity at Moorestown and Cranbury Stations.

- 18 7/10/97 report to Supt. ref. Analysis of sample dates.
- 19 7/10/97 report to Supt. ref. 4/97 and 5/97 activity @ Moorestown and Cranbury Stations.
- 20 9/24/97 IAB IOC ref. audit of mv stops at Netcong Station.
- 21 10/8/97 IAB IOC ref. audit of mv stops at Bellmawr Station.
- 22 2/20/98 IOC from Field Ops via channels to Supt. ref. six months 4/97 to 9/97.
- 23 7/23/98 report to DAG Rover ref. pending DOJ issues.
- 24 10/7/98 IOC ref. inclusion of race on patrol charts.
- 25 Cranbury/Moorestown report of activity, 4/98-9/98.
- 26 Cranbury/Moorestown report of activity, 10/97-3/98.
- 27 2/1/99 IOC from Field Ops ref. cumulative stats for 1998.
- 28 Cranbury/Moorestown statistics, 10/98-3/99.
- 29 Consolidated reports provided to LTC Dunlop.
- 30 2/23/99 rpt. to LTC Dunlop ref. synopsis of radio procedures/audits.
- 31 Flow chart, guide for use in analyzing arrest/search data for 97-98.
- 32 Preliminary data scrape for 97-98 criminal charges on Tpk., 97-98 Tpk. Arrests and 97-98 NJSP arrests.
- 33 Statistical analysis; Tpr. M. Clifford.
- 34 Assorted sampling, 94-96 Tpk. records.
- 35 11/25/98 IOC from Field Ops. via channels to Supt. ref. Moorestown/Cranbury data for 4/98-9/98.

RECORDS REFERENCE PROFILING WORKING GROUP

TOT MGMT. REVIEW 3/23/99

<u>FILE #</u>	<u>CONTENTS</u>
1	3/28/96 IOC ref. Gloucester County case; concerns and remedies.
2	3/27/96 IOC from Academy ref. Proposed training.
3	3/29/96 IOC to ODU ref. documentation of patrol activity.
4	4/12/96 IOC to Field Ops ref. retention of patrol charts/radio logs.
5	4/17/96 IOC "Racial Profiling Issues."
6	4/24/96 IOC ref. Perryville statistics.
7	4/29/96 IO ref. Compliance with SOP F3.
8	6/4/96 IOC ref. Results of radio audits.
9	6/12/96 IOC from IAB to LTC Littles ref. Mercer County Selective Prosecution Motion.
10.	10/11/96 IOC ref. Committee mtg. Of 10/11/96.
11.	11/1/96 IOC to Planning Bureau ref. Recommended changes to SOP's B8 and B28.
12.	1/22/97 IOC to Academy ref. content of 1997 Annual In-Service.
13.	2/26/97 IOC ref. full distribution of Maryland SP settlement agreement and Lamberth study to all FOS personnel.
14.	2/27/97 request for CAD analysis by Sgt. K. Moore.
15.	Reports from NJSP Academy on 1996 and 1997 In-Services.

16. 5/27/98 report to Col. Williams reference future training.
17. 5/28/98 IOC ref. Reformulation of working group.
18. 8/10/98 IOC ref. Highway Interdiction Training and related issues.

CHRON

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CONFIDENTIAL

Attorney Work Product

M E M O R A N D U M

TO: Alexander P. Waugh, Jr.
Executive Assistant Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General

FROM: George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General *GNR*
Office of the Attorney General

DATE: February 5, 1997

SUBJECT: State Police Profiling Issue

This memorandum will summarize the major issues raised in our January 30, 1997 telephone conference with the Department of Justice (DOJ) in connection with its inquiry concerning the traffic stop enforcement activity of the State Police. The DOJ representative, Mark Posner, requested the conference call as a follow-up to Attorney General Verniero's January 17 memorandum and attached addendum.

(1) DOJ asked if the State Police had any of its traffic stop information (e.g. tickets, warnings) in a computerized format. We advised Mr. Posner that none of our information was in a computer database. From the persistence of his questioning, it appears he was surprised by our answer. We promised Mr. Posner that we would confirm this again with State Police and would notify him if there was any change.

DOJ's question in this regard may be related to one of its other state "inquiries." I have been advised by Sgt. Tom Gilbert that he spoke with the Illinois State Police last week and that DOJ was "giving that organization a difficult time." Sgt. Gilbert noted that Illinois does, in fact, have a large portion of its traffic records in a computerized database. I would imagine that Illinois computer capability may have resulted in DOJ's surprise that New Jersey does not have a similar capability.

(2) Mr. Posner inquired whether we could provide DOJ with a sample of the number of summonses and warnings that the N.J.S.P. issued on a weekly and monthly basis. He advised us that DOJ was going to pick out certain dates on which it wanted to review records rather than have the State produce all documents for each day between 1994-1996. Our response was that we would look into whether we can compile that information. Mr. Posner said that he would inform us of the particular dates in a couple of weeks.

(3) In our addendum we advised DOJ that we were preserving all radio transmission tapes at the Moorestown troop station. DOJ asked that we expand this directive to Cranbury. We advised DOJ that it was our understanding that the Colonel's directive included Cranbury but that we would check on that issue (in fact, the directive to preserve the radio transmission tapes included Cranbury).

(4) Mr. Posner wanted to clarify that DOJ's request for all training materials was not limited to new recruit training but also included any subsequent in-service training.

(5) Mr. Posner asked about whether the State Police has any computerized database of information about auditing State Police traffic stop activity (Question 3e of Information request). We advised DOJ that we do not have this information in a computerized database.

(6) Mr. Posner inquired about the existence of any other cases involving profiling in New Jersey. We advised Mr. Posner that we were checking to see if our civil division had any cases that would fit within the parameters of the information request (Question 4a. and b.)

(7) Mr. Posner asked numerous questions about the type of violator or other study the State was considering. We advised Mr. Posner that no consensus had been formed and that we were considering various methodologies. We noted on several occasions that it was important that any study adequately incorporate the various "intangibles" confronted by law enforcement officers in carrying out their duties. We advised Mr. Posner that we were

not yet close to determining what type of study might be appropriate and we made it very clear on several occasions that we would welcome DOJ's input. Mr. Posner stated that at this time he had no knowledge of any other violator survey.

(8) We asked Mr. Posner if DOJ, or any other federal agency, has any revenue source that could be used to fund a violator or other appropriate study. He stated that he would check with other federal agencies.

GNR/cps
c DAG Fahy



CHRON

State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

February 6, 1997

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
1425 New York Avenue, N.W.
Room 4002
Washington, DC 20005

RE: New Jersey State Police

Dear Mr. Posner:

In our telephone conference of last week, you raised several questions related to the State's initial response to your Information Request. We have addressed several of those questions below.

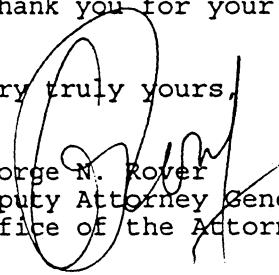
(1) The State Police does not have any traffic stop enforcement activity (tickets or warnings) in a computerized database or in any other computer compatible form.

(2) The State Police directive to preserve the radio transmission tapes at certain troop stations included the Cranbury Station.

(3) The State Police will include any in-service training materials that may relate to paragraph 3b. of your Information Request.

The State is moving forward on preparing responses to the outstanding information requests. Thank you for your patience in this matter.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General

GNR/cps
c EAAG Waugh
DAG Fahy



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SP 129445



STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL

CHRON

From the desk of: DAG ROVER

JOHN G. HOLL
Director

To: A. P. Waugh, Jr.
EAAG

Date: 7 Feb 1997

Profiling

Alexander

Inquiry to
NS Turnpike

FYI

George

Attach

**FAX TRANSMITTAL FROM THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE****Date:** 2/6/97**TO:** George Rover, Esq.**Organization:** New Jersey Attorney General's Office**Fax Number:** (609) 633-6078**Office Number:** _____**From:** Mark Posner**Organization:** Coordination and Review Section
Civil Rights Division
United States Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, D.C. 20035-6560**Fax Number:** 202-307-0595**Office Number:** _____**Comments:** Letter dated February 6, 1997 -JERRY KRAFT.**Number of pages including this cover:** 3

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U.S. Department of Justice

Civil Rights Division

SHR:MAP:GAH
DJ 207-48-1

Special Litigation Section
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

February 6, 1997

BY TELECOPY

Mr. Jerry Kraft
Traffic Engineer, Design and Planning
Operations Department
New Jersey Turnpike Authority
P.O. Box 1121
New Brunswick, New Jersey 08903

Dear Mr. Kraft:

As discussed in our telephone conversation yesterday, the Department of Justice is conducting an investigation into a matter unrelated to the New Jersey Turnpike Authority for which we require data on the number of vehicles using the Turnpike on different days and at different times of the year. You described the data that is readily available, and indicated that you likely would be able to provide data to us in the next week, although you want to run this matter by the Turnpike's Law Department.

The data we are requesting is as follows:

1. The "grand total" figures for the daily traffic volume on the entire Turnpike for all of 1996.
2. The "grand total" daily traffic volume figures, broken down by Turnpike interchange and vehicle class, for the week of October 21 through 27, 1996.

Please send the material to me by private, overnight mail delivery. If you would like, you may use Federal Express and charge the mailing to our account number (1866-4020-9). The address is:

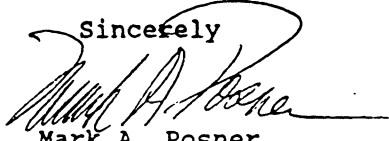
DOJ/CRD/Coor. & Review Section
1425 New York Avenue, N.W.
Room 4002
Washington, D.C. 20005

- 2 -

Should you or a member of the Turnpike's Law Department have any questions about this matter, I may be reached at (202) 307-1388. In addition, you or your Law Department may contact George Rover, the attorney in the New Jersey Attorney General's Office with whom we are working on this matter, at (609) 633-6076.

Thank you for taking the time to speak with me yesterday and for your assistance in providing the requested data to us.

Sincerely



Mark A. Posner
Attorney
Civil Rights Division

cc: George Rover, Esquire

CHRON



State of New Jersey
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
TRENTON, NJ 08646-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

MEMORANDUM

Attorney Work Product

TO: Alexander P. Waugh,
Executive Assistant to Attorney General

FROM: George N. Rovero *GR*
Deputy Attorney General

DATE: March 3, 1997

SUBJECT: New Jersey State Police

On Friday, February 25, 1997, I spoke with Mark Posner from USDOJ. In addition to reviewing his request for staffing information and traffic citation data, he inquired about the following issues:

(1) He requested copies of radio logs from the Cranbury and Moorestown Stations. After some discussion, he agreed to limit his request to two days. As you know, this document keeps a record of all traffic stops, even those that do not result in the issuance of a summons or other enforcement action. Mr. Posner stated that it was his opinion that these records would provide the most accurate information about the number of traffic stops made by the State Police. Obviously, DOJ's objective is to determine how many total stops are made each day and to examine how many stops result in no enforcement action.



March 3, 1997
Page Two

(2) Mr. Posner also requested samples of the various forms and records used in State Police traffic enforcement activity. I advised him that the Attorney General's January 17 letter and addendum, a copy of a Consent to Search, Traffic Summons and Warning were provided. He acknowledged receipt of those documents but he also stated that he wanted to see samples of radio logs, patrol logs, arrest reports and consent to search reports. I advised him that I would reach out to State Police but I advised him that all names and other information we deemed private or confidential would be redacted. He said that would be acceptable. He also inquired whether we maintain a document called an "operations report." I advised him that I would meet with State Police to discuss.

(3) Finally, he raised the issue of beginning a traffic violator survey. I advised him that while we had some general discussions on this issue, no specific decision or determinations had been made. He stated that he would like to send a letter detailing the methodology which DOJ would be interested in utilizing to evaluate State Police enforcement data. As part of this letter, DOJ would include the specific dates which it would like to examine as part of its study. After some discussion, Mr. Posner agreed that he would not object to orally advising us of DOJ's proposed methodology and that if we wished to proceed in that fashion. He indicated that he was comfortable with our working relationship and would be amenable to proceeding in that manner. I told him that I would get back to him on these issues.

Let's discuss.

C. DAG Fahy



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL
CN 087
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0087

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JOHN G. HOLL
Director

March 12, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Dept. of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

During our conversation of two weeks ago, you inquired about the staffing policies of the State Police at its troop stations and statistical information about the number of citations issued to motorists. The answers to your inquiries are set forth below.

With respect to the first issue, the New Jersey State Police does not alter its staffing assignments at troop stations on a seasonal basis. While there may be some slight variations for certain holidays (e.g., DWI patrols) or other special circumstances (e.g. road construction), the State Police do not, as an operational policy, increase or decrease the number of troopers assigned to a troop station during the course of the year.

In reference to your inquiry about summonses and warnings data for the New Brunswick/Cranbury and Moorestown Stations, I have listed that information below.

	<u>N. Brunswick/Cranbury</u>		<u>Moorestown</u>	
January 1996	S-1347	W-427	S-1802	W-933
February 1996	S-1613	W-503	S-1792	W-894
March 1996	S-1478	W-445	S-2027	W-767
April 1996	S-1458	W-445	S-1838	W-700
May 1996	S-1440	W-421	S-1736	W-707
June 1996	S-1586	W-482	S-1583	W-626
July 1996	S-1202	W-380	S-1677	W-644
August 1996	S-1465	W-461	S-1514	W-681
September 1996	S-1487	W-473	S-1846	W-700
October 1996	S-1402	W-440	S-1792	W-533



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SP 129452

November 1996
December 1996

S-1385 W-445
S-1400 W-427

S-1811 W-550
S-1867 W-654

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc

c: Alexander P. Waugh, Jr.,
Executive Assistant Attorney General
Jack Fahy, Deputy Attorney General

vcmain/m. posner ltr re: sp



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
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TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

March 19, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
United States Department of Justice
Post Office Box 66560
Washington, D.C. 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose a copy of the State of New Jersey's brief and appendix filed with the New Jersey Superior Court, Appellate Division, in the Soto case.

Very truly yours,


GEORGE N. ROVER
DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL

GNR:mer

Enclosure



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State of New Jersey

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CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

March 19, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

In accordance with our conversation, I attach copies of the following State Police radio logs:

Cranberry

- * November 7, 1996
- * December 16, 1996

Moorestown

- * January 7, 1997
- * February 14, 1997

Please be advised that I have redacted only those portions of the radio logs that refer to State Police personnel.

To facilitate your understanding of these documents, I offer the following information:

- * "Stop" or an "S" in a circle means a stop
- * "11" or "Sig 11" means a motor vehicle accident
- * "13" or "Sig 13" means motorist aid
- * "15" or "Sig 15" means motor vehicle information lookup
- * "16" or "Sig 16" means criminal information check



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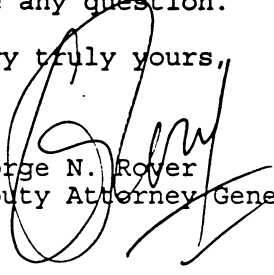
SP 129455

Page 2
Mr. Posner
March 19, 1997

- * "21" or "Sig 21" means radio check
- * "22" or "Sig 22" means signing off

Please call me if you have any question.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc

c: Alexander P. Waugh Jr.
Executive Assistant Attorney General
Jack Fahy, DAG

vc/george/m. posner ltr #2

OAG 008047

SP 129456



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE T. WHITMAN
Clerk of the Office

PETER VERMEERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINIZ
First Asst. Attorney General

December 12, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, D.C. 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of warnings of the Moorestown Station
for the dates July 19, 1995 and April 3, April 26 and
December 14, 1996.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

chc
Enclosures

LEPS

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SP 129457



STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL

Chron

From the desk of: DAAG Rover

JOHN G. HOLL
Director

To: Alexander P. Waugh, Jr.
SDAG Jack Fahy

Date: 2 April

State Police

I received the fax from USDOT
concerning dates for its proposed
traffic survey.

Let's discuss.

Gery

Attach

FAX TRANSMITTAL FROM THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICEDate: 4/2/97

TO:

George Rover

Organization:

Dir. of Alcoholic Beverage Control

Fax Number:

(609) 633-6078

Office Number:

From:

Mark Posner

Organization:

Coordination and Review Section
Civil Rights Division
United States Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, D.C. 20035-6560

Fax Number: 202-307-0595

Office Number:

(202) 307-1388

Comments:

Proposed dates for obtaining
NY State Police recordsNumber of pages including this cover: 2

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NJ Randomly Selected Days, in Chrono Order

1995

January 14
February 1
February 13
March 8
April 3
April 17
April 26
May 18
July 19
August 3
August 5
September 1
October 24
December 7
December 18

1996

February 10
April 3
April 26
May 8
May 9
July 23
August 9
August 25
September 25
October 6
November 11
November 19
November 23
December 12
December 14

292-8576

CHRON

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL

INTEROFFICE COMMUNICATION

M E M O R A N D U M

TO: FILE

FROM: George N. Rover, DAG
Division of ABC

DATE: April 14, 1997

SUBJECT: State Police

GNR

USDOJ has requested the following transcripts from the
Soto case:

- * Lamberth
- * Kadane
- * Cuppingood
- * Fred Last
- * Transcript citations from page 12 - 13 of brief
(trooper testimony on differences in driving
ability based upon race)
- * Testimony of Lt. Madden
- * Testimony of Nemeth
- * Testimony of Grant Cobb and Nemeth concerning not
using spotlights to identify drivers
- * Transcripts of defense comparison (page 19 of
brief)

GNR/vkc
c: SDAG Fahy

Jack
This is an FYI.
I will come over next
week to start identifying
transcripts.

Gnr

FAX
202 307 0595 ^{Chas} 4/24/97

Mark Posner

The enclosed is a transcription of the December 16, 1996 radio log from the Cranberry station. We are working on one additional radio log.

George

04/24/97 16:56

0609 633 6078

DIV OF ABC

001

*** ACTIVITY REPORT ***

TRANSMISSION OK

TX/RX NO.	0789
CONNECTION TEL	912023070595
CONNECTION ID	CIVIL RIGHTS DIV
START TIME	04/24 16:54
USAGE TIME	02'47
PAGES	9
RESULT	OK

FAX

202 307 0595

Mark Posner

The enclosed is a transcription of the December 16, 1996 radio log from the Cranberry station. We are working on one additional radio log.

George

CRANBURY RADIO LOG - DECEMBER 16, 1996

- * 12:00 am Trooper assignment to radio log
- * 12:04 Trooper clear from stop made the prior day
- * 12:12 Stop - mile marker 95.8 - North to South inner roadway - NY Registration - Red Pontiac - One white male
- * 12:42 Stop - mile marker 83 - North to South inner roadway - NJ Registration - Red Escort - Black Female
- * 1:10 Stop - mile marker 73 - North to South inner roadway - Brown Toyota - DC registration - Two black males
- * 1:15 Signal 30 with two subjects from above stop - reference further investigation
- * 3:34 Radio Check
- * 3:52 Signal 13 - motorist aid - mile marker 89.9
- * 4:55 Signal 21 (radio check) 31,150 odometer reading
- * 5:07 Possible motor vehicle accident - mile marker 82.4 - North to South Inner roadway
- * 5:30 Motor vehicle accident - mile marker 82 - North to South inner roadway
- * 6:06 Stop - mile marker 93.4 - South to North outer roadway - NJ Registration - Grey Toyota - One white male
- * 6:20 Trooper signs off radio log
- * 6:20 New Trooper assigned to radio log
- * 6:30 Signal 21 radio check - odometer reading 65,604 - No radar - 73 to 84 mile marker loop
- * 6:35 Stop - mile marker 96.5 - South to North outer roadway - NJ Registration - Grey Chevrolet - one black male
- * 6:46 Signal 21 radio check - odometer reading 7,667 - assigned Exit 9 to mile post 97

- 1 -

* 6:47 Signal 13 motorist aid (mechanical) - mile marker 96.3 - South to North inner roadway - White Lincoln

* 6:52 Radio Check - odometer reading 55,274 - Radar 15876, car keys/gas card

* 6:59 Signal 13 motorist aid (mechanical) - mile marker 93.6 - North to South inner roadway - NJ Registration - Nissan Stanza

* 7:01 Signal 21 radio check - odometer reading 71,216 Keys, card, milepost 61-73

* 7:03 Signal 21 radio check - odometer reading 49,520, radar, Exit 7A - milepost 90

* 7:06 Stop - 94.3 South to North outer, NJ Registration, Red Mitsubishi, On e white male

* 7:10 Signal 21 radio check - odometer reading 83,331, Radar 16307, milepost 90-97

* 7:13 Stop - mile marker 85.8 - South to North outer roadway - NJ Registration - White Ford V?an - One white male

* 7:15 Stop - South to North inner roadway - White Honda - NJ Registration - One white male

* 7:34 Disabled motorist, milepost 80.8. Given to Car 824

* 7:40 Stop - mile marker 85.3 - North to South inner roadway - License Plate Number - Grey Mitsubishi - One white male

* 7:44 Mile marker 878.5 - North to South inner roadway - NY Registration - Buick, #33

* 7:44 Stop - mile marker 96.8 - South to North outer roadway - NJ Registration - Red Chevrolet - One white female

* 7:52 Signal 13 - Motorist aid 67.6 N/B - Gray Pickup - NJ Registration

* 7:54 Stop - mile marker 79 - North to South outer roadway - Red Volvo - NJ Registration - One white female

* 8:11 Stop - mile marker 87.3 - North to South inner

roadway - NY Registration - Green Oldsmobile - One white male

* 8:25 Stop - mile marker 95.9 - South to North outer roadway - left lane - NY Registration - Green Dodge

* 8:34 Stop - mile marker 96.8 - South to North outer roadway - NJ Registration - White Oldsmobile - One white male

* 8:46 Stop - mile marker 96.6 - South to North outer roadway - NJ Registration - Silver Nissan - One white male

* 8:47 Signal 13 - motorist aid - mile marker 90 - South to North outer roadway - Tractor trailer

* 9:09 Motorist Aid - mile marker 93 - North to South outer - Given to 858

* 9:26 Signal 13 - motorist aid - mile marker 86.9 - South to North outer roadway - Tractor trailer - NY Registration - Flat tire

* 9:31 Signal 13 - motorist aid [add] - mile marker 89.7 - South to North outer - Tractor trailer - NY Registration - Flat tire description

* 9:32 Stop - mile marker 86 - South to North inner - NJ Registration - One Hispanic female

* 9:36 Motor vehicle look-up (NCIC) on Dianna Colla - DOB 6/28/56

* 9:45 Trooper signs off radio log

* 9:45 New Trooper signs on radio log

* 9:46 Stop - mile marker 73.3 - North to South inner - Tan Cadillac - CT Registration - Two white males, one white female

* 9:49 Stop - mile marker 86.5 - North to South inner - CT Registration - Green Ford - One white couple

* 10:03 Stop - mile marker 63.5 - Tractor trailer - OH Registration - One white male

* 10:06 Trooper at car wash

* 10:23 Stop - mile marker 88.8 - South to North inner -
White Toyota - NJ Registration - one occupant

* 10:37 Stop - mile marker 86.1 - North to South inner - NJ
Registration - Gray Plymouth - One Hispanic male

* 10:40 Signal 15 motor vehicle lookup - NJ driver's
license and DOB

* 10:47 Stop - mile marker 91.7 - South to North outer - NY
Registration - White Chevrolet - One white female

* 11:00 Stop - mile marker 85.8 - North to South inner - NY
Registration - Red Ford - One white female

* 11:23 Stop - mile marker 72.3 - Southbound - Blue Ford
Explorer - PA Registration - two black males

* 11:28 Signal 15 motor vehicle lookup - NY license number

* 11:29 Stop - mile marker 91.9 - South to North outer -
tractor trailer - PA Registration - One white male

* 11:30 Stop - mile maker 86.6 - South to North inner - NJ
Registration - Kentucky - Black Ford Van - white
male

* 11:40 Walk through rest area

* 11:54 At Woodbridge Municipal Court

* 12:01 Stop - mile marker 77.5 - North inner - Green
Mercury - MD Registration - White male

* 12:05 Stop - mile marker 85.5 - North to South inner - NJ
Registration - Red Volvo - Two white males

* 12:27 Stop - mile marker 92.2 - South to North outer - NJ
Registration - Blue Honda - White male

* 12:30 Stop - mile marker 84.5 - South to North outer - NJ
Registration - Blue Plymouth - Black male

* 12:32 Signal 15 motor vehicle lookup - NJ license - name
of driver & DOB

* 12:39 Tractor trailer reported traveling at high speed at
mile marker 95 going North to South outer - license
number

* 12.53 Stop - mile marker 85.3 North to South inner - CT

Registration - Red Nissan - Asian male

- * 1:00 Stop - Toll 12 - Blue Toyota - NJ Temp.
Registration - Black Male
- * 1:04 Check erratic tractor trailer - Northbound mile
marker 70
- * 1:08 Stop - mile marker 83.8 - South to North inner - PA
Temp. Registration - Black Lexus - Two white males,
one white female
- * 1:12 Walk through rest area
- * 1:19 Backup other unit
- * 1:28 Stop - mile marker 92.3 - South to North outer - NY
Registration - Black Lincoln - white couple
- * 1:44 Radio Check - odometer reading 81,755 -
construction data
- * 1:55 Radio check with Operations
- * 2:10 Trooper signs off radio log
- * 2:10 New Trooper signs on radio log
- * 2:34 Radio check - odometer reading 66,350
- * 2:40 Off duty Officer at Exit 8A requests assistance
- * 2:41 Stop - mile marker 71.4 - North to South - White
Acura - NY Registration - White female
- * 2:42 Radio check m- odometer reading 69,203
- * 2:45 Signal 22 sign off, assisting FBI
- * 2:55 Signal 21 radio check (loud and clear)
- * 2:59 Signal 21 radio check - odometer reading 49,630
- * 3:00 Signal 21 radio check - odometer reading 55,403
- * 3:04 Car 823 dispatched to motorist aid
- * 3:05 Car wash
- * 3:05 Car 823 at fuel spill, Exit 8A

* 3:17 Clear

* 3:32 Stop - mile marker 94 - South to North outer - NJ
Registration - Chevrolet Lumina - One white male

* 3:33 Signal 21 radio check - odometer reading 68,476

* 3:42 Stop - mile marker 97.9 - South to North outer -
Yellow Ryder truck - FL Registration - One black
male

* 4:17 Car 560 returning due to mechanical problems.

* 4:18 Car 529 instructed to patrol milepost 90-97

* 4:26 Stop - mile marker 85.6 - North to South outer - NJ
Registration - Black Toyota - One white male

* 4:27 Car 823 detailed to Exit 8

* 4:30 Car 823 advised of motorist aid at 68.5 N/B

* 4:35 Car 823 at Exit 8 reference 4:27 pm - NJ
Registration - Blue Mitsubishi

* 4:37 Patron walking toward Plaza

* 4:38 Signal 15 motor vehicle lookup - name, DOB and
social security number

* 4:39 Stop - mile marker 90 - South to North inner - Blue
Infinity - NJ Registration - Black male

* 4:43 Signal 15 motor vehicle lookup - driver license
number

* 4:45 Motorist aid report - mile marker 74.7 - South to
North inner

* 5:36 Car 823 detailed to report of accident at Exit 12

* 5:45 Signing off

* 5:49 Signing off

* 5:50 Operations reports Motorist Aid at milepost 62.8
S/B

* 5:50 Trooper signs off radio log

* 5:50 New Trooper on radio log

- 6 -

- * 6:10 Motor vehicle accident - Two cars, no injuries
- * 6:13 Motorist aid - mile marker 89.5 - North to South outer
- * 6:19 Motorist aid - mile marker 74.5 - North to South inner
- * 6:25 Car 823 assigned to accident at Toll 11
- * 6:51 sign off at accident, Toll 11
- * 6:54 Stop - mile marker 84.6 - South to North outer - Ford Explorer - NY Registration - Two black males, two Asian males
- * 7:02 Motorist aid - mile marker 74.4 South to North inner
- * 7:47 Stop - mile marker 78 - North to South inner - NY registration - Red Caravan
- * 8:26 Motorist aid - Tractor trailer
- * 8:27 Stop - mile marker 96 - North to South outer - NJ Registration - White Toyota - One white female
- * 8:46 Stop - mile marker 83.5 - North to South inner - PA Registration - White Oldsmobile - Black female
- * 8:46 Stop - mile marker 73.3 - North to South Inner - PA Registration - White Oldsmobile - Black female
- * 9:15 Motorist aid - mile marker 74 - North to South outer
- * 9:19 Tractor trailer
- * 9:23 Car 860 detailed to truck lot at Service area
- * 9:25 Car 823 detailed to Interchange 8
- * 9:25 Motor Vehicle lookup, NC Registration
- * 9:28 sign off at Interchange 8 reference accident
- * 9:29 Radio check - odometer reading 42,453
- * 9:38 Trooper signs off radio log
- * 9:38 New Trooper signs on radio log

- 7 -

(

- * 9:51 Radio check - odometer reading 77,,665
- * 9:55 Out at service area with flat tire
- * 9:56 Out of car mile marker 88.4 - check disabled motor vehicle accident - tractor trailer and a car
- * 10:05 Out of car - two motor vehicle accidents - mile marker 88.4 - South to North outer
- * 10:06 Trooper signs on radio log
- * 10:06 Motorist aid - mile marker 85 - North to South outer
- * 10:13 Car 822 out to investigate damaged vehicle
- * 11:12 Trooper signs off radio log
- * 11:12 New Trooper signs on radio log
- * 11:22 Car 832 out with motorist aid
- * 11:24 Radio check - odometer reading 71, 343
- (* 11:34 motorist aid - mile marker 68
- * 11:41 Stop - mile marker 78 - North to South outer - ME Registration - Blue Nissan - Two white males
- * 11:44 Check on prior motorist aid
- * 11:45 Sign off at Service area reference illegal parkers
- * 12:00 Trooper signs off at change of date



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL
CN 087

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0087

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JOHN G. HOLL
Director

April 29, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose a copy of Dr. Lamberth's testimony in the Soto case. Please be advised that I am checking to see if Dr. Lamberth provided additional testimony.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
Enc.: 5T; 6T
c: EAAG Alexander P. Waugh, Jr.
SDAG Jack Fahy



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

April 29, 1997

VIA TELECOPY 202-307-0595

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

Please be advised that we are meeting with our expert next week to discuss the fifteen dates proposed by your agency. I am aware that you need to know the State's position on this issue and I will make every effort to provide you with our response next week.

I have sent to you today a copy of Dr. Lamberth's testimony in the Soto case and I am locating the other transcript requests that we discussed last week.

Very truly yours;

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
Dictated but not read



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

April 29, 1997

Dr. Leonard Cupingood
The Center for Forensic
Economic Studies
Suite 1200
1608 Walnut Street
Philadelphia, PA 19103

Dear Dr. Cupingood:

As a follow-up to your conversation with Jack Fahy, I enclose documents relating to our ongoing discussions with the U.S. Department of Justice (USDOJ). Please treat all aspects of our communications as confidential.

USDOJ has sent to us a list of fifteen dates in 1995 and fifteen dates in 1996 for which it would like to examine all official records relating to traffic stop activity (e.g. radio logs, patrol charts, consent to search, tickets, warnings). USDOJ has represented to us that these dates were selected at random. Our analysis reveals that the breakdown of dates is as follows:

Mondays - 5
Tuesdays - 3
Wednesdays - 7
Thursdays - 5
Fridays - 3
Saturdays - 5
Sundays - 2

I have also attached the following: (1) a traffic volume survey prepared by the State Police which indicates that traffic volume is particularly heavy on Thursdays and Fridays and (2) other documents from the New Jersey Turnpike Authority indicating volume, mileage and revenue. Please note that USDOJ was in possession of the Turnpike documents prior to selecting the thirty "random" dates.

Some of our questions are as follows:



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Page 2
Dr. Cupingood
April 29, 1997

- * Should the random dates contain an equal representation of each day of the week? For example, should each day of the week represent one-seventh of the total sample?
- * Should Thursday and Friday be weighted more heavily since there is a higher volume of traffic?
- * Should Friday, Saturday and Sunday be weighted more heavily because of volume and the fact that these numbers represent a high percentage of out-of-state drivers? (State Police advises that 72 percent of accidents on the Turnpike are out-of-state drivers and of 710 accidents in 1996, 381 occurred on Friday, Saturday or Sunday.)

Jack or I will call you next week to arrange a conference call.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
c: EAAG Alexander P. Waugh, Jr.
SDAG Jack Fahy

NJ Randomly Selected Days, in Chrono Order1995

January 14
February 1
February 13
March 8
April 3
April 17
April 26
May 18
July 19
August 3
August 5
September 1
October 24
December 7
December 18

1996

February 10
April 3
April 26
May 8
May 9
July 23
August 9
August 25
September 25
October 6
November 11
November 19
November 23
December 12
December 14

4-24-1997 3:28PM FROM NJSP TROOP D H00TRS 609 662 9642

P.2

DAILY TOTALS FOR THE YEAR 1996

	millions
MONDAY TOTALS - 000028412213	28.4
TUESDAY TOTALS - 000029494884	29.4
WEDNESDAY TOTALS - 000029848209	29.8
THURSDAY TOTALS - 000030511918	30.5
FRIDAY TOTALS - 000031915204	31.9
SATURDAY TOTALS - 000024018382	24.0
SUNDAY TOTALS - 000022442075	22.4
YEARS TOTALS - 000196642885	196.6

4-24-1997 3:28PM FROM NUSP TROOP D HQQTRS 609 860 9642

P.3

DAILY TOTALS FOR THE YEAR 1997 to 4/97

	<u>millions</u>
MONDAY TOTALS = 000005834920	6.8
TUESDAY TOTALS = 000007092246	7.0
WEDNESDAY TOTALS = 000007615271	7.6
THURSDAY TOTALS = 000008008835	8.0
FRIDAY TOTALS = 000008294624	8.2
SATURDAY TOTALS = 000006029799	6.0
SUNDAY TOTALS = 000005105896	5.1
TOTALS = 000048981591	

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY
Schedule of Toll Revenue



Class	Description
1	Passenger car, motorcycle, taxi or hearse, light truck
2	Vehicles having two axles other than type described under Class 1
3	Vehicle (vehicles), single or in combination, having three axles
4	Vehicle (vehicles), single or in combination, having four axles
5	Vehicle (vehicles), single or in combination, having five axles
6	Vehicle (vehicles), single or in combination, having six axles
7	Buses having two axles
8	Buses having three axles
9	Commuter buses having two axles
10	Commuter buses having three axles
	Nonrevenue vehicles (A)

(Deduct toll adjustments

Nonrevenue vehicles represent traffic of members, officers and employees of the Authority actually in the performance of their duties or traveling to or from such duties, members of the New Jersey State Police Force, members of fire departments or local police departments actually in the performance of their duties, ambulances, rescue squads and necessary vehicles of concessionaires. Effective 1993, New Jersey Transit Corporation buses are included in nonrevenue vehicles. Effective 1994, all commuter buses are included in nonrevenue vehicles, and New Jersey Transit Corporation buses are included as revenue during noncommuter hours.

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Jan-95	NON				
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.	TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
SUN 1	314,392	1,158	315,550	10,048,569	512,835.35
MON 2	369,220	1,362	370,582	11,712,020	645,364.10
TUE 3	506,657	2,823	509,480	11,126,656	885,468.35
SUB TOTAL	1,190,269	5,343	1,195,612	32,887,245	2,043,667.80
WED 4	512,964	2,861	515,825	10,759,506	891,852.05
THU 5	522,942	3,143	526,085	10,952,437	907,890.30
FRI 6	541,035	2,982	544,017	11,821,641	914,187.60
SAT 7	365,710	1,390	367,100	8,824,649	549,034.95
SUN 8	340,882	1,317	342,199	9,342,781	557,960.95
MON 9	493,015	2,915	495,930	10,246,413	860,013.45
TUE 10	518,421	2,929	521,350	10,462,420	887,363.80
SUB TOTAL	3,294,969	17,537	3,312,506	72,409,847	5,568,303.10
WED 11	503,188	2,995	506,183	10,269,146	877,637.95
THU 12	531,043	3,144	534,187	10,819,390	909,691.30
FRI 13	572,140	3,049	575,189	12,835,129	961,836.60
SAT 14	422,539	1,467	424,006	10,441,629	631,253.80
SUN 15	345,479	1,252	346,731	9,460,786	555,104.25
MON 16	483,833	1,719	485,552	11,566,328	843,431.50
TUE 17	523,772	3,112	526,884	10,477,161	897,624.25
SUB TOTAL	3,381,994	16,738	3,398,732	75,869,569	5,676,579.65
WED 18	524,201	3,176	527,377	10,442,084	897,571.45
THU 19	530,443	3,321	533,764	10,576,386	900,138.20
FRI 20	542,610	2,954	545,564	11,625,297	904,293.80
SAT 21	391,202	1,368	392,570	9,090,673	570,520.95
SUN 22	351,617	1,259	352,876	9,294,849	566,671.65
MON 23	499,303	2,892	502,195	10,141,725	860,708.70
TUE 24	509,397	3,148	512,545	10,020,396	871,617.80
SUB TOTAL	3,348,773	18,118	3,366,891	71,191,410	5,571,522.55
WED 25	523,086	3,098	526,184	10,408,910	895,288.85
THU 26	535,635	3,178	538,813	10,765,821	913,832.05
FRI 27	563,707	3,101	566,808	12,225,762	934,856.30
SAT 28	395,641	1,459	397,100	9,206,259	580,606.70
SUN 29	333,141	1,244	334,385	8,740,166	535,248.35
MON 30	498,028	2,805	500,833	10,258,521	860,760.60
TUE 31	516,125	3,038	519,163	10,149,594	880,755.75
SUB TOTAL	3,365,363	17,923	3,383,286	71,755,033	5,601,348.60
TOTAL MONTH	14,581,368	75,659	14,657,027	324,113,104	24,461,421.70
NON REV. VM				935,534	
GRAND TOTAL	14,581,368	75,659	14,657,027	325,048,638	24,461,421.70
CUMM. TOTAL	14,581,368	75,659	14,657,027	325,048,638	24,461,421.70

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Feb-95	NON				
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.	TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
WED 1	521,155	2,993	524,148	10,313,190	891,559.65
THU 2	529,835	3,243	533,078	10,603,095	903,231.20
FRI 3	567,372	3,398	570,770	12,416,799	948,107.70
SAT 4	154,897	2,089	156,986	3,383,988	245,662.65
SUN 5	271,731	1,265	272,996	7,016,850	446,769.50
MON 6	469,702	2,930	472,632	9,467,244	801,776.00
TUE 7	499,584	2,974	502,558	9,801,868	856,409.80
SUB TOTAL	3,014,276	18,892	3,033,168	63,003,034	5,093,516.50
WED 8	508,749	2,920	511,669	9,993,565	865,824.85
THU 9	530,464	3,137	533,601	10,575,652	903,142.70
FRI 10	553,774	2,969	556,743	11,986,420	924,558.70
SAT 11	399,788	1,377	401,165	9,131,636	581,188.90
SUN 12	344,385	1,254	345,639	9,148,385	553,239.15
MON 13	489,860	2,613	492,473	9,942,613	829,501.40
TUE 14	525,816	2,860	528,676	10,286,308	892,930.80
SUB TOTAL	3,352,836	17,130	3,369,966	71,064,579	5,550,386.50
WED 15	478,694	2,810	481,504	9,447,361	838,377.00
THU 16	548,543	3,285	551,828	11,524,075	944,890.60
FRI 17	599,607	3,030	602,637	14,698,853	1,028,229.00
SAT 18	431,864	1,499	433,363	11,530,492	670,646.40
SUN 19	381,967	1,283	383,250	10,533,945	607,388.35
MON 20	451,229	1,479	452,708	12,101,056	779,663.80
TUE 21	516,658	3,007	519,665	10,831,895	907,252.95
SUB TOTAL	3,408,562	16,393	3,424,955	80,667,677	5,776,448.10
WED 22	535,064	2,991	538,055	10,970,148	925,960.45
THU 23	544,402	3,237	547,639	11,309,169	938,304.45
FRI 24	577,137	3,114	580,251	13,114,395	982,526.95
SAT 25	423,692	1,458	425,150	10,635,117	639,613.35
SUN 26	343,631	1,415	345,046	10,180,328	586,432.45
MON 27	492,198	2,810	495,008	10,297,621	866,367.55
TUE 28	509,449	3,017	512,466	10,282,582	891,293.25
SUB TOTAL	3,425,573	18,042	3,443,615	76,789,360	5,830,498.46
TOTAL MONTH	13,201,247	70,457	13,271,704	291,524,650	22,250,849.55
NON REV. VM				832,378	
GRAND TOTAL	13,201,247	70,457	13,271,704	292,357,028	22,250,849.55
CUMM. TOTAL	27,782,615	146,116	27,928,731	617,405,666	46,712,271.25

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Mar-95	NON				
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.	TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
WED 1	528,785	3,112	531,897	10,681,136	916,316.60
THU 2	545,929	3,182	549,111	11,390,564	947,165.55
FRI 3	584,729	3,113	587,842	13,453,430	998,309.75
SAT 4	409,610	1,455	411,065	10,039,003	617,350.50
SUN 5	379,461	1,293	380,754	10,479,991	620,898.60
MON 6	506,704	2,921	509,625	10,516,281	884,734.45
TUE 7	516,041	3,033	519,074	10,390,967	891,532.65
SUB TOTAL	3,471,259	18,109	3,489,368	76,951,372	5,876,308.10
WED 8	529,090	3,206	532,296	10,699,502	910,357.05
THU 9	544,896	3,254	548,150	11,225,855	935,158.00
FRI 10	598,296	3,100	601,396	13,818,739	1,014,407.35
SAT 11	435,507	1,522	437,029	10,708,394	651,736.75
SUN 12	411,203	1,274	412,477	11,588,360	674,235.90
MON 13	516,239	3,053	519,292	10,912,978	907,593.90
TUE 14	534,458	3,126	537,584	10,843,323	924,403.90
SUB TOTAL	3,569,689	18,535	3,588,224	79,797,151	6,017,892.85
WED 15	549,306	3,188	552,494	11,247,921	948,932.45
THU 16	562,796	3,274	566,070	11,877,985	972,257.60
FRI 17	587,675	2,864	590,539	13,833,716	998,483.05
SAT 18	440,880	1,411	442,291	11,070,452	665,094.25
SUN 19	418,323	1,401	419,724	12,090,694	692,858.90
MON 20	521,968	3,006	524,974	11,058,425	914,188.50
TUE 21	526,171	3,030	529,201	10,599,776	906,212.95
SUB TOTAL	3,607,119	18,174	3,625,293	81,778,969	6,098,027.70
WED 22	547,126	3,224	550,350	11,195,110	947,781.70
THU 23	559,855	3,318	563,173	11,690,106	966,387.30
FRI 24	602,859	3,111	605,970	13,863,226	1,022,366.00
SAT 25	442,280	1,471	443,751	10,867,710	660,128.15
SUN 26	419,335	1,408	420,743	11,877,805	688,432.45
MON 27	523,056	2,921	525,977	10,982,228	914,639.80
TUE 28	538,282	3,024	541,306	10,871,635	931,931.10
SUB TOTAL	3,632,793	18,477	3,651,270	81,347,820	6,131,666.50
WED 29	548,154	3,213	551,367	11,280,818	955,322.80
THU 30	559,930	3,254	563,184	11,750,912	975,505.40
FRI 31	601,891	3,133	605,024	13,975,668	1,033,391.85
SUB TOTAL	1,709,975	9,600	1,719,575	37,007,398	2,964,220.05
TOTAL MONTH	15,990,835	82,895	16,073,730	356,882,710	27,088,115.20
NON REV. VM				1,052,245	
GRAND TOTAL	15,990,835	82,895	16,073,730	357,934,955	27,088,115.20
CUMM. TOTAL	43,773,450	229,011	44,002,461	975,340,621	73,800,386.45

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Apr-95	REV.	NON	TOTAL	MILEAGE	REVENUE
	VEH.	VEH.	VEH.		IN DOLLARS
SAT 1	443,583	1,534	445,117	11,091,292	673,149.75
SUN 2	413,640	1,323	414,963	12,039,552	693,182.05
MON 3	520,162	3,011	523,173	11,055,045	918,086.25
TUE 4	532,412	2,953	535,365	10,795,154	924,699.30
SUB TOTAL	1,909,797	8,821	1,918,618	44,981,043	3,209,117.35
WED 5	549,134	3,204	552,338	11,224,765	949,936.25
THU 6	566,757	3,314	570,071	11,934,883	983,750.95
FRI 7	610,117	3,236	613,353	14,291,286	1,042,199.45
SAT 8	440,886	1,436	442,322	11,345,131	673,233.20
SUN 9	401,980	1,387	403,367	11,583,106	668,900.75
MON 10	530,195	3,078	533,273	11,333,804	930,935.80
TUE 11	547,380	3,194	550,574	11,349,155	949,495.00
SUB TOTAL	3,646,449	18,849	3,665,298	83,062,130	6,198,451.40
WED 12	573,505	3,194	576,699	12,463,472	1,003,716.90
THU 13	625,908	3,229	629,137	15,409,732	1,109,567.80
FRI 14	558,676	1,921	560,597	16,098,541	942,354.00
SAT 15	437,522	1,277	438,799	12,246,117	680,633.20
SUN 16	466,163	1,257	467,420	14,618,429	778,342.20
MON 17	590,264	2,344	592,608	15,112,612	1,056,999.10
TUE 18	568,903	3,094	571,997	12,675,075	991,111.45
SUB TOTAL	3,820,941	16,316	3,837,257	98,623,978	6,562,724.65
WED 19	581,849	3,183	585,032	12,876,280	1,020,297.85
THU 20	597,696	3,229	600,925	13,663,429	1,049,903.90
FRI 21	612,550	3,008	615,558	15,227,186	1,058,929.65
SAT 22	485,135	1,476	486,611	13,560,060	761,528.85
SUN 23	456,532	1,369	457,901	13,993,026	773,376.70
MON 24	533,050	3,216	536,266	11,555,405	935,853.20
TUE 25	547,631	3,727	551,358	11,261,095	948,812.30
SUB TOTAL	3,814,443	19,208	3,833,651	92,136,481	6,548,702.45
WED 26	566,728	3,386	570,114	11,651,756	978,416.10
THU 27	577,046	3,452	580,498	12,277,790	1,002,944.25
FRI 28	621,799	3,284	625,083	14,568,286	1,064,221.00
SAT 29	469,260	1,515	470,775	12,191,506	723,831.00
SUN 30	421,400	1,423	422,823	12,347,371	709,072.75
SUB TOTAL	2,656,233	13,060	2,669,293	63,036,709	4,478,485.10
TOTAL MONTH	15,847,863	76,254	15,924,117	381,840,341	26,997,480.95
NON REV. VM				1,046,208	
GRAND TOTAL	15,847,863	76,254	15,924,117	382,886,549	26,997,480.95
CUMM. TOTAL	59,621,313	305,265	59,926,578	1,358,227,170	100,797,867.40

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY May-95	NON		TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.			
MON 1	530,693	3,214	533,907	11,326,302	937,825.65
TUE 2	529,848	3,096	532,944	10,808,403	926,723.75
SUB TOTAL	1,060,541	6,310	1,066,851	22,134,705	1,864,549.40
WED 3	556,666	3,202	559,868	11,419,886	964,526.45
THU 4	569,747	3,347	573,094	12,070,542	993,582.70
FRI 5	610,345	3,160	613,505	14,242,907	1,041,471.05
SAT 6	464,390	1,563	465,953	11,760,066	701,563.20
SUN 7	435,896	1,433	437,329	12,661,150	727,332.90
MON 8	534,029	3,105	537,134	11,470,370	939,955.95
TUE 9	542,749	3,210	545,959	11,222,199	940,846.80
SUB TOTAL	3,713,822	19,020	3,732,842	84,847,120	6,309,279.05
WED 10	561,582	3,110	564,692	11,809,145	979,013.80
THU 11	578,866	3,646	582,512	12,569,626	1,010,464.85
FRI 12	636,616	3,303	639,919	15,505,375	1,096,456.25
SAT 13	487,127	1,592	488,719	12,956,218	750,888.45
SUN 14	464,716	1,442	466,158	13,633,367	768,690.10
MON 15	554,103	3,126	557,229	12,586,560	979,053.55
TUE 16	563,586	3,298	566,884	11,962,348	977,079.45
SUB TOTAL	3,846,596	19,517	3,866,113	91,022,639	6,561,646.45
WED 17	570,276	3,280	573,556	12,166,725	993,316.75
U 18	590,558	3,444	594,002	13,057,630	1,026,291.50
FRI 19	630,454	3,278	633,732	15,267,419	1,075,407.50
SAT 20	496,151	1,428	497,579	13,061,797	762,591.55
SUN 21	471,124	1,382	472,506	14,090,097	795,547.45
MON 22	563,965	3,118	567,083	12,636,005	995,876.05
TUE 23	567,438	3,327	570,765	12,065,425	991,172.35
SUB TOTAL	3,889,966	19,257	3,909,223	92,345,098	6,640,203.15
WED 24	597,351	3,310	600,661	12,865,469	1,041,776.25
THU 25	619,881	3,403	623,284	14,374,973	1,101,763.85
FRI 26	654,247	3,049	657,296	17,666,258	1,169,026.35
SAT 27	458,897	1,381	460,278	13,492,345	753,550.45
SUN 28	400,554	1,259	401,813	12,166,923	648,869.00
MON 29	389,629	1,487	391,116	13,191,741	709,840.50
TUE 30	571,744	3,090	574,834	13,160,175	1,024,213.95
SUB TOTAL	3,692,303	16,979	3,709,282	96,917,884	6,449,040.35
WED 31	580,660	3,203	583,863	12,418,035	1,022,242.95
TOTAL MONTH	16,783,888	84,286	16,868,174	399,685,481	28,846,961.35
NON REV. VM				1,074,901	
GRAND TOTAL	16,783,888	84,286	16,868,174	400,760,382	28,846,961.35
CUMM. TOTAL	76,405,201	389,551	76,794,752	1,758,987,552	129,644,828.75

DAILY VOLUME. MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Jun-95	NON		TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.			
THU 1	597,499	3,361	600,860	12,968,726	1,051,801.85
FRI 2	627,442	3,221	630,663	14,998,216	1,088,525.05
SAT 3	453,819	1,541	455,360	11,817,856	702,887.55
SUN 4	431,290	1,401	432,691	12,824,873	729,327.15
MON 5	551,917	3,364	555,281	12,137,821	970,904.65
TUE 6	563,864	3,399	567,263	11,728,702	971,167.05
SUB TOTAL	3,225,831	16,287	3,242,118	76,476,194	5,514,613.30
WED 7	581,896	3,481	585,377	12,193,695	1,004,942.80
THU 8	590,961	3,486	594,447	12,833,119	1,027,888.25
FRI 9	629,297	3,275	632,572	14,978,113	1,078,915.20
SAT 10	474,361	1,777	476,138	12,234,010	731,967.20
SUN 11	448,230	1,382	449,612	13,082,033	750,344.80
MON 12	544,810	3,148	547,958	12,022,334	963,405.75
TUE 13	571,838	3,379	575,217	12,062,136	993,684.60
SUB TOTAL	3,841,393	19,928	3,861,321	89,405,440	6,551,148.60
WED 14	587,215	3,309	590,524	12,559,885	1,019,914.45
THU 15	614,940	3,451	618,391	13,518,001	1,064,762.60
FRI 16	658,039	3,199	661,238	15,948,572	1,126,949.15
SAT 17	500,046	1,628	501,674	13,255,372	780,226.55
SUN 18	503,027	1,577	504,604	14,752,238	834,963.15
MON 19	594,695	3,406	598,101	13,349,635	1,035,331.75
TUE 20	579,790	3,382	583,172	12,333,956	1,003,655.60
SUB TOTAL	4,037,752	19,952	4,057,704	95,717,659	6,865,803.25
WED 21	595,397	3,223	598,620	12,886,510	1,032,720.05
THU 22	623,959	2,456	626,415	13,826,449	1,082,429.50
FRI 23	656,168	3,137	659,305	16,336,803	1,136,296.10
SAT 24	507,342	1,549	508,891	13,738,224	801,009.60
SUN 25	490,085	1,466	491,551	14,887,524	832,811.85
MON 26	572,551	3,170	575,721	13,210,940	1,022,216.15
TUE 27	576,411	2,993	579,404	12,421,394	1,010,023.30
SUB TOTAL	4,021,913	17,994	4,039,907	97,307,844	6,917,506.55
WED 28	617,529	3,436	620,965	13,455,085	1,073,971.75
THU 29	637,584	3,437	641,021	14,755,206	1,130,744.95
FRI 30	678,631	3,027	681,658	18,411,211	1,221,147.90
SUB TOTAL	1,933,744	9,900	1,943,644	46,621,502	3,425,864.60
TOTAL MONTH	17,060,633	85,061	17,145,694	405,528,639	29,274,966.30
NON REV. VM				1,082,720	
GRAND TOTAL	17,060,633	85,061	17,145,694	406,611,359	29,274,966.30
CUMM. TOTAL	93,465,834	474,612	93,940,446	2,165,598,911	158,919,795.05

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Jul-95	NON		TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.			
SAT 1	479,738	1,364	481,102	14,942,781	815,825.05
SUN 2	424,192	1,632	425,824	13,161,828	727,721.15
MON 3	199,758	1,088	200,846	3,777,753	271,865.00
TUE 4	307,011	1,289	308,300	10,333,356	583,824.00
SUB TOTAL	1,195,699	5,373	1,416,072	42,215,718	2,399,235.20
WED 5	587,409	2,838	590,247	14,315,759	1,055,259.90
THU 6	590,881	3,192	594,073	13,626,208	1,046,218.00
FRI 7	613,838	2,991	616,829	15,423,636	1,076,242.15
SAT 8	489,031	1,537	490,568	13,856,556	785,488.15
SUN 9	473,601	1,463	475,064	14,649,029	809,635.05
MON 10	564,228	3,021	567,249	12,866,389	995,604.20
TUE 11	567,139	3,208	570,347	12,250,714	986,669.25
SUB TOTAL	3,886,127	18,250	3,904,377	96,988,291	6,755,116.70
WED 12	589,361	3,104	592,465	12,922,017	1,028,529.00
THU 13	607,095	3,369	610,464	13,599,748	1,059,726.15
FRI 14	643,196	3,009	646,205	16,335,201	1,124,292.80
SAT 15	469,081	1,545	470,626	13,288,805	762,130.00
SUN 16	444,053	1,402	445,455	13,805,467	770,322.25
MON 17	561,700	3,149	564,849	12,734,011	987,488.10
TUE 18	572,852	3,124	575,976	12,242,113	989,191.50
SUB TOTAL	3,887,338	18,702	3,906,040	94,927,362	6,721,679.80
WED 19	592,315	3,261	595,576	12,833,485	1,021,371.00
THU 20	607,851	3,493	611,344	13,657,442	1,058,152.05
FRI 21	636,763	3,129	639,892	16,058,766	1,108,086.70
SAT 22	486,459	1,538	487,997	13,650,687	781,116.25
SUN 23	458,296	1,477	459,773	14,214,744	785,761.00
MON 24	565,793	3,039	568,832	12,925,277	995,125.95
TUE 25	568,186	3,115	571,301	12,380,212	983,841.45
SUB TOTAL	3,915,663	19,052	3,934,715	95,720,613	6,733,454.40
WED 26	588,326	3,208	591,534	12,972,162	1,027,406.10
THU 27	604,792	3,346	608,138	13,716,872	1,053,594.50
FRI 28	642,991	3,008	645,999	16,467,929	1,127,820.65
SAT 29	492,225	1,545	493,770	14,113,918	800,302.30
SUN 30	466,647	1,335	467,982	14,521,023	802,226.25
MON 31	567,593	2,916	570,509	13,088,606	1,004,854.40
SUB TOTAL	3,362,574	15,358	3,377,932	84,880,510	5,816,204.20
(6,247,341)					
TOTAL MONTH	16,462,401	76,735	16,539,136	409,304,847	28,425,690.30
NON REV. VM				986,920	
GRAND TOTAL	16,462,401	76,735	16,539,136	410,291,767	28,425,690.30
CUMM. TOTAL	109,928,235	551,347	110,479,582	2,581,318,325	187,345,485.35

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DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Aug-95	NON				
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.	TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
TUE 1	573,573	3,158	576,731	12,626,288	1,002,872.55
SUB TOTAL	573,573	3,158	576,731	12,626,288	1,002,872.55
WED 2	583,951	3,087	587,038	12,835,717	1,021,441.50
THU 3	605,152	3,180	608,332	13,737,520	1,058,705.15
FRI 4	645,655	2,989	648,644	16,436,503	1,125,799.10
SAT 5	475,990	1,503	477,493	13,771,491	775,852.45
SUN 6	442,187	1,359	443,546	13,846,557	763,979.40
MON 7	570,877	2,906	573,783	13,276,476	1,008,111.10
TUE 8	581,831	3,003	584,834	12,800,195	1,008,731.75
SUB TOTAL	3,905,643	18,027	3,923,670	96,704,459	6,762,620.45
WED 9	598,504	3,056	601,560	13,353,336	1,041,048.25
THU 10	614,834	3,292	618,126	14,244,041	1,076,868.05
FRI 11	688,329	2,972	671,301	17,205,894	1,162,939.35
SAT 12	509,385	1,483	510,868	14,847,261	827,237.75
SUN 13	493,920	1,425	495,345	15,505,047	846,837.55
MON 14	577,901	2,918	580,819	13,737,341	1,025,466.00
TUE 15	586,726	2,969	589,695	13,193,776	1,022,814.85
SUB TOTAL	4,049,599	18,115	4,067,714	102,086,696	7,003,211.80
WED 16	598,730	2,971	601,701	13,654,211	1,046,777.20
THU 17	608,781	3,174	611,955	14,056,562	1,064,513.70
FRI 18	647,657	2,934	650,591	16,855,136	1,135,506.55
SAT 19	515,821	1,482	517,303	14,846,397	831,044.45
SUN 20	481,182	1,384	482,566	15,239,944	829,640.15
MON 21	576,607	2,847	579,454	13,875,898	1,032,916.35
TUE 22	581,182	3,042	584,224	13,091,427	1,016,808.65
SUB TOTAL	4,009,960	17,834	4,027,794	101,619,675	6,957,207.05
WED 23	601,038	3,034	604,072	13,687,410	1,054,969.00
THU 24	615,678	3,124	618,802	14,361,325	1,079,598.85
FRI 25	644,343	3,007	647,350	16,680,807	1,135,990.90
SAT 26	512,377	1,472	513,849	15,031,076	834,355.95
SUN 27	497,923	1,360	499,283	15,498,319	850,901.90
MON 28	574,177	2,862	577,039	13,549,839	1,025,564.15
TUE 29	579,195	3,086	582,281	12,917,531	1,022,727.00
SUB TOTAL	4,024,731	17,945	4,042,676	101,726,307	7,004,107.75
WED 30	596,300	3,031	599,331	13,470,225	1,054,764.15
THU 31	624,094	3,055	627,149	14,787,190	1,115,085.40
SUB TOTAL	1,220,394	6,086	1,226,480	28,257,415	2,169,849.55
TOTAL MONTH	17,783,900	81,165	17,865,065	443,020,740	30,899,869.15
NON REV. VM				1,059,240	
GRAND TOTAL	17,783,900	81,165	17,865,065	444,079,980	30,899,869.15
CUMM. TOTAL	127,497,075	631,839	128,128,914	3,025,398,305	217,901,465.50

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Sep-95	NON		TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.			
FRI 1	646,853	2,752	649,605	17,774,646	1,172,755.85
SAT 2	478,427	1,455	479,882	14,523,376	797,067.50
SUN 3	432,750	1,389	434,139	13,533,125	711,313.10
MON 4	448,194	1,581	449,775	14,631,548	794,024.75
TUE 5	577,901	2,865	580,766	13,483,253	1,037,842.30
SUB TOTAL	2,584,125	10,042	2,594,167	73,945,948	4,513,003.50
WED 6	575,040	3,003	578,043	12,127,563	1,005,209.30
THU 7	584,777	3,278	588,055	12,315,710	1,017,975.70
FRI 8	621,725	3,010	624,735	14,394,931	1,067,097.65
SAT 9	466,387	1,499	467,886	11,908,895	716,004.50
SUN 10	459,936	1,403	461,339	13,044,064	756,045.95
MON 11	549,315	3,075	552,390	11,608,474	954,291.10
TUE 12	560,657	3,082	563,739	11,374,087	960,871.60
SUB TOTAL	3,817,837	18,350	3,836,187	88,773,724	6,477,495.80
WED 13	565,234	3,052	568,286	11,513,889	972,846.90
THU 14	584,787	3,383	588,170	12,229,661	1,009,805.85
FRI 15	635,970	3,172	639,142	14,853,963	1,080,188.80
SAT 16	489,510	1,585	491,095	12,466,796	744,277.45
SUN 17	419,568	1,468	421,036	12,399,768	705,524.55
MON 18	548,520	3,035	551,555	11,761,108	956,106.95
TUE 19	549,794	3,048	552,842	11,126,665	940,707.95
SUB TOTAL	3,793,383	18,743	3,812,126	86,351,850	6,409,458.45
WED 20	561,637	3,187	564,824	11,472,317	962,386.70
THU 21	574,902	3,468	578,370	12,015,719	990,381.90
FRI 22	612,769	3,143	615,912	14,355,016	1,036,653.35
SAT 23	494,315	1,623	495,938	12,818,741	760,075.80
SUN 24	455,087	1,495	456,582	12,974,985	743,018.05
MON 25	526,753	2,894	529,647	11,822,337	932,209.80
TUE 26	538,152	2,984	541,136	11,425,602	937,573.95
SUB TOTAL	3,763,615	18,794	3,782,409	86,884,717	6,362,299.55
WED 27	558,850	3,147	561,997	11,487,129	982,864.85
THU 28	578,131	3,279	581,410	12,109,128	996,889.40
FRI 29	623,237	3,030	626,267	14,482,308	1,059,414.15
SAT 30	466,842	1,466	468,308	11,814,248	711,967.70
SUB TOTAL	2,227,060	10,922	2,237,982	49,892,813	3,731,136.10
TOTAL MONTH	16,186,020	76,851	16,262,871	383,849,052	27,493,393.40
NON REV. VM				1,021,824	
GRAND TOTAL	16,186,020	76,851	16,262,871	384,870,876	27,493,393.40
CUMM. TOTAL	143,683,095	708,690	144,391,785	3,410,269,181	345,394,848.90

	DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE				
		NON			
MON&DAY	REV.	REV.	TOTAL	MILEAGE	REVENUE
Oct-95	VEH.	VEH.	VEH.		IN DOLLARS
SUN 1	444,154	1,484	445,638	12,754,140	735,127.95
MON 2	545,369	3,128	548,497	11,499,412	951,757.15
TUE 3	541,215	3,214	544,429	11,020,648	941,233.30
SUB TOTAL	1,530,738	7,826	1,538,564	35,274,200	2,628,118.40
WED 4	485,814	3,042	488,856	10,351,259	860,447.55
THU 5	535,724	3,420	539,144	11,585,808	942,325.70
FRI 6	642,554	3,232	645,786	15,717,737	1,098,624.90
SAT 7	456,239	1,460	457,699	11,989,314	698,408.70
SUN 8	447,936	1,452	449,388	12,806,720	721,278.20
MON 9	532,667	1,783	534,450	13,279,884	941,920.65
TUE 10	552,510	3,134	555,644	11,491,924	956,455.90
SUB TOTAL	3,653,444	17,523	3,670,967	87,222,646	6,219,461.60
WED 11	568,033	3,160	571,193	11,676,766	987,168.90
THU 12	592,178	3,334	595,512	12,461,288	1,023,426.25
FRI 13	634,557	3,193	637,750	15,009,728	1,085,130.45
SAT 14	468,519	1,616	470,135	11,833,185	713,690.75
SUN 15	450,282	1,487	451,769	13,569,134	760,375.40
MON 16	543,568	2,952	546,520	12,329,093	969,944.20
TUE 17	556,471	3,059	559,530	11,553,706	961,693.45
SUB TOTAL	3,813,608	18,801	3,832,409	88,432,900	6,501,429.40
WED 18	566,701	3,113	569,814	11,668,913	979,281.75
THU 19	586,789	3,266	590,055	12,349,775	1,011,744.50
FRI 20	625,324	3,137	628,461	14,689,743	1,062,097.30
SAT 21	409,906	1,621	411,527	10,251,812	621,656.40
SUN 22	462,929	1,375	464,304	13,215,887	752,458.75
MON 23	541,846	3,007	544,853	11,628,074	944,973.60
TUE 24	546,859	3,071	549,930	11,141,151	943,582.90
SUB TOTAL	3,740,354	18,590	3,758,944	84,945,355	6,315,795.20
WED 25	563,685	3,133	566,818	11,553,582	968,978.15
THU 26	575,686	3,353	579,039	12,092,454	994,967.00
FRI 27	624,651	3,114	627,765	14,723,493	1,064,262.20
SAT 28	450,817	1,503	452,320	11,373,481	684,634.95
SUN 29	444,085	1,303	445,388	13,101,798	739,169.85
MON 30	542,229	2,968	545,197	11,474,047	952,269.65
TUE 31	533,874	2,992	536,866	10,675,773	930,421.75
SUB TOTAL	3,735,027	18,366	3,753,393	84,994,628	6,334,703.55
TOTAL MONTH	16,473,171	81,106	16,554,277	380,869,729	27,999,538.15
NON REV. VM				1,023,695	
GRAND TOTAL	16,473,171	81,106	16,554,277	381,893,424	27,999,538.15
CUMM. TOTAL	160,156,266	789,796	160,946,062	3,792,162,605	273,394,387.05

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DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Dec-95	NON				
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.	TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
FRI 1	595,626	3,083	598,709	13,054,516	1,008,512.00
SAT 2	448,473	1,349	449,822	10,648,422	671,591.10
SUN 3	394,800	1,302	396,102	10,388,236	636,521.55
MON 4	533,798	2,947	536,745	10,839,697	929,833.45
TUE 5	547,496	3,136	550,632	10,832,275	943,418.35
SUB TOTAL	2,520,193	11,817	2,532,010	55,763,146	4,189,876.45
WED 6	563,965	3,043	567,008	11,245,888	973,659.05
THU 7	576,040	3,261	579,301	11,588,792	981,440.85
FRI 8	614,290	3,082	617,372	13,414,842	1,029,144.20
SAT 9	312,921	1,708	314,629	6,999,752	468,719.15
SUN 10	370,509	1,280	371,789	9,685,175	597,803.65
MON 11	519,990	2,867	522,857	10,612,204	898,004.85
TUE 12	543,399	2,990	546,389	10,787,577	930,502.65
SUB TOTAL	3,501,114	18,231	3,519,345	74,334,230	5,879,274.40
WED 13	557,447	3,108	560,555	11,307,699	963,456.80
THU 14	475,539	3,039	478,578	9,673,280	846,964.70
FRI 15	601,580	2,930	604,510	13,337,376	1,022,510.70
SAT 16	407,014	1,457	408,471	9,958,072	619,990.65
SUN 17	399,878	1,289	401,167	10,684,427	646,245.25
MON 18	575,727	2,966	578,693	12,453,095	1,012,299.35
TUE 19	312,063	3,140	315,203	6,378,115	590,901.10
SUB TOTAL	3,329,248	17,929	3,347,177	73,792,064	5,702,368.55
WED 20	326,290	2,677	328,967	7,253,257	639,295.40
THU 21	574,403	3,002	577,405	13,370,450	1,026,379.85
FRI 22	625,746	2,758	628,504	16,664,013	1,090,226.15
SAT 23	467,819	1,344	469,163	14,249,127	760,571.15
SUN 24	361,174	1,252	362,426	9,566,339	522,555.00
MON 25	371,572	1,192	372,764	10,955,472	583,300.95
TUE 26	548,134	2,278	550,412	15,404,000	975,941.05
SUB TOTAL	3,275,138	14,503	3,289,641	87,462,658	5,598,269.55
WED 27	579,604	2,415	582,019	14,904,222	1,046,131.55
THU 28	570,332	2,594	572,926	14,098,301	1,023,391.15
FRI 29	569,652	2,462	572,114	14,636,037	996,351.25
SAT 30	451,585	1,305	452,890	10,384,839	732,978.15
SUN 31	339,604	1,184	340,788	9,653,323	518,525.60
SUB TOTAL	2,510,777	9,960	27,897,083	66,676,722	4,317,377.70
TOTAL MONTH	15,136,470	72,440	15,208,910	358,028,820	25,687,166.65
NON REV. VM				954,042	
GRAND TOTAL	15,136,470	72,440	15,208,910	358,982,862	25,687,166.65
CUMM. TOTAL	191,179,599	934,715	192,114,314	4,525,108,915	326,198,536.90

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY	REV.	NON	TOTAL	MILEAGE	REVENUE
Feb-96	VEH.	VEH.	VEH.		IN DOLLARS
THU 1	559,301	3,277	562,578	11,537,821	970,107.30
FRI 2	487,531	2,878	490,409	9,734,946	811,325.40
SAT 3	234,004	1,784	235,788	4,949,812	352,520.30
SUN 4	311,047	1,269	312,316	7,823,564	497,372.60
MON 5	496,690	2,877	499,567	9,859,864	838,624.05
TUE 6	519,383	3,034	522,417	10,192,460	884,791.15
SUB TOTAL	2,607,956	15,119	2,623,075	54,098,467	4,354,740.80
WED 7	539,710	3,212	542,922	10,674,716	919,961.95
THU 8	535,833	3,159	538,992	10,655,707	916,641.50
FRI 9	584,054	3,127	587,181	12,577,169	970,106.35
SAT 10	427,467	1,421	428,888	9,956,264	625,967.65
SUN 11	375,233	1,238	376,471	9,992,191	601,786.85
MON 12	504,303	2,567	506,870	10,332,978	859,005.25
TUE 13	532,930	3,074	536,004	10,565,118	912,015.65
SUB TOTAL	3,499,530	17,798	3,517,328	74,754,143	5,805,485.20
WED 14	516,567	2,986	519,553	10,211,682	885,854.80
THU 15	573,819	3,285	577,104	12,264,305	994,489.35
FRI 16	435,733	3,604	439,337	9,625,169	753,359.70
SAT 17	364,619	1,705	366,324	9,695,220	581,179.70
SUN 18	365,390	1,241	366,631	9,570,481	573,013.00
MON 19	447,697	1,605	449,302	11,106,211	757,956.95
TUE 20	537,097	2,984	540,081	10,923,822	927,579.40
SUB TOTAL	3,240,922	17,410	3,258,332	73,396,890	5,473,432.90
WED 21	549,862	3,138	553,000	11,190,788	943,828.35
THU 22	563,650	3,308	566,958	11,663,748	964,047.30
FRI 23	606,666	3,122	609,788	13,823,491	1,026,528.70
SAT 24	446,633	1,378	448,011	11,065,703	668,369.35
SUN 25	405,179	1,321	406,500	11,615,723	666,125.85
MON 26	528,542	2,968	531,510	10,964,847	909,749.70
TUE 27	542,854	3,099	545,953	10,861,181	926,959.25
SUB TOTAL	3,643,386	18,334	3,661,720	81,185,481	6,105,608.50
WED 28	552,794	3,056	555,850	11,219,425	953,084.70
THU 29	570,530	3,319	573,849	11,820,903	986,718.65
SUB TOTAL	1,123,324	6,375	1,129,699	23,040,328	1,939,803.35
TOTAL MONTH	14,115,118	75,036	14,190,154	306,445,309	23,679,070.75
NON REV. VM				1,053,717	
I-95 EXT. VM				15,297,162	
GRAND TOTAL	14,115,118	75,036	14,190,154	322,796,188	23,679,070.75
CUMM. TOTAL	27,702,788	150,779	27,853,567	634,626,120	46,765,896.50

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Mar 9-1 96	NON		TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.			
FRI 1	610,806	3,188	613,994	14,152,679	1,045,538.95
SAT 2	330,118	1,729	331,847	7,928,529	502,165.90
SUN 3	374,272	1,316	375,588	10,387,737	612,602.10
MON 4	524,807	3,006	527,813	10,902,239	909,220.20
TUE 5	531,143	2,990	534,133	10,567,452	914,336.90
SUB TOTAL	2,371,146	12,229	2,383,375	53,938,636	3,983,864.05
WED 6	543,374	3,081	546,455	11,101,981	943,094.00
THU 7	465,132	3,298	468,430	9,658,367	815,734.35
FRI 8	458,347	2,892	461,239	10,688,770	809,559.40
SAT 9	425,225	1,353	426,578	10,447,409	644,847.55
SUN 10	396,592	1,206	397,798	10,865,379	645,394.35
MON 11	536,155	3,113	539,268	11,203,829	932,950.20
TUE 12	557,166	3,178	560,344	11,193,668	951,717.05
SUB TOTAL	3,381,991	18,121	3,400,112	75,159,403	5,743,296.90
WED 13	560,662	3,232	563,894	11,505,017	959,817.55
THU 14	580,581	3,382	583,963	12,253,972	998,593.25
FRI 15	617,488	3,051	620,539	14,498,093	1,050,569.20
SAT 16	451,415	1,404	452,819	11,226,684	679,916.30
SUN 17	412,223	1,226	413,449	11,968,330	682,440.65
MON 18	540,117	3,075	543,192	11,593,338	934,844.60
TUE 19	545,427	3,123	548,550	11,165,538	942,232.30
SUB TOTAL	3,707,913	18,493	3,726,406	84,210,972	6,248,413.85
WED 20	564,611	3,055	567,666	11,592,081	972,792.35
THU 21	572,073	3,388	575,461	11,966,043	984,464.30
FRI 22	615,779	3,176	618,955	14,134,936	1,044,789.55
SAT 23	448,690	1,361	450,051	11,024,330	675,775.80
SUN 24	424,109	1,334	425,443	12,039,429	696,312.40
MON 25	538,821	3,225	542,046	11,252,186	933,755.40
TUE 26	548,209	3,143	551,352	11,062,312	946,268.20
SUB TOTAL	3,712,292	18,682	3,730,974	83,071,317	6,254,158.00
WED 27	566,053	3,082	569,135	11,628,188	979,192.65
THU 28	555,802	3,293	559,095	11,680,663	973,706.70
FRI 29	570,423	2,977	573,400	13,412,077	996,574.50
SAT 30	467,469	1,424	468,893	11,813,839	717,065.05
SUN 31	417,330	1,327	418,657	11,965,084	691,988.65
SUB TOTAL	2,577,077	12,103	2,589,180	60,499,851	4,358,527.55
TOTAL MONTH	15,750,419	79,628	15,830,047	356,880,179	\$26,558,280.35
NON REV. VM				932,765	
I-95 EXT. VM				17,065,628	
GRAND TOTAL	15,750,419	79,628	15,830,047	374,878,572	\$26,558,280.35
CUMM. TOTAL	43,453,207	230,407	43,683,614	1,009,504,692	\$73,354,176.85

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY	REV.	NON	TOTAL	MILEAGE	REVENUE
May-96	VEH.	REV.	VEH.		IN DOLLARS
		VEH.			
ED 1	567,206	3,187	570,393	11,748,716	988,111.95
THU 2	585,630	3,415	589,045	12,308,772	1,011,545.60
FRI 3	618,398	3,112	621,510	14,494,102	1,059,354.60
SAT 4	471,075	1,430	472,505	11,841,090	715,302.85
SUN 5	439,879	1,406	441,285	12,741,482	731,503.90
MON 6	540,345	3,116	543,461	11,616,971	949,683.90
TUE 7	554,980	3,330	558,310	11,445,576	961,691.45
SUB TOTAL	3,777,513	18,996	3,796,509	86,196,709	6,417,194.25
WED 8	574,220	3,143	577,363	12,041,932	1,000,253.40
THU 9	592,663	3,367	596,030	12,852,931	1,037,319.55
FRI 10	647,398	3,069	650,467	15,809,596	1,118,389.70
SAT 11	480,048	1,476	481,524	12,704,195	740,823.60
SUN 12	471,064	1,230	472,294	13,800,882	775,064.15
MON 13	566,887	3,150	570,037	12,764,648	1,001,047.00
TUE 14	573,542	3,203	576,745	12,031,462	991,899.10
SUB TOTAL	3,905,822	18,638	3,924,460	92,005,646	6,664,796.50
WED 15	588,900	3,337	592,237	12,597,734	1,024,141.30
THU 16	601,002	3,360	604,362	13,269,837	1,057,131.00
FRI 17	660,973	3,450	664,423	16,132,005	1,139,107.10
SAT 18	495,985	1,424	497,409	13,035,982	762,714.60
SUN 19	490,787	1,471	492,258	14,689,456	821,791.65
MON 20	580,525	3,368	583,893	12,991,029	1,018,611.05
TUE 21	570,082	3,333	573,415	12,193,908	993,095.05
SUB TOTAL	3,988,254	19,743	4,007,997	94,909,951	6,816,591.75
WED 22	601,256	3,237	604,493	13,030,649	1,053,892.60
THU 23	631,906	3,388	635,294	14,531,374	1,121,099.15
FRI 24	667,835	2,859	670,694	17,888,649	1,198,185.00
SAT 25	470,196	1,411	471,607	13,677,306	769,646.65
SUN 26	406,657	1,185	407,842	12,209,125	655,795.80
MON 27	409,360	1,540	410,900	13,532,856	735,997.10
TUE 28	578,159	3,063	581,222	13,142,092	1,031,727.90
SUB TOTAL	3,765,369	16,683	3,782,052	98,012,051	6,566,344.20
WED 29	584,188	3,214	587,402	12,383,287	1,027,760.45
THU 30	609,759	3,342	613,101	13,198,245	1,072,085.75
FRI 31	656,391	3,230	659,621	15,795,733	1,146,574.35
SUB TOTAL	1,850,338	9,786	1,860,124	41,377,265	3,246,420.55
TOTAL MONTH	17,287,296	83,846	17,371,142	412,501,622	29,711,347.25
NON REV. VM				1,075,578	
I-95 EXT. VM				18,380,281	
GRAND TOTAL	17,287,296	83,846	17,371,142	431,957,481	29,711,347.25
CUMM. TOTAL	77,125,174	390,732	77,515,906	1,846,682,732	131,023,084.65

DAILY VOLUME. MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Jun-96	NON				
	REV.	REV.	TOTAL	MILEAGE	REVENUE
	VEH.	VEH.	VEH.		IN DOLLARS
SAT 1	496,743	1,490	498,233	13,199,002	787,043.70
SUN 2	465,269	1,386	466,655	13,810,092	786,393.70
MON 3	561,799	3,103	564,902	12,291,090	979,810.95
TUE 4	582,931	3,148	586,079	12,118,052	1,018,291.70
SUB TOTAL	2,106,742	9,127	2,115,869	51,418,236	3,571,540.05
WED 5	606,936	3,254	610,190	12,730,377	1,052,174.30
THU 6	623,677	3,356	627,033	13,450,883	1,081,664.35
FRI 7	655,278	3,272	658,550	15,427,815	1,125,437.70
SAT 8	480,839	1,663	482,502	12,284,675	742,077.45
SUN 9	460,319	1,428	461,747	13,345,318	767,342.50
MON 10	573,653	3,199	576,852	12,614,053	1,008,818.85
TUE 11	579,143	3,318	582,461	12,055,229	1,002,685.65
SUB TOTAL	3,979,845	19,490	3,999,335	91,908,350	6,780,200.80
WED 12	597,946	3,332	601,278	12,608,898	1,038,158.40
THU 13	622,299	3,551	625,850	13,499,572	1,081,413.15
FRI 14	662,793	3,253	666,046	15,923,373	1,140,819.45
SAT 15	505,154	1,564	506,718	13,120,402	784,309.95
SUN 16	490,270	1,370	491,640	14,374,996	814,010.05
MON 17	575,252	3,312	578,564	12,952,100	1,022,348.55
TUE 18	591,375	3,201	594,576	12,411,424	1,026,350.70
SUB TOTAL	4,045,089	19,583	4,064,672	94,890,765	6,907,410.25
WED 19	592,132	3,163	595,295	12,589,957	1,031,912.70
THU 20	627,390	3,399	630,789	13,535,667	1,080,367.70
FRI 21	675,696	3,125	678,821	16,449,085	1,164,438.90
SAT 22	506,207	1,514	507,721	13,508,010	795,014.00
SUN 23	499,680	1,434	501,114	14,947,234	841,962.65
MON 24	594,216	3,081	597,297	13,462,900	1,043,494.40
TUE 25	613,020	3,170	616,190	13,126,898	1,058,410.70
SUB TOTAL	4,108,341	18,886	4,127,227	97,619,751	7,015,601.05
WED 26	634,138	2,974	637,112	13,867,269	1,107,027.25
THU 27	645,873	3,468	649,341	14,504,943	1,132,907.15
FRI 28	690,283	3,147	693,430	17,416,103	1,218,841.70
SAT 29	526,301	1,565	527,866	14,816,668	863,198.60
SUN 30	445,472	1,315	446,787	13,906,188	781,646.60
SUB TOTAL	2,942,067	12,469	2,954,536	74,511,171	5,103,621.30
TOTAL MONTH	17,182,084	79,555	17,261,639	410,348,273	29,378,373.45
NON REV. VM				1,081,913	
I-95 EXT. VM				17,714,566	
GRAND TOTAL	17,182,084	79,555	17,261,639	429,144,752	29,378,373.45
CUMM. TOTAL	94,307,258	470,287	94,777,545	2,275,827,484	\$160,401,458.00

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Jul-96	NON				
	REV.	REV.	TOTAL	MILEAGE	REVENUE
	VEH.	VEH.	VEH.		IN DOLLARS
MON 1	591,150	3,024	594,174	13,701,819	1,062,089.55
TUE 2	606,871	3,149	610,020	13,741,756	1,081,130.60
SUB TOTAL	1,198,021	6,173	1,204,194	27,443,575	2,143,220.15
WED 3	645,737	2,983	648,720	16,578,555	1,134,097.30
THU 4	388,464	1,716	390,180	11,237,003	647,575.65
FRI 5	534,598	2,446	537,044	14,195,218	931,182.20
SAT 6	480,599	1,476	482,075	14,236,129	791,497.45
SUN 7	489,355	1,436	490,791	16,356,390	868,302.50
MON 8	584,403	3,006	587,409	13,970,627	1,041,063.50
TUE 9	591,960	3,135	595,095	12,905,893	1,032,087.50
SUB TOTAL	3,715,116	16,198	3,731,314	99,479,815	6,445,806.10
WED 10	613,152	3,227	616,379	13,473,057	1,072,500.25
THU 11	635,023	3,431	638,454	14,210,861	1,100,656.35
FRI 12	639,779	2,967	642,746	15,963,179	1,117,686.90
SAT 13	384,995	1,356	386,351	10,495,570	617,108.80
SUN 14	495,078	1,441	496,519	14,876,428	831,954.65
MON 15	572,331	3,076	575,407	12,884,905	1,007,825.40
TUE 16	598,304	3,210	601,514	12,867,413	1,039,506.50
SUB TOTAL	3,938,662	18,708	3,957,370	94,771,413	6,787,238.85
WED 17	605,762	3,218	608,980	13,256,452	1,053,740.35
THU 18	623,482	3,306	626,788	14,032,055	1,089,115.90
FRI 19	649,866	2,912	652,778	16,457,549	1,140,233.85
SAT 20	530,051	1,486	531,537	14,758,324	849,049.35
SUN 21	494,882	1,423	496,305	15,303,116	848,516.65
MON 22	583,116	3,006	586,122	13,454,702	1,036,479.05
TUE 23	579,648	3,067	582,715	12,522,240	1,014,820.80
SUB TOTAL	4,066,807	18,418	4,085,225	99,784,438	7,031,955.95
WED 24	606,474	3,047	609,521	13,434,493	1,063,258.90
THU 25	622,550	3,490	626,040	14,130,001	1,088,969.55
FRI 26	655,147	3,067	658,214	16,833,433	1,157,455.30
SAT 27	513,627	1,501	515,128	14,483,982	834,073.60
SUN 28	487,320	1,382	488,702	15,035,977	834,349.75
MON 29	579,246	2,857	582,103	13,447,610	1,033,370.25
TUE 30	581,294	3,087	584,381	12,583,028	1,020,002.75
SUB TOTAL	4,045,658	18,431	4,064,089	99,948,524	7,031,480.10
WED 31	583,804	2,985	586,789	12,878,254	1,031,308.20
SUB TOTAL	583,804	2,985	586,789	12,878,254	1,031,308.20
TOTAL MONTH	17,548,068	80,913	17,628,981	434,306,019	30,471,009.35
NON REV. VM				1,104,958	
I-95 EXT. VM				18,468,372	
GRAND TOTAL	17,548,068	80,913	17,628,981	453,879,349	30,471,009.35
CUMM. TOTAL	111,855,326	551,200	112,406,526	2,729,706,833	190,872,467.45

DAILY VOLUME. MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Aug-96	NON		TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.			
THU 1	623,869	3,164	627,033	14,134,798	1,094,169.55
FRI 2	665,265	2,954	668,219	17,027,526	1,172,305.05
SAT 3	501,758	1,476	503,234	14,406,188	817,756.05
SUN 4	478,204	1,394	479,598	15,005,694	825,999.80
MON 5	594,140	2,958	597,098	13,837,222	1,054,819.00
TUE 6	597,042	3,182	600,224	13,130,088	1,041,668.00
SUB TOTAL	3,460,278	15,128	3,475,406	87,541,516	6,006,717.45
WED 7	615,743	2,952	618,695	13,750,343	1,077,443.80
THU 8	631,886	3,287	635,173	14,605,049	1,112,767.45
FRI 9	673,656	2,915	676,571	17,476,689	1,191,313.80
SAT 10	536,345	1,456	537,801	15,464,925	877,337.70
SUN 11	502,404	1,377	503,781	15,803,313	869,506.40
MON 12	591,891	2,835	594,726	14,043,598	1,057,577.35
TUE 13	574,144	2,920	577,064	12,840,449	1,020,891.90
SUB TOTAL	4,126,069	17,742	4,143,811	103,984,366	7,206,838.40
WED 14	624,782	2,999	627,781	14,015,607	1,088,494.05
THU 15	638,945	3,119	642,064	14,980,229	1,127,602.50
FRI 16	644,884	2,883	647,767	15,571,376	1,098,257.60
SAT 17	549,716	1,489	551,205	15,750,730	889,113.35
SUN 18	508,107	1,357	509,464	16,072,156	878,611.70
MON 19	609,264	2,854	612,118	14,659,301	1,087,717.95
TUE 20	601,672	2,840	604,512	13,670,962	1,065,652.45
SUB TOTAL	4,177,370	17,541	4,194,911	104,720,361	7,235,449.60
WED 21	614,537	2,969	617,506	14,060,741	1,088,069.00
THU 22	636,730	3,166	639,896	15,005,054	1,128,948.15
FRI 23	679,905	2,870	682,775	17,555,124	1,198,721.65
SAT 24	536,440	1,438	537,878	15,575,723	873,002.70
SUN 25	532,983	1,390	534,373	16,638,604	917,525.85
MON 26	597,437	2,796	600,233	14,248,993	1,075,727.25
TUE 27	595,864	2,818	598,682	13,350,291	1,055,716.40
SUB TOTAL	4,193,896	17,447	4,211,343	106,434,530	7,337,711.00
WED 28	612,669	2,902	615,571	13,996,785	1,095,497.85
THU 29	647,991	3,025	651,016	15,551,820	1,167,452.45
FRI 30	672,380	2,697	675,077	18,298,147	1,220,948.85
SAT 31	506,560	1,412	507,972	15,509,547	853,125.10
SUB TOTAL	2,439,600	10,036	2,449,636	63,356,299	4,337,024.25
TOTAL MONTH	18,397,213	77,894	18,475,107	466,037,072	32,123,740.70
NON REV. VM				1,060,422	
I-95 EXT. VM				19,423,816	
GRAND TOTAL	18,397,213	77,894	18,475,107	486,521,310	32,123,740.70
CUMM. TOTAL	130,252,539	629,094	130,881,633	3,216,228,143	222,996,208.15

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Oct-96	NON				
	REV.	REV.	TOTAL	MILEAGE	REVENUE
	VEH.	VEH.	VEH.		IN DOLLARS
TUE 1	575,730	3,084	578,814	11,763,413	1,007,663.35
SUB TOTAL	575,730	3,084	578,814	11,763,413	1,007,663.35
WED 2	581,740	2,948	584,688	11,943,751	1,012,424.50
THU 3	602,239	3,287	605,526	12,638,063	1,051,690.25
FRI 4	645,218	3,017	648,235	15,102,045	1,109,759.10
SAT 5	473,847	1,470	475,317	11,926,086	726,376.25
SUN 6	453,875	1,429	455,304	13,000,519	748,557.05
MON 7	562,365	3,206	565,571	12,013,610	993,965.90
TUE 8	547,598	3,121	550,719	11,119,708	957,570.30
SUB TOTAL	3,866,882	18,478	3,885,360	87,743,782	6,600,343.35
WED 9	577,697	3,230	580,927	11,938,961	1,009,415.20
THU 10	603,132	3,296	606,428	13,058,478	1,060,710.70
FRI 11	668,357	3,006	671,362	16,850,710	1,173,579.10
SAT 12	511,034	1,472	512,506	13,732,850	803,731.45
SUN 13	473,893	1,462	475,355	14,015,488	782,053.20
MON 14	571,245	1,827	573,072	14,393,043	1,018,487.00
TUE 15	586,455	3,194	589,649	12,356,534	1,026,009.65
SUB TOTAL	3,991,813	17,486	4,009,299	96,346,064	6,873,986.30
WED 16	584,257	3,078	587,335	12,210,082	1,029,758.80
THU 17	606,766	3,221	609,987	12,817,657	1,055,894.10
FRI 18	644,836	2,988	647,824	15,198,661	1,111,781.40
SAT 19	395,243	1,796	397,039	9,882,116	606,398.40
SUN 20	451,602	1,539	453,141	13,028,544	747,394.60
MON 21	569,946	2,932	572,878	12,216,773	999,612.20
TUE 22	572,185	3,145	575,330	11,707,972	996,357.80
SUB TOTAL	3,824,835	18,699	3,843,534	87,059,805	6,547,197.30
WED 23	579,463	3,184	582,647	11,928,492	1,013,363.25
THU 24	602,855	3,344	606,199	12,693,220	1,048,065.85
FRI 25	652,685	3,205	655,890	15,452,881	1,120,520.85
SAT 26	507,398	1,626	509,024	12,986,658	778,475.45
SUN 27	466,540	1,315	467,855	13,729,530	773,546.30
MON 28	560,335	3,007	563,342	11,960,370	981,952.35
TUE 29	562,997	3,018	566,015	11,234,682	968,566.05
SUB TOTAL	3,932,273	18,699	3,950,972	89,986,833	6,694,490.10
WED 30	586,312	3,090	589,402	12,103,962	1,032,908.95
THU 31	574,503	3,030	577,533	11,803,005	1,006,684.35
SUB TOTAL	1,160,815	6,120	1,166,935	23,906,967	2,038,593.30
TOTAL MONTH	17,352,348	82,566	17,434,914	396,805,864	29,762,273.70
NON REV. VM				1,024,257	
I-95 EXT. VM				19,679,449	
GRAND TOTAL	17,352,348	82,566	17,434,914	417,509,570	29,762,273.70
CUMM. TOTAL	164,052,653	788,600	164,841,253	4,037,371,623	280,843,987.10

DAILY VOLUME, MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
MON&DAY Nov-96	NON		TOTAL	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS
	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.			
FRI 1	634,119	3,013	637,132	14,695,640	1,095,686.95
SAT 2	473,102	1,534	474,636	11,722,818	724,867.65
SUN 3	437,942	1,398	439,340	12,412,901	728,268.75
MON 4	551,707	2,830	554,537	11,620,764	975,089.65
TUE 5	541,090	1,946	543,036	11,152,689	948,547.20
SUB TOTAL	2,637,960	10,721	2,648,681	61,604,812	4,472,460.20
WED 6	576,870	3,043	579,913	11,775,471	1,009,074.15
THU 7	595,271	3,211	598,482	12,426,650	1,039,570.30
FRI 8	621,649	3,021	624,670	14,358,269	1,073,305.65
SAT 9	475,701	1,456	477,157	11,835,720	725,719.80
SUN 10	429,861	1,433	431,294	11,926,681	698,800.25
MON 11	539,608	1,723	541,331	12,325,394	958,304.40
TUE 12	569,617	3,177	572,794	11,573,562	992,523.50
SUB TOTAL	3,808,577	17,064	3,825,641	86,221,747	6,497,298.05
WED 13	582,924	3,070	585,994	11,878,785	1,016,025.05
THU 14	594,112	3,224	597,336	12,382,327	1,038,403.30
FRI 15	629,101	2,923	632,024	14,208,690	1,081,239.90
SAT 16	477,741	1,672	479,413	11,440,011	720,938.05
SUN 17	418,236	1,376	419,612	11,552,936	683,655.45
MON 18	525,240	2,952	528,192	11,069,664	940,064.35
TUE 19	557,485	3,047	560,532	11,156,462	974,033.55
SUB TOTAL	3,784,839	18,264	3,803,103	83,688,875	6,454,359.65
WED 20	570,782	3,020	573,802	11,466,697	990,072.70
THU 21	587,645	3,108	590,753	12,137,064	1,028,103.45
FRI 22	630,138	3,069	633,207	14,005,060	1,081,710.40
SAT 23	463,846	1,522	465,368	11,326,280	718,318.80
SUN 24	404,979	1,374	406,353	10,933,485	670,002.85
MON 25	562,809	3,043	565,852	11,928,012	1,005,164.20
TUE 26	621,641	3,037	624,678	14,679,335	1,125,870.25
SUB TOTAL	3,841,840	18,173	3,860,013	86,475,933	6,619,242.65
WED 27	677,648	2,832	680,480	18,873,521	1,216,140.90
THU 28	456,712	1,258	457,970	13,791,355	744,603.30
FRI 29	506,265	1,658	507,923	13,459,719	846,207.00
SAT 30	498,375	1,328	499,703	15,274,534	819,421.10
SUB TOTAL	2,139,000	7,076	2,146,076	61,399,129	3,626,372.30
TOTAL MONTH	16,212,216	71,298	16,283,514	379,390,496	\$27,669,732.85
NON REV. VM				954,882	
I-95 EXT. VM				17,533,371	
GRAND TOTAL	16,212,216	71,298	16,283,514	397,878,749	\$27,669,732.85
CUMM. TOTAL	180,264,869	859,898	181,124,767	4,435,250,372	\$308,513,719.95

	DAILY VOLUME. MILEAGE AND REVENUE					
		NON				
MON&DAY Dec-96	REV. VEH.	REV. VEH.	TOTAL VEH.	MILEAGE	REVENUE IN DOLLARS	
SUN 1	451,680	1,340	453,020	14,938,054	790,986.20	
MON 2	575,825	2,935	578,760	13,112,452	1,023,689.50	
TUE 3	571,273	2,959	574,232	11,562,902	997,888.40	
SUB TOTAL	1,598,778	7,234	1,606,012	39,613,408	2,812,564.10	
WED 4	577,080	3,134	580,214	11,597,507	1,007,088.05	
THU 5	583,570	3,144	586,714	11,792,780	1,014,406.15	
FRI 6	589,186	3,061	592,247	12,815,513	1,001,897.50	
SAT 7	424,456	1,439	425,895	10,006,019	644,815.45	
SUN 8	390,961	1,395	392,356	10,200,411	631,049.60	
MON 9	544,334	2,769	547,103	11,105,059	953,198.35	
TUE 10	564,670	3,071	567,741	11,229,037	983,542.90	
SUB TOTAL	3,674,257	18,013	3,692,270	78,746,326	6,235,998.00	
WED 11	573,089	3,010	576,099	11,491,489	997,513.30	
THU 12	579,426	3,179	582,605	11,812,600	1,010,994.60	
FRI 13	606,501	3,074	609,575	12,975,102	1,021,625.50	
SAT 14	434,463	1,431	435,894	10,254,292	656,313.75	
SUN 15	407,627	1,345	408,972	10,512,088	652,457.65	
MON 16	552,856	2,923	555,779	11,466,308	972,522.70	
TUE 17	571,619	2,975	574,594	11,674,179	999,444.70	
SUB TOTAL	3,725,581	17,937	3,743,518	80,186,058	6,310,872.20	
WED 18	598,717	3,059	601,776	12,513,252	1,050,591.85	
THU 19	604,272	3,037	607,309	12,922,842	1,067,142.40	
FRI 20	647,361	2,938	650,299	15,553,791	1,125,053.90	
SAT 21	503,012	1,462	504,474	14,107,063	808,507.25	
SUN 22	430,433	1,509	431,942	12,470,501	720,456.45	
MON 23	600,400	2,801	603,201	14,435,534	1,059,535.20	
TUE 24	503,094	2,205	505,299	12,542,968	781,016.80	
SUB TOTAL	3,887,289	17,011	3,904,300	94,545,951	6,612,303.85	
WED 25	375,815	1,218	377,033	10,562,559	580,331.15	
THU 26	544,253	2,318	546,571	14,555,558	974,758.25	
FRI 27	596,757	2,364	599,121	15,677,130	1,051,532.35	
SAT 28	487,623	1,338	488,961	14,429,465	795,147.05	
SUN 29	426,989	1,210	428,199	13,857,669	745,629.55	
MON 30	566,795	2,564	569,359	14,094,219	1,024,035.40	
TUE 31	493,879	2,388	496,267	11,612,183	798,859.00	
SUB TOTAL	3,492,111	13,400	3,505,511	94,788,783	5,970,292.75	
TOTAL MONTH	16,378,016	73,595	16,451,611	387,880,526	27,942,030.90	
NON REV. VM				969,306		
I-95 Ext. VM				18,186,963		
GRAND TOTAL	16,378,016	73,595	16,451,611	407,036,795	27,942,030.90	
CUMM. TOTAL	196,642,885	933,493	197,576,378	4,842,287,167	336,455,750.85	

OCTOBER 27, 1996 - GRAND TOTAL

TOTAL VEHICLES		CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS R2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIF
INCHES		CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS R2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIF
VEHICLES		442,226	4,280	1,725	2,068	11,671	1,22	466,343	3,598	1,315	467,655	
JCT BRIDGE		49,565	549	210	349	1,849	15	42	397			52,97
JCT 7A		50,801	550	316	371	1,871	15	42	402			54,22
JCT 8A		55,161	702	470	430	1,956	15	42	390			58,08
JCT 11A		70,789	702	136	455	2,280	12	77	305			79,04
JCT 12A		72,791	807	136	261	819	12	79	576			84,34
JCT 13A		34,401	343	167	281	833	17	54	124			36,20
JCT 14A		103,571	1,020	433	466	4,087	30	133	689			109,44
JCT 15A		112,038	1,222	555	818	4,768	35	147	709			128,76
JCT 16A		121,741	1,389	532	798	4,807	35	189	815			130,07
JCT 17A		131,105	1,457	532	842	5,264	35	200	845			139,31
JCT 18A		145,642	1,539	532	842	5,407	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 19A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 20A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 21A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 22A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 23A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 24A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 25A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 26A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 27A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 28A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 29A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 30A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 31A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 32A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 33A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 34A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 35A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 36A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 37A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 38A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 39A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 40A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 41A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 42A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 43A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 44A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 45A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 46A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 47A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 48A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 49A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 50A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 51A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 52A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 53A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 54A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 55A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 56A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 57A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 58A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 59A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 60A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 61A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 62A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 63A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 64A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 65A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 66A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 67A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 68A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 69A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 70A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 71A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 72A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 73A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 74A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 75A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 76A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 77A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 78A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 79A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 80A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 81A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 82A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 83A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 84A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 85A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 86A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 87A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 88A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 89A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 90A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 91A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 92A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 93A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 94A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 95A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 96A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 97A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 98A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 99A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81
JCT 100A		150,613	1,672	532	791	5,459	35	200	862			150,81

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

REVENUE REPORT FOR OCTOBER 24, 1996

VEHICLES	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIPS
TOTAL	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
CLASS 1	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
CLASS 2	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
CLASS 3	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
CLASS 4	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
CLASS 5	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
CLASS 6	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
CLASS B2	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
CLASS B3	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
CLASS C2	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
CLASS C3	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370
REV TRIPS	24,343	787	271	556	4,091	4,444	2,304	2,477	2,477	9,544	30,370

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

OAG 008099

UPPERMIDLANDS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION
TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS DAILY
OCTOBER 22, 1996 - GRAND TOTAL

		GRAND TOTALS		REVENUE		NON-REV		GRAND TOTAL	
		TRIPS		TRIPS		TRIPS		REV & NON-REV	
		572,185		3,004		305		575,330	
		CLASS 32		CLASS B3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		515		1,116		2,908		170	
		CLASS 6		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 5		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 4		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 3		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 2		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS 3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 1		CLASS					

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS
OCTOBER 21, 1996

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

	TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS					OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION				
	OCTOBER 21, 1996					TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION				
	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	GRAND TOTAL	REVENUE TRIPS	NON-REV TRIPS	GRAND TOTAL REV	NON-REV
TOTAL	479,139	21,045	8,071	3,653	45,300	512	569,946	2,990	572,678	2,990
EHICLES	479,139	21,045	8,071	3,653	45,300	512	569,946	2,990	572,678	2,990
NTCHGS	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3
1	25,356	709	308	472	3,717	47	9	214		8
2	30,444	778	308	472	4,032	47	9	214		8
3	40,691	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
4	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
5	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
6	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
7	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
8	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
9	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
10	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
11	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
12	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
13	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
14	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
15	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
16	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
17	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
18	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
19	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
20	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
21	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
22	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
23	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
24	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
25	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
26	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
27	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
28	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
29	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
30	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
31	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
32	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
33	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
34	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
35	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
36	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
37	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
38	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
39	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
40	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
41	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
42	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
43	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
44	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
45	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
46	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
47	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
48	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
49	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
50	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
51	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
52	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
53	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
54	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
55	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
56	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
57	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
58	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
59	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
60	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
61	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
62	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
63	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
64	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
65	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
66	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
67	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
68	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
69	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
70	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
71	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
72	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
73	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
74	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
75	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
76	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
77	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
78	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
79	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
80	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
81	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
82	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
83	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
84	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
85	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
86	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
87	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
88	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
89	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
90	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
91	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
92	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
93	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
94	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
95	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
96	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
97	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
98	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
99	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8
100	44,047	1,038	308	472	4,478	47	9	214		8

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES.

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION
TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
NOVEMBER 1995

TOTAL VEHICLES	CLASS 1 13,835,636	CLASS 2 493,239	CLASS 3 185,419	CLASS 4 191,761	CLASS 5 980,675	CLASS 6 10,943	CLASS B2 15,886,863	CLASS B3 99,067	CLASS C2 72,479	CLASS C3 57,564	REV 15,959,342	NON-REV TRIPS 72,479	GRAND TOTAL REV & NON-REV 15,959,342
INTCHGS	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIPS		
1	963,968	20,708	6,299	11,945	88,673	1,249	443	8,629	1	84	1,101,999	1	
2	998,520	22,308	6,695	12,559	94,593	1,312	508	8,726	1	91	1,145,313	1	
3	1,422,438	28,421	7,901	14,251	104,022	1,395	573	8,469	1	102	1,287,313	1	
4	1,477,638	41,997	10,508	21,187	125,966	1,625	579	12,479	1	150	1,493,426	1	
5	1,597,000	46,547	11,777	23,403	130,318	1,958	1,066	13,275	7	1502	1,850,939	7	
6	795,949	26,089	7,487	13,198	129,436	1,086	1,042	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
7	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
8	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
9	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
10	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
11	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
12	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
13	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
14	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
15	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
16	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
17	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
18	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
19	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
20	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
21	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
22	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
23	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
24	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
25	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
26	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
27	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
28	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
29	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
30	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
31	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
32	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
33	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
34	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
35	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
36	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
37	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
38	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
39	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
40	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
41	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
42	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
43	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
44	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
45	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
46	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
47	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
48	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
49	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
50	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
51	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
52	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
53	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
54	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
55	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
56	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
57	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
58	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
59	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
60	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
61	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
62	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
63	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
64	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
65	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
66	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
67	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
68	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
69	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
70	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
71	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
72	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
73	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
74	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
75	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
76	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
77	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
78	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
79	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
80	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
81	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71,038	1,470	1,024	3,225	7	128	850,939	7	
82	243,949	29,144	7,487	14,710	71								

[illegible]

NOTE: 430V= SENSITIVITY =FIGURES OF 7T REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

RECEIVED
JAN 10 1967

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
WASHINGTON, D.C.

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM : ATTORNEY GENERAL
SUBJECT: NON-REVENUE RECORDS

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
AUGUST 1995 - GRAND TOTAL

[illegible]

SECRET
REF ID: A66079

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

[illegible]

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY = FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
JUNE 1995

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

		GRAND TOTAL		REVENUE		NON-REV		GRAND TOTAL	
		TRIPS		TRIPS		TRIPS		REV & NON-REV	
		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL		TOTAL	
		CLASS 6		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 7		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 8		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 9		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 10		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 11		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 12		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 13		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 14		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 15		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 16		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 17		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 18		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 19		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 20		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 21		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 22		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 23		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 24		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 25		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 26		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 27		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 28		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 29		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 30		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 31		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 32		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 33		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 34		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 35		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 36		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 37		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 38		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 39		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 40		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 41		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 42		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 43		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 44		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 45		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 46		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 47		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 48		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 49		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 50		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 51		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 52		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 53		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 54		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 55		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 56		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 57		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 58		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 59		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 60		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 61		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 62		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 63		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 64		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 65		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 66		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 67		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 68		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 69		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 70		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 71		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 72		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 73		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 74		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 75		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 76		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 77		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 78		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 79		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 80		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 81		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 82		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 83		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 84		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 85		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 86		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 87		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 88		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 89		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 90		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 91		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 92		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 93		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	
		CLASS 94		CLASS B2		CLASS C2		CLASS C3	

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY

MAY 1995 - GRAND TOTAL

[illegible]

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY IS NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

[illegible]

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY = 100% REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY

MARCH 1995 - GRAND TOTAL

NCTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

SP 129521

OAG 008112

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT MCN-REVENUE FIGURES

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
JANUARY 1995 - GRAND TOTAL

JANUARY 1995

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

TOTALS		REVENUE		NON-REV		GRAND TOTAL	
TRIPS	REV	TRIPS	REV	TRIPS	REV	TRIPS	REV
12,691,674	12,691,674	14,581,368	14,581,368	75,659	75,659	14,657,027	14,657,027
CLASS 1	734,253	CLASS B1	734,253	CLASS C1	734,253	CLASS D1	734,253
CLASS 2	18,561	CLASS B2	18,561	CLASS C2	18,561	CLASS D2	18,561
CLASS 3	5,745	CLASS B3	5,745	CLASS C3	5,745	CLASS D3	5,745
CLASS 4	10,794	CLASS B4	10,794	CLASS C4	10,794	CLASS D4	10,794
CLASS 5	90,475	CLASS B5	90,475	CLASS C5	90,475	CLASS D5	90,475
CLASS 6	84,937	CLASS B6	84,937	CLASS C6	84,937	CLASS D6	84,937
CLASS B1	338,441	CLASS B2	338,441	CLASS B3	338,441	CLASS B4	338,441
CLASS B5	5,077	CLASS B6	5,077	CLASS C1	5,077	CLASS C2	5,077
CLASS C1	5,077	CLASS C2	5,077	CLASS C3	5,077	CLASS C4	5,077
CLASS C5	5,077	CLASS C6	5,077	CLASS D1	5,077	CLASS D2	5,077
CLASS D1	5,077	CLASS D2	5,077	CLASS D3	5,077	CLASS D4	5,077
CLASS D5	5,077	CLASS D6	5,077	CLASS E1	5,077	CLASS E2	5,077
CLASS E1	5,077	CLASS E2	5,077	CLASS E3	5,077	CLASS E4	5,077
CLASS E5	5,077	CLASS E6	5,077	CLASS F1	5,077	CLASS F2	5,077
CLASS F1	5,077	CLASS F2	5,077	CLASS F3	5,077	CLASS F4	5,077
CLASS F5	5,077	CLASS F6	5,077	CLASS G1	5,077	CLASS G2	5,077
CLASS G1	5,077	CLASS G2	5,077	CLASS G3	5,077	CLASS G4	5,077
CLASS G5	5,077	CLASS G6	5,077	CLASS H1	5,077	CLASS H2	5,077
CLASS H1	5,077	CLASS H2	5,077	CLASS H3	5,077	CLASS H4	5,077
CLASS H5	5,077	CLASS H6	5,077	CLASS I1	5,077	CLASS I2	5,077
CLASS I1	5,077	CLASS I2	5,077	CLASS I3	5,077	CLASS I4	5,077
CLASS I5	5,077	CLASS I6	5,077	CLASS J1	5,077	CLASS J2	5,077
CLASS J1	5,077	CLASS J2	5,077	CLASS J3	5,077	CLASS J4	5,077
CLASS J5	5,077	CLASS J6	5,077	CLASS K1	5,077	CLASS K2	5,077
CLASS K1	5,077	CLASS K2	5,077	CLASS K3	5,077	CLASS K4	5,077
CLASS K5	5,077	CLASS K6	5,077	CLASS L1	5,077	CLASS L2	5,077
CLASS L1	5,077	CLASS L2	5,077	CLASS L3	5,077	CLASS L4	5,077
CLASS L5	5,077	CLASS L6	5,077	CLASS M1	5,077	CLASS M2	5,077
CLASS M1	5,077	CLASS M2	5,077	CLASS M3	5,077	CLASS M4	5,077
CLASS M5	5,077	CLASS M6	5,077	CLASS N1	5,077	CLASS N2	5,077
CLASS N1	5,077	CLASS N2	5,077	CLASS N3	5,077	CLASS N4	5,077
CLASS N5	5,077	CLASS N6	5,077	CLASS O1	5,077	CLASS O2	5,077
CLASS O1	5,077	CLASS O2	5,077	CLASS O3	5,077	CLASS O4	5,077
CLASS O5	5,077	CLASS O6	5,077	CLASS P1	5,077	CLASS P2	5,077
CLASS P1	5,077	CLASS P2	5,077	CLASS P3	5,077	CLASS P4	5,077
CLASS P5	5,077	CLASS P6	5,077	CLASS Q1	5,077	CLASS Q2	5,077
CLASS Q1	5,077	CLASS Q2	5,077	CLASS Q3	5,077	CLASS Q4	5,077
CLASS Q5	5,077	CLASS Q6	5,077	CLASS R1	5,077	CLASS R2	5,077
CLASS R1	5,077	CLASS R2	5,077	CLASS R3	5,077	CLASS R4	5,077
CLASS R5	5,077	CLASS R6	5,077	CLASS S1	5,077	CLASS S2	5,077
CLASS S1	5,077	CLASS S2	5,077	CLASS S3	5,077	CLASS S4	5,077
CLASS S5	5,077	CLASS S6	5,077	CLASS T1	5,077	CLASS T2	5,077
CLASS T1	5,077	CLASS T2	5,077	CLASS T3	5,077	CLASS T4	5,077
CLASS T5	5,077	CLASS T6	5,077	CLASS U1	5,077	CLASS U2	5,077
CLASS U1	5,077	CLASS U2	5,077	CLASS U3	5,077	CLASS U4	5,077
CLASS U5	5,077	CLASS U6	5,077	CLASS V1	5,077	CLASS V2	5,077
CLASS V1	5,077	CLASS V2	5,077	CLASS V3	5,077	CLASS V4	5,077
CLASS V5	5,077	CLASS V6	5,077	CLASS W1	5,077	CLASS W2	5,077
CLASS W1	5,077	CLASS W2	5,077	CLASS W3	5,077	CLASS W4	5,077
CLASS W5	5,077	CLASS W6	5,077	CLASS X1	5,077	CLASS X2	5,077
CLASS X1	5,077	CLASS X2	5,077	CLASS X3	5,077	CLASS X4	5,077
CLASS X5	5,077	CLASS X6	5,077	CLASS Y1	5,077	CLASS Y2	5,077
CLASS Y1	5,077	CLASS Y2	5,077	CLASS Y3	5,077	CLASS Y4	5,077
CLASS Y5	5,077	CLASS Y6	5,077	CLASS Z1	5,077	CLASS Z2	5,077
CLASS Z1	5,077	CLASS Z2	5,077	CLASS Z3	5,077	CLASS Z4	5,077
CLASS Z5	5,077	CLASS Z6	5,077	CLASS Z7	5,077	CLASS Z8	5,077
CLASS Z9	5,077	CLASS Z10	5,077	CLASS Z11	5,077	CLASS Z12	5,077
CLASS Z13	5,077	CLASS Z14	5,077	CLASS Z15	5,077	CLASS Z16	5,077
CLASS Z17	5,077	CLASS Z18	5,077	CLASS Z19	5,077	CLASS Z20	5,077
CLASS Z21	5,077	CLASS Z22	5,077	CLASS Z23	5,077	CLASS Z24	5,077
CLASS Z25	5,077	CLASS Z26	5,077	CLASS Z27	5,077	CLASS Z28	5,077
CLASS Z29	5,077	CLASS Z30	5,077	CLASS Z31	5,077	CLASS Z32	5,077
CLASS Z33	5,077	CLASS Z34	5,077	CLASS Z35	5,077	CLASS Z36	5,077
CLASS Z37	5,077	CLASS Z38	5,077	CLASS Z39	5,077	CLASS Z40	5,077
CLASS Z41	5,077	CLASS Z42	5,077	CLASS Z43	5,077	CLASS Z44	5,077
CLASS Z45	5,077	CLASS Z46	5,077	CLASS Z47	5,077	CLASS Z48	5,077
CLASS Z49	5,077	CLASS Z50	5,077	CLASS Z51	5,077	CLASS Z52	5,077
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CLASS Z57	5,077	CLASS Z58	5,077	CLASS Z59	5,077	CLASS Z60	5,077
CLASS Z61	5,077	CLASS Z62	5,077	CLASS Z63	5,077	CLASS Z64	5,077
CLASS Z65	5,077	CLASS Z66	5,077	CLASS Z67	5,077	CLASS Z68	5,077
CLASS Z69	5,077	CLASS Z70	5,077	CLASS Z71	5,077	CLASS Z72	5,077
CLASS Z73	5,077	CLASS Z74	5,077	CLASS Z75	5,077	CLASS Z76	5,077
CLASS Z77	5,077	CLASS Z78	5,077	CLASS Z79	5,077	CLASS Z80	5,077
CLASS Z81	5,077	CLASS Z82	5,077	CLASS Z83	5,077	CLASS Z84	5,077
CLASS Z85	5,077	CLASS Z86	5,077	CLASS Z87	5,077	CLASS Z88	5,077
CLASS Z89	5,077	CLASS Z90	5,077	CLASS Z91	5,077	CLASS Z92	5,077
CLASS Z93	5,077	CLASS Z94	5,077	CLASS Z95	5,077	CLASS Z96	5,077
CLASS Z97	5,077	CLASS Z98	5,077	CLASS Z99	5,077	CLASS Z100	5,077
CLASS Z101	5,077	CLASS Z102	5,077	CLASS Z103	5,077	CLASS Z104	5,077
CLASS Z105	5,077	CLASS Z106	5,077	CLASS Z107	5,077	CLASS Z108	5,077
CLASS Z109	5,077	CLASS Z110	5,077	CLASS Z111	5,077	CLASS Z112	5,077
CLASS Z113	5,077	CLASS Z114	5,077	CLASS Z115	5,077	CLASS Z116	5,077
CLASS Z117	5,077	CLASS Z118	5,077	CLASS Z119	5,077	CLASS Z120	5,077
CLASS Z121	5,077	CLASS Z122	5,077	CLASS Z123	5,077	CLASS Z124	5,077
CLASS Z125	5,077	CLASS Z126	5,077	CLASS Z127	5,077	CLASS Z128	5,077
CLASS Z129	5,077	CLASS Z130	5,077	CLASS Z131	5,077	CLASS Z132	5,077
CLASS Z133	5,077	CLASS Z134	5,077	CLASS Z135	5,077	CLASS Z136	5,077
CLASS Z137	5,077	CLASS Z138	5,077	CLASS Z139	5,077	CLASS Z140	5,077
CLASS Z141	5,077	CLASS Z142	5,077	CLASS Z143	5,077	CLASS Z144	5,077
CLASS Z145	5,077	CLASS Z146	5,077	CLASS Z147	5,077	CLASS Z148	5,077
CLASS Z149	5,077	CLASS Z150	5,077	CLASS Z151	5,077	CLASS Z152	5,077
CLASS Z153	5,077	CLASS Z154	5,077	CLASS Z155	5,077	CLASS Z156	5,077
CLASS Z157	5,077	CLASS Z158	5,077	CLASS Z159	5,077	CLASS Z160	5,077
CLASS Z161	5,077	CLASS Z162	5,077	CLASS Z163	5,077	CLASS Z164	5,077
CLASS Z165	5,077	CLASS Z166	5,077	CLASS Z167	5,077	CLASS Z168	5,077
CLASS Z169	5,077	CLASS Z170	5,077	CLASS Z171	5,077	CLASS Z172	5,077
CLASS Z173	5,077	CLASS Z174	5,077	CLASS Z175	5,077	CLASS Z176	5,077
CLASS Z177	5,077	CLASS Z178	5,077	CLASS Z179	5,077	CLASS Z180	5,077
CLASS Z181	5,077	CLASS Z182	5,077	CLASS Z183	5,077	CLASS Z184	5,077
CLASS Z185	5,077	CLASS Z186	5,077	CLASS Z187	5,077	CLASS Z188	5,077
CLASS Z189	5,077	CLASS Z190	5,077	CLASS Z191	5,077	CLASS Z192	5,077
CLASS Z193	5,077	CLASS Z194	5,077	CLASS Z195	5,077	CLASS Z196	5,077
CLASS Z197	5,077	CLASS Z198	5,077	CLASS Z199	5,077	CLASS Z200	5,077
CLASS Z201	5,077	CLASS Z202	5,077	CLASS Z203	5,077	CLASS Z204	5,077
CLASS Z205	5,077	CLASS Z206	5,077	CLASS Z207	5,077	CLASS Z208	5,077
CLASS Z209	5,077	CLASS Z210	5,077	CLASS Z211	5,077	CLASS Z212	5,077
CLASS Z213	5,077	CLASS Z214	5,077	CLASS Z215	5,077	CLASS Z216	5,077
CLASS Z217	5,077	CLASS Z218	5,077	CLASS Z219	5,077	CLASS Z220	5,077
CLASS Z221	5,077	CLASS Z222	5,077	CLASS Z223	5,077	CLASS Z224	5,077
CLASS Z225	5,077	CLASS Z226	5,077	CLASS Z227	5,077	CLASS Z228	5,077
CLASS Z229	5,077	CLASS Z230	5,077	CLASS Z231	5,077	CLASS Z232	5,077
CLASS Z233	5,077	CLASS Z234	5,077	CLASS Z235	5,077	CLASS Z236	5,077
CLASS Z237	5,077	CLASS Z238	5,077	CLASS Z239	5,077	CLASS Z240	5,077
CLASS Z241	5,077	CLASS Z242	5,077	CLASS Z243	5,077	CLASS Z244	5,077
CLASS Z245	5,077	CLASS Z246	5,077	CLASS Z247	5,077	CLASS Z248	5,077
CLASS Z249	5,077	CLASS Z250	5,077	CLASS Z251	5,077	CLASS Z252	5,077
CLASS Z253	5,077	CLASS Z254	5,077	CLASS Z255	5,077	CLASS Z256	5,077
CLASS Z257	5,077	CLASS Z258	5,077	CLASS Z259	5,077	CLASS Z260	5,077
CLASS Z261	5,077	CLASS Z262	5,077	CLASS Z263	5,077	CLASS Z264	5,077
CLASS Z265	5,077	CLASS Z266	5,077	CLASS Z267	5,077	CLASS Z268	5,077
CLASS Z269	5,077	CLASS Z270	5,077	CLASS Z271	5,077	CLASS Z272	5,077
CLASS Z273	5,077	CLASS Z274	5,077	CLASS Z275	5,077	CLASS Z276	5,077
CLASS Z277	5,077	CLASS Z278	5,077	CLASS Z279	5,077	CLASS Z280	5,077
CLASS Z281	5,077	CLASS Z282	5,077	CLASS Z283	5,077	CLASS Z284	5,077
CLASS Z285	5,077	CLASS Z286	5,077	CLASS Z287	5,077	CLASS Z288	5,077
CLASS Z289	5,077	CLASS Z290	5,077	CLASS Z291	5,077	CLASS Z292	5,077
CLASS Z293	5,077	CLASS Z294	5,077	CLASS Z295	5,077	CLASS Z296	5,077
CLASS Z297	5,077	CLASS Z298	5,077	CLASS Z299	5,077	CLASS Z300	5,077
CLASS Z301	5,077	CLASS Z302	5,077	CLASS Z303	5,077	CLASS Z304	5,077
CLASS Z305	5,077	CLASS Z306	5,077	CLASS Z307	5,077	CLASS Z308	5,077
CLASS Z309	5,077	CLASS Z310	5,077	CLASS Z311	5,077	CLASS Z312	5,077
CLASS Z313	5,077	CLASS Z314	5,077	CLASS Z315	5,077	CLASS Z316	5,077
CLASS Z317	5,077	CLASS Z318	5,077	CLASS Z319	5,077	CLASS Z320	5,077
CLASS Z321	5,077	CLASS Z322	5,077	CLASS Z323	5,077	CLASS Z324	5,077
CLASS Z325	5,077	CLASS Z326	5,077	CLASS Z327	5,077	CLASS Z328	5,077
CLASS Z329	5,077	CLASS Z330	5,077	CLASS Z331	5,077	CLASS Z332	5,077
CLASS Z333	5,077	CLASS Z334	5,077	CLASS Z335	5,077	CLASS Z336	5,077
CLASS Z337	5,077	CLASS Z338	5,077	CLASS Z339	5,077	CLASS Z340	5,077
CLASS Z341	5,077	CLASS Z342	5,077	CLASS Z343	5,077	CLASS Z344	5,077
CLASS Z345	5,077	CLASS Z346	5,077	CLASS Z347	5,077	CLASS Z348	5,077
CLASS Z349	5,077	CLASS Z350	5,077	CLASS Z351	5,077	CLASS Z352	5,077
CLASS Z353	5,077	CLASS Z354	5,077	CLASS Z355	5,077	CLASS Z356	5,077
CLASS Z357	5,077	CLASS Z358	5,077	CLASS Z359	5,077	CLASS Z360	5,077
CLASS Z361	5,077	CLASS Z362	5,077	CLASS Z363	5,077	CLASS Z364	5,077
CLASS Z365	5,077	CLASS Z366	5,077	CLASS Z367	5,077	CLASS Z368	5,077
CLASS Z369	5,077	CLASS Z370	5,077	CLASS Z371	5,077	CLASS Z372	5,077
CLASS Z373	5,077	CLASS Z374	5,077	CLASS Z375	5,077	CLASS Z376	5,077
CLASS Z377	5,077	CLASS Z378	5,077	CLASS Z379	5,077	CLASS Z380	5,077
CLASS Z381	5,077	CLASS Z382	5,077	CLASS Z383	5,077	CLASS Z384	5,077
CLASS Z385	5,077	CLASS Z386	5,077	CLASS Z387	5,077	CLASS Z388	

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
DECEMBER 1994

	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B1	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C1	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV	TRIPS	GRAND TOTAL
TOTAL	13,886,380	482,195	173,217	191,028	938,614	8,942	15,865,249	27,235	90,767	75,823	6,124	60,743	15,941,072	1,001,314	1,121,758
ETHEL	13,886,380	482,195	173,217	191,028	938,614	8,942	15,865,249	27,235	90,767	75,823	6,124	60,743	15,941,072	1,001,314	1,121,758
MTCHGS	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B1	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C1	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV	TRIPS	GRAND TOTAL
1	944,114	19,857	6,308	11,439	90,841	919	388	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
2	977,690	20,881	7,724	12,453	95,304	956	419	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
3	1,104,525	27,017	7,808	13,858	104,802	1,012	486	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
4	1,472,275	42,235	10,757	21,568	127,520	1,286	914	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
5	1,620,545	46,201	12,159	24,231	139,692	1,342	957	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
6	704,778	24,549	6,822	11,482	67,475	847	794	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
BRIDGE	759,661	27,094	6,493	12,097	67,475	1,261	810	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
7	2,208,905	67,094	15,861	34,097	186,518	2,105	1,737	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
8	2,489,838	78,223	23,067	43,944	280,787	2,780	2,004	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
9	2,580,877	82,573	23,186	47,891	319,730	3,129	2,221	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
10	3,007,864	92,444	29,043	52,971	334,177	3,212	2,777	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
11	3,766,162	124,934	40,113	60,117	334,177	3,011	4,319	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
12	4,476,584	162,630	54,608	70,259	395,068	3,387	8,210	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
13	4,673,063	178,728	54,632	70,259	421,187	3,329	8,371	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
14	5,069,269	193,159	59,445	75,631	485,188	4,062	9,694	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
15	5,531,661	218,644	64,667	84,662	538,497	5,444	10,629	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
16	1,762,886	54,475	22,373	14,847	29,864	206	4,409	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
17	1,393,934	42,591	11,711	10,845	21,369	138	3,741	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
18	1,794,115	109,015	60,712	40,942	173,422	3,852	7,118	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
19	2,246,373	139,303	26,294	43,944	162,630	1,916	5,098	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
20	2,223,664	83,385	28,626	43,944	162,630	1,916	5,098	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
21	2,681,409	37,459	11,594	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
22	795,909	37,459	11,594	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
23	1,696,362	67,452	19,454	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
24	2,784,442	115,712	34,418	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
25	2,548,412	115,712	34,418	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
26	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
27	2,784,442	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
28	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
29	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
30	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
31	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
32	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
33	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
34	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
35	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
36	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
37	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
38	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
39	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
40	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
41	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
42	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
43	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
44	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
45	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
46	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
47	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
48	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
49	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
50	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
51	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
52	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
53	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
54	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
55	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
56	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
57	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
58	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
59	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
60	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
61	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
62	2,623,373	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748	8,116	6,807	6,807	3	650	1,001,314	1,121,758	1,001,314	1,121,758
63	2,548,412	120,165	37,116	42,003	142,944	1,748									

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION
TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
NOVEMBER 1994

	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIPS
TOTAL VEHICLES	13,804,070	496,742	180,742	201,461	97,814	10,547	15,854	74,956	74,956	59,147	1,075,717
INCHGS	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIPS
1	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
2	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
3	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
4	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
5	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
6	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
7	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
8	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
9	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
10	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
11	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
12	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
13	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
14	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
15	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
16	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
17	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
18	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
19	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
20	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
21	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
22	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
23	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
24	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
25	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
26	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
27	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
28	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
29	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
30	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
31	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
32	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
33	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
34	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
35	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
36	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
37	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
38	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
39	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
40	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
41	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
42	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
43	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
44	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
45	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
46	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
47	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
48	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
49	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
50	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
51	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
52	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
53	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
54	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717
55	931,413	20,910	6,937	11,969	95,434	943	435	7,173	3	580	1,075,717

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
OCTOBER 1994 - GRAND TOTAL

	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIPS	NON-REV TRIPS	GRAND TOTAL
TOTAL VEHICLES	14,410,603	516,025	188,765	212,123	1,002,215	11,603	16,537,036	98,513	81,304	60,789	1,050,292	16,618,340	
INTERCHANGES	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIPS <td>NON-REV TRIPS<td>GRAND TOTAL</td></td>	NON-REV TRIPS <td>GRAND TOTAL</td>	GRAND TOTAL
1	896,977	22,781	8,540	13,962	98,130	1,020	684	7,772	1	476	1,050,292	16,618,340	
2	931,722	22,299	9,075	14,822	103,466	1,102	706	7,772	1	480	1,050,292	16,618,340	
3	1,064,353	30,831	9,881	16,521	112,978	1,227	759	7,772	1	484	1,050,292	16,618,340	
4	1,450,743	45,454	12,622	22,990	137,149	1,477	1,030	10,958	1	506	1,050,292	16,618,340	
5	1,601,806	51,027	14,009	27,271	150,060	1,563	1,370	13,026	1	520	1,050,292	16,618,340	
6	764,998	37,796	8,074	10,371	70,954	1,111	1,370	3,027	1	1,420	1,050,292	16,618,340	
7	823,187	40,088	8,234	14,031	70,801	1,122	1,370	3,027	1	1,420	1,050,292	16,618,340	
8	2,454,182	80,401	23,234	51,779	197,668	3,592	3,383	15,170	1	1,507	1,050,292	16,618,340	
9	2,551,102	91,355	26,759	53,588	233,467	3,937	3,383	15,170	1	1,507	1,050,292	16,618,340	
10	3,085,335	126,878	41,427	65,903	338,529	4,444	4,200	17,115	1	1,528	1,050,292	16,618,340	
11	3,610,954	156,478	51,815	77,101	357,090	4,668	4,200	17,115	1	1,528	1,050,292	16,618,340	
12	4,806,770	211,115	69,011	102,808	445,125	6,083	5,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
13	5,224,577	239,600	75,980	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
14	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
15	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
16	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
17	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
18	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
19	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
20	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
21	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
22	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
23	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
24	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
25	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
26	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
27	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
28	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
29	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
30	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
31	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
32	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
33	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
34	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
35	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
36	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
37	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
38	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
39	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
40	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
41	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
42	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
43	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
44	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
45	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
46	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
47	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
48	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
49	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
50	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
51	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
52	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
53	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
54	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
55	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
56	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
57	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
58	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
59	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
60	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
61	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
62	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
63	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
64	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
65	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
66	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
67	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
68	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
69	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
70	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
71	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
72	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
73	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
74	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
75	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
76	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,340	
77	4,816,772	209,391	65,380	122,928	495,125	7,114	6,552	22,008	1	1,534	1,050,292	16,618,34	

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION
TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
SEPTEMBER 1994 - GRAND TOTAL

SECURITY MATTERS PERFECT NON-REVENUE SOURCES

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

[illegible]

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT ACN-REVENUE FIGURES

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION
TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
MAY 1994 - GRAND TOTAL

	GRAND TOTALS	REVENUE TRIPS	NON-REV TRIPS	GRAND TOTAL REV & NON-REV
	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4
1	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
2	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
3	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
4	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
5	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
6	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
7	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
8	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
9	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
10	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
11	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
12	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
13	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
14	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
15	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
16	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
17	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
18	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
19	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
20	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
21	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
22	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
23	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
24	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
25	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
26	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
27	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
28	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
29	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
30	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
31	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
32	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
33	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
34	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
35	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
36	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
37	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
38	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
39	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
40	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
41	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
42	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
43	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
44	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
45	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
46	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
47	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
48	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
49	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
50	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
51	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
52	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
53	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
54	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
55	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
56	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
57	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
58	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
59	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
60	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
61	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
62	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
63	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
64	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
65	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
66	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
67	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
68	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
69	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
70	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
71	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
72	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
73	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
74	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
75	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
76	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
77	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
78	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
79	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
80	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
81	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
82	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
83	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
84	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
85	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
86	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
87	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
88	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
89	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
90	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
91	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
92	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
93	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
94	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
95	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
96	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
97	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
98	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
99	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977
100	1,055,305	21,896	9,890	13,977

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
APRIL 1994

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

TOTAL VEHICLES	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS 7	CLASS 8	CLASS 9	CLASS 10	CLASS 11	CLASS 12	CLASS 13	CLASS 14	CLASS 15	CLASS 16	CLASS 17	CLASS 18	CLASS 19	CLASS 20	CLASS 21	CLASS 22	CLASS 23	CLASS 24	CLASS 25	CLASS 26	CLASS 27	CLASS 28	CLASS 29	CLASS 30	CLASS 31	CLASS 32	CLASS 33	CLASS 34	CLASS 35	CLASS 36	CLASS 37	CLASS 38	CLASS 39	CLASS 40	CLASS 41	CLASS 42	CLASS 43	CLASS 44	CLASS 45	CLASS 46	CLASS 47	CLASS 48	CLASS 49	CLASS 50	CLASS 51	CLASS 52	CLASS 53	CLASS 54	CLASS 55	CLASS 56	CLASS 57	CLASS 58	CLASS 59	CLASS 60	CLASS 61	CLASS 62	CLASS 63	CLASS 64	CLASS 65	CLASS 66	CLASS 67	CLASS 68	CLASS 69	CLASS 70	CLASS 71	CLASS 72	CLASS 73	CLASS 74	CLASS 75	CLASS 76	CLASS 77	CLASS 78	CLASS 79	CLASS 80	CLASS 81	CLASS 82	CLASS 83	CLASS 84	CLASS 85	CLASS 86	CLASS 87	CLASS 88	CLASS 89	CLASS 90	CLASS 91	CLASS 92	CLASS 93	CLASS 94	CLASS 95	CLASS 96	CLASS 97	CLASS 98	CLASS 99	CLASS 100	CLASS 101	CLASS 102	CLASS 103	CLASS 104	CLASS 105	CLASS 106	CLASS 107	CLASS 108	CLASS 109	CLASS 110	CLASS 111	CLASS 112	CLASS 113	CLASS 114	CLASS 115	CLASS 116	CLASS 117	CLASS 118	CLASS 119	CLASS 120	CLASS 121	CLASS 122	CLASS 123	CLASS 124	CLASS 125	CLASS 126	CLASS 127	CLASS 128	CLASS 129	CLASS 130	CLASS 131	CLASS 132	CLASS 133	CLASS 134	CLASS 135	CLASS 136	CLASS 137	CLASS 138	CLASS 139	CLASS 140	CLASS 141	CLASS 142	CLASS 143	CLASS 144	CLASS 145	CLASS 146	CLASS 147	CLASS 148	CLASS 149	CLASS 150	CLASS 151	CLASS 152	CLASS 153	CLASS 154	CLASS 155	CLASS 156	CLASS 157	CLASS 158	CLASS 159	CLASS 160	CLASS 161	CLASS 162	CLASS 163	CLASS 164	CLASS 165	CLASS 166	CLASS 167	CLASS 168	CLASS 169	CLASS 170	CLASS 171	CLASS 172	CLASS 173	CLASS 174	CLASS 175	CLASS 176	CLASS 177	CLASS 178	CLASS 179	CLASS 180	CLASS 181	CLASS 182	CLASS 183	CLASS 184	CLASS 185	CLASS 186	CLASS 187	CLASS 188	CLASS 189	CLASS 190	CLASS 191	CLASS 192	CLASS 193	CLASS 194	CLASS 195	CLASS 196	CLASS 197	CLASS 198	CLASS 199	CLASS 200	CLASS 201	CLASS 202	CLASS 203	CLASS 204	CLASS 205	CLASS 206	CLASS 207	CLASS 208	CLASS 209	CLASS 210	CLASS 211	CLASS 212	CLASS 213	CLASS 214	CLASS 215	CLASS 216	CLASS 217	CLASS 218	CLASS 219	CLASS 220	CLASS 221	CLASS 222	CLASS 223	CLASS 224	CLASS 225	CLASS 226	CLASS 227	CLASS 228	CLASS 229	CLASS 230	CLASS 231	CLASS 232	CLASS 233	CLASS 234	CLASS 235	CLASS 236	CLASS 237	CLASS 238	CLASS 239	CLASS 240	CLASS 241	CLASS 242	CLASS 243	CLASS 244	CLASS 245	CLASS 246	CLASS 247	CLASS 248	CLASS 249	CLASS 250	CLASS 251	CLASS 252	CLASS 253	CLASS 254	CLASS 255	CLASS 256	CLASS 257	CLASS 258	CLASS 259	CLASS 260	CLASS 261	CLASS 262	CLASS 263	CLASS 264	CLASS 265	CLASS 266	CLASS 267	CLASS 268	CLASS 269	CLASS 270	CLASS 271	CLASS 272	CLASS 273	CLASS 274	CLASS 275	CLASS 276	CLASS 277	CLASS 278	CLASS 279	CLASS 280	CLASS 281	CLASS 282	CLASS 283	CLASS 284	CLASS 285	CLASS 286	CLASS 287	CLASS 288	CLASS 289	CLASS 290	CLASS 291	CLASS 292	CLASS 293	CLASS 294	CLASS 295	CLASS 296	CLASS 297	CLASS 298	CLASS 299	CLASS 300	CLASS 301	CLASS 302	CLASS 303	CLASS 304	CLASS 305	CLASS 306	CLASS 307	CLASS 308	CLASS 309	CLASS 310	CLASS 311	CLASS 312	CLASS 313	CLASS 314	CLASS 315	CLASS 316	CLASS 317	CLASS 318	CLASS 319	CLASS 320	CLASS 321	CLASS 322	CLASS 323	CLASS 324	CLASS 325	CLASS 326	CLASS 327	CLASS 328	CLASS 329	CLASS 330	CLASS 331	CLASS 332	CLASS 333	CLASS 334	CLASS 335	CLASS 336	CLASS 337	CLASS 338	CLASS 339	CLASS 340	CLASS 341	CLASS 342	CLASS 343	CLASS 344	CLASS 345	CLASS 346	CLASS 347	CLASS 348	CLASS 349	CLASS 350	CLASS 351	CLASS 352	CLASS 353	CLASS 354	CLASS 355	CLASS 356	CLASS 357	CLASS 358	CLASS 359	CLASS 360	CLASS 361	CLASS 362	CLASS 363	CLASS 364	CLASS 365	CLASS 366	CLASS 367	CLASS 368	CLASS 369	CLASS 370	CLASS 371	CLASS 372	CLASS 373	CLASS 374	CLASS 375	CLASS 376	CLASS 377	CLASS 378	CLASS 379	CLASS 380	CLASS 381	CLASS 382	CLASS 383	CLASS 384	CLASS 385	CLASS 386	CLASS 387	CLASS 388	CLASS 389	CLASS 390	CLASS 391	CLASS 392	CLASS 393	CLASS 394	CLASS 395	CLASS 396	CLASS 397	CLASS 398	CLASS 399	CLASS 400	CLASS 401	CLASS 402	CLASS 403	CLASS 404	CLASS 405	CLASS 406	CLASS 407	CLASS 408	CLASS 409	CLASS 410	CLASS 411	CLASS 412	CLASS 413	CLASS 414	CLASS 415	CLASS 416	CLASS 417	CLASS 418	CLASS 419	CLASS 420	CLASS 421	CLASS 422	CLASS 423	CLASS 424	CLASS 425	CLASS 426	CLASS 427	CLASS 428	CLASS 429	CLASS 430	CLASS 431	CLASS 432	CLASS 433	CLASS 434	CLASS 435	CLASS 436	CLASS 437	CLASS 438	CLASS 439	CLASS 440	CLASS 441	CLASS 442	CLASS 443	CLASS 444	CLASS 445	CLASS 446	CLASS 447	CLASS 448	CLASS 449	CLASS 450	CLASS 451	CLASS 452	CLASS 453	CLASS 454	CLASS 455	CLASS 456	CLASS 457	CLASS 458	CLASS 459	CLASS 460	CLASS 461	CLASS 462	CLASS 463	CLASS 464	CLASS 465	CLASS 466	CLASS 467	CLASS 468	CLASS 469	CLASS 470	CLASS 471	CLASS 472	CLASS 473	CLASS 474	CLASS 475	CLASS 476	CLASS 477	CLASS 478	CLASS 479	CLASS 480	CLASS 481	CLASS 482	CLASS 483	CLASS 484	CLASS 485	CLASS 486	CLASS 487	CLASS 488	CLASS 489	CLASS 490	CLASS 491	CLASS 492	CLASS 493	CLASS 494	CLASS 495	CLASS 496	CLASS 497	CLASS 498	CLASS 499	CLASS 500	CLASS 501	CLASS 502	CLASS 503	CLASS 504	CLASS 505	CLASS 506	CLASS 507	CLASS 508	CLASS 509	CLASS 510	CLASS 511	CLASS 512	CLASS 513	CLASS 514	CLASS 515	CLASS 516	CLASS 517	CLASS 518	CLASS 519	CLASS 520	CLASS 521	CLASS 522	CLASS 523	CLASS 524	CLASS 525	CLASS 526	CLASS 527	CLASS 528	CLASS 529	CLASS 530	CLASS 531	CLASS 532	CLASS 533	CLASS 534	CLASS 535	CLASS 536	CLASS 537	CLASS 538	CLASS 539	CLASS 540	CLASS 541	CLASS 542	CLASS 543	CLASS 544	CLASS 545	CLASS 546	CLASS 547	CLASS 548	CLASS 549	CLASS 550	CLASS 551	CLASS 552	CLASS 553	CLASS 554	CLASS 555	CLASS 556	CLASS 557	CLASS 558	CLASS 559	CLASS 560	CLASS 561	CLASS 562	CLASS 563	CLASS 564	CLASS 565	CLASS 566	CLASS 567	CLASS 568	CLASS 569	CLASS 570	CLASS 571	CLASS 572	CLASS 573	CLASS 574	CLASS 575	CLASS 576	CLASS 577	CLASS 578	CLASS 579	CLASS 580	CLASS 581	CLASS 582	CLASS 583	CLASS 584	CLASS 585	CLASS 586	CLASS 587	CLASS 588	CLASS 589	CLASS 590	CLASS 591	CLASS 592	CLASS 593	CLASS 594	CLASS 595	CLASS 596	CLASS 597	CLASS 598	CLASS 599	CLASS 600	CLASS 601	CLASS 602	CLASS 603	CLASS 604	CLASS 605	CLASS 606	CLASS 607	CLASS 608	CLASS 609	CLASS 610	CLASS 611	CLASS 612	CLASS 613	CLASS 614	CLASS 615	CLASS 616	CLASS 617	CLASS 618	CLASS 619	CLASS 620	CLASS 621	CLASS 622	CLASS 623	CLASS 624	CLASS 625	CLASS 626	CLASS 627	CLASS 628	CLASS 629	CLASS 630	CLASS 631	CLASS 632	CLASS 633	CLASS 634	CLASS 635	CLASS 636	CLASS 637	CLASS 638	CLASS 639	CLASS 640	CLASS 641	CLASS 642	CLASS 643	CLASS 644	CLASS 645	CLASS 646	CLASS 647	CLASS 648	CLASS 649	CLASS 650	CLASS 651	CLASS 652	CLASS 653	CLASS 654	CLASS 655	CLASS 656	CLASS 657	CLASS 658	CLASS 659	CLASS 660	CLASS 661	CLASS 662	CLASS 663	CLASS 664	CLASS 665	CLASS 666	CLASS 667	CLASS 668	CLASS 669	CLASS 670	CLASS 671	CLASS 672	CLASS 673	CLASS 674	CLASS 675	CLASS 676	CLASS 677	CLASS 678	CLASS 679	CLASS 680	CLASS 681	CLASS 682	CLASS 683	CLASS 684	CLASS 685	CLASS 686	CLASS 687	CLASS 688	CLASS 689	CLASS 690	CLASS 691	CLASS 692	CLASS 693	CLASS 694	CLASS 695	CLASS 696	CLASS 697	CLASS 698	CLASS 699	CLASS 700	CLASS 701	CLASS 702	CLASS 703	CLASS 704	CLASS 705	CLASS 706	CLASS 707	CLASS 708	CLASS 709	CLASS 710	CLASS 711	CLASS 712	CLASS 713	CLASS 714	CLASS 715	CLASS 716	CLASS 717	CLASS 718	CLASS 719	CLASS 720	CLASS 721	CLASS 722	CLASS 723	CLASS 724	CLASS 725	CLASS 726	CLASS 727	CLASS 728	CLASS 729	CLASS 730	CLASS 731	CLASS 732	CLASS 733	CLASS 734	CLASS 735	CLASS 736	CLASS 737	CLASS 738	CLASS 739	CLASS 740	CLASS 741	CLASS 742	CLASS 743	CLASS 744	CLASS 745	CLASS 746	CLASS 747	CLASS 748	CLASS 749	CLASS 750	CLASS 751	CLASS 752	CLASS 753	CLASS 754	CLASS 755	CLASS 756	CLASS 757	CLASS 758	CLASS 759	CLASS 760	CLASS 761	CLASS 762	CLASS 763	CLASS 764	CLASS 765	CLASS 766	CLASS 767	CLASS 768	CLASS 769	CLASS 770	CLASS 771	CLASS 772	CLASS 773	CLASS 774	CLASS 775	CLASS 776	CLASS 777	CLASS 778	CLASS 779	CLASS 780	CLASS 781	CLASS 782	CLASS 783	CLASS 784	CLASS 785	CLASS 786	CLASS 787	CLASS 788	CLASS 789	CLASS 790	CLASS 791	CLASS 792	CLASS 793	CLASS 794	CLASS 795	CLASS 796	CLASS 797	CLASS 798	CLASS 799	CLASS 800	CLASS 801	CLASS 802	CLASS 803	CLASS 804	CLASS 805	CLASS 806	CLASS 807	CLASS 808	CLASS 809	CLASS 810	CLASS 811	CLASS 812	CLASS 813	CLASS 814	CLASS 815	CLASS 816	CLASS 817	CLASS 818	CLASS 819	CLASS 820	CLASS 821	CLASS 822	CLASS 823	CLASS 824	CLASS 825	CLASS 826	CLASS 827	CLASS 828	CLASS 829	CLASS 830	CLASS 831	CLASS 832	CLASS 833	CLASS 834	CLASS 835	CLASS 836	CLASS 837	CLASS 838	CLASS 839	CLASS 840	CLASS 841	CLASS 842	CLASS 843	CLASS 844	CLASS 845	CLASS 846	CLASS 847	CLASS 848	CLASS 849	CLASS 850	CLASS 851	CLASS 852	CLASS 853	CLASS 854	CLASS 855	CLASS 856	CLASS 857	CLASS 858	CLASS 859	CLASS 860	CLASS 861	CLASS 862	CLASS 863	CLASS 864	CLASS 865	CLASS 866	CLASS 867	CLASS 868	CLASS 869	CLASS 870	CLASS 871	CLASS 872	CLASS 873	CLASS 874	CLASS 875	CLASS 876	CLASS 877	CLASS 878	CLASS 879	CLASS 880	CLASS 881	CLASS 882	CLASS 883	CLASS 884	CLASS 885	CLASS 886	CLASS 887	CLASS 888	CLASS 889	CLASS 890	CLASS 891	CLASS 892	CLASS 893	CLASS 894	CLASS 895	CLASS 896	CLASS 897	CLASS 898	CLASS 899	CLASS 900	CLASS 901	CLASS 902	CLASS 903	CLASS 904	CLASS 905	CLASS 906	CLASS 907	CLASS 908	CLASS 909	CLASS 910	CLASS 911	CLASS 912	CLASS 913	CLASS 914	CLASS 915	CLASS 916	CLASS 917	CLASS 918	CLASS 919	CLASS 920	CLASS 921	CLASS 922	CLASS 923	CLASS 924	CLASS 925	CLASS 926	CLASS 927	CLASS 928	CLASS 929	CLASS 930	CLASS 931	CLASS 932	CLASS 933	CLASS 934	CLASS 935	CLASS 936	CLASS 937	CLASS 938	CLASS 939	CLASS 940	CLASS 941	CLASS 942	CLASS 943	CLASS 944	CLASS 945	CLASS 946	CLASS 947	CLASS 948	CLASS 949	CLASS 950	CLASS 951	CLASS 952	CLASS 953	CLASS 954	CLASS 955	CLASS 956	CLASS 957	CLASS 958	CLASS 959	CLASS 960	CLASS 961	CLASS 962	CLASS 963	CLASS 964	CLASS 965	CLASS 966	CLASS 967	CLASS 968	CLASS 969	CLASS 970	CLASS 971	CLASS 972	CLASS 973	CLASS 974	CLASS 975	CLASS 976	CLASS 977	CLASS 978	CLASS 979	CLASS 980	CLASS 981	CLASS 982	CLASS 983	CLASS 984	CLASS 985	CLASS 986	CLASS 987	CLASS 988	CLASS 989	CLASS 990	CLASS 991	CLASS 992	CLASS 993	CLASS 994	CLASS 995	CLASS 996	CLASS 997	CLASS 998	CLASS 999	CLASS 1000	CLASS 1001	CLASS 1002	CLASS 1003	CLASS 1004	CLASS 1005	CLASS 1006	CLASS 1007	CLASS 1008	CLASS 1009	CLASS 1010	CLASS 1011	CLASS 1012	CLASS 1013	CLASS 1014	CLASS 1015	CLASS 1016	CLASS 1017	CLASS 1018	CLASS 1019	CLASS 1020	CLASS 1021	CLASS 1022	CLASS 1023	CLASS 1024	CLASS 1025	CLASS 1026	CLASS 1027	CLASS 1028	CLASS 1029	CLASS 1030	CLASS 1031	CLASS 1032	CLASS 1033	CLASS 1034	CLASS 1035	CLASS 1036	CLASS 1037	CLASS 1038	CLASS 1039	CLASS 1040	CLASS 1041	CLASS 1042	CLASS 1043	CLASS 1044	CLASS 1045	CLASS 1046	CLASS 1047	CLASS 1048	CLASS 1049	CLASS 1050	CLASS 1051	CLASS 1052	CLASS 1053	CLASS 1054	CLASS 1055	CLASS 1056	CLASS 1057	CLASS 1058	CLASS 1059	CLASS 1060	CLASS 1061	CLASS 1062	CLASS 1063	CLASS 1064	CLASS 1065	CLASS 1066	CLASS 1067	CLASS 1068	CLASS 1069	CLASS 1070	CLASS 1071	CLASS 1072	CLASS 1073	CLASS 1074	CLASS 1075	CLASS 1076	CLASS 1077	CLASS 1078	CLASS 1079	CLASS 1080	CLASS 1081	CLASS 1082	CLASS 1083	CLASS 1084	CLASS 1085	CLASS 1086	CLASS 1087	CLASS 1088	CLASS 1089	CLASS 1090	CLASS 1091	CLASS 1092	CLASS 1093	CLASS 1094	CLASS 1095	CLASS 1096	CLASS 1097	CLASS 1098	CLASS 1099	CLASS 1100	CLASS 1101	CLASS 1102	CLASS 1103	CLASS 1104	CLASS 1105	CLASS 1106	CLASS 1107	CLASS 1108	CLASS 1109	CLASS 1110	CLASS 1111	CLASS 1112	CLASS 1113
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NEW JERSEY TURNPIKE AUTHORITY

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY
MARCH 1994 - GRAND TOTAL

MAR 26 1994

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

[illegible]

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES

TOTAL		CLASS 1		CLASS 2		CLASS 3		CLASS 4		CLASS 5		CLASS 6		CLASS B2		CLASS B3		CLASS C2		CLASS C3		REV TRIPS	
VEHICLES	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIPS	NON-REV TRIPS	REV TOTAL	NON-REV TOTAL	REV TRIPS	NON-REV TRIPS	REV TOTAL	NON-REV TOTAL	REV TRIPS	NON-REV TRIPS	REV TOTAL		
10,737.837	602.837	16,324	5,077	10,280	89,048	936	305	4,042	3	396	729.245	759.612	12,523.715	729.245	759.612	12,523.715	729.245	759.612	12,523.715	729.245	759.612		
	626.156	17,214	5,426	10,870	91,048	981	371	4,134	4	397	759.612	783.548	12,523.715	759.612	783.548	12,523.715	759.612	783.548	12,523.715	759.612	783.548		
	732.916	32,672	8,388	11,254	103,417	1,052	1,229	6,364	6	413	883.527	1,183.527	12,523.715	883.527	1,183.527	12,523.715	883.527	1,183.527	12,523.715	883.527	1,183.527		
	992.164	37,655	9,485	11,953	123,393	1,229	1,373	6,887	6	413	1,183.527	1,310.844	12,523.715	1,183.527	1,310.844	12,523.715	1,183.527	1,310.844	12,523.715	1,183.527	1,310.844		
	1,100.894	41,115	9,680	11,953	133,393	1,373	1,566	7,118	7	413	1,310.844	1,444.566	12,523.715	1,310.844	1,444.566	12,523.715	1,310.844	1,444.566	12,523.715	1,310.844	1,444.566		
	1,494.280	54,415	10,960	12,996	153,393	1,566	1,778	7,718	7	413	1,444.566	1,589.400	12,523.715	1,444.566	1,589.400	12,523.715	1,444.566	1,589.400	12,523.715	1,444.566	1,589.400		
	1,537.390	55,690	11,023	12,996	153,393	1,778	1,933	8,187	8	413	1,589.400	1,645.000	12,523.715	1,589.400	1,645.000	12,523.715	1,589.400	1,645.000	12,523.715	1,589.400	1,645.000		
	1,663.358	62,592	11,668	13,379	162,393	1,933	2,083	8,463	8	413	1,645.000	1,782.000	12,523.715	1,645.000	1,782.000	12,523.715	1,645.000	1,782.000	12,523.715	1,645.000	1,782.000		
	1,705.237	65,461	12,023	13,379	162,393	2,083	2,233	8,735	8	413	1,782.000	1,838.000	12,523.715	1,782.000	1,838.000	12,523.715	1,782.000	1,838.000	12,523.715	1,782.000	1,838.000		
	1,752.584	66,483	12,023	13,379	162,393	2,233	2,383	9,007	9	413	1,838.000	1,893.000	12,523.715	1,838.000	1,893.000	12,523.715	1,838.000	1,893.000	12,523.715	1,838.000	1,893.000		
	1,802.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	2,383	2,533	9,279	9	413	1,893.000	1,948.000	12,523.715	1,893.000	1,948.000	12,523.715	1,893.000	1,948.000	12,523.715	1,893.000	1,948.000		
	1,852.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	2,533	2,683	9,551	9	413	1,948.000	2,003.000	12,523.715	1,948.000	2,003.000	12,523.715	1,948.000	2,003.000	12,523.715	1,948.000	2,003.000		
	1,902.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	2,683	2,833	9,825	9	413	2,003.000	2,058.000	12,523.715	2,003.000	2,058.000	12,523.715	2,003.000	2,058.000	12,523.715	2,003.000	2,058.000		
	1,952.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	2,833	2,983	10,097	10	413	2,058.000	2,113.000	12,523.715	2,058.000	2,113.000	12,523.715	2,058.000	2,113.000	12,523.715	2,058.000	2,113.000		
	2,002.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	2,983	3,133	10,369	10	413	2,113.000	2,168.000	12,523.715	2,113.000	2,168.000	12,523.715	2,113.000	2,168.000	12,523.715	2,113.000	2,168.000		
	2,052.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	3,133	3,283	10,641	11	413	2,168.000	2,223.000	12,523.715	2,168.000	2,223.000	12,523.715	2,168.000	2,223.000	12,523.715	2,168.000	2,223.000		
	2,102.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	3,283	3,433	10,913	11	413	2,223.000	2,278.000	12,523.715	2,223.000	2,278.000	12,523.715	2,223.000	2,278.000	12,523.715	2,223.000	2,278.000		
	2,152.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	3,433	3,583	11,185	11	413	2,278.000	2,333.000	12,523.715	2,278.000	2,333.000	12,523.715	2,278.000	2,333.000	12,523.715	2,278.000	2,333.000		
	2,202.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	3,583	3,733	11,457	12	413	2,333.000	2,388.000	12,523.715	2,333.000	2,388.000	12,523.715	2,333.000	2,388.000	12,523.715	2,333.000	2,388.000		
	2,252.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	3,733	3,883	11,729	12	413	2,388.000	2,443.000	12,523.715	2,388.000	2,443.000	12,523.715	2,388.000	2,443.000	12,523.715	2,388.000	2,443.000		
	2,302.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	3,883	4,033	12,001	12	413	2,443.000	2,498.000	12,523.715	2,443.000	2,498.000	12,523.715	2,443.000	2,498.000	12,523.715	2,443.000	2,498.000		
	2,352.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	4,033	4,183	12,273	12	413	2,498.000	2,553.000	12,523.715	2,498.000	2,553.000	12,523.715	2,498.000	2,553.000	12,523.715	2,498.000	2,553.000		
	2,402.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	4,183	4,333	12,545	13	413	2,553.000	2,608.000	12,523.715	2,553.000	2,608.000	12,523.715	2,553.000	2,608.000	12,523.715	2,553.000	2,608.000		
	2,452.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	4,333	4,483	12,817	13	413	2,608.000	2,663.000	12,523.715	2,608.000	2,663.000	12,523.715	2,608.000	2,663.000	12,523.715	2,608.000	2,663.000		
	2,502.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	4,483	4,633	13,089	13	413	2,663.000	2,718.000	12,523.715	2,663.000	2,718.000	12,523.715	2,663.000	2,718.000	12,523.715	2,663.000	2,718.000		
	2,552.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	4,633	4,783	13,361	14	413	2,718.000	2,773.000	12,523.715	2,718.000	2,773.000	12,523.715	2,718.000	2,773.000	12,523.715	2,718.000	2,773.000		
	2,602.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	4,783	4,933	13,633	14	413	2,773.000	2,828.000	12,523.715	2,773.000	2,828.000	12,523.715	2,773.000	2,828.000	12,523.715	2,773.000	2,828.000		
	2,652.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	4,933	5,083	13,905	14	413	2,828.000	2,883.000	12,523.715	2,828.000	2,883.000	12,523.715	2,828.000	2,883.000	12,523.715	2,828.000	2,883.000		
	2,702.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	5,083	5,233	14,177	15	413	2,883.000	2,938.000	12,523.715	2,883.000	2,938.000	12,523.715	2,883.000	2,938.000	12,523.715	2,883.000	2,938.000		
	2,752.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	5,233	5,383	14,449	15	413	2,938.000	2,993.000	12,523.715	2,938.000	2,993.000	12,523.715	2,938.000	2,993.000	12,523.715	2,938.000	2,993.000		
	2,802.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	5,383	5,533	14,721	15	413	2,993.000	3,048.000	12,523.715	2,993.000	3,048.000	12,523.715	2,993.000	3,048.000	12,523.715	2,993.000	3,048.000		
	2,852.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	5,533	5,683	14,993	16	413	3,048.000	3,103.000	12,523.715	3,048.000	3,103.000	12,523.715	3,048.000	3,103.000	12,523.715	3,048.000	3,103.000		
	2,902.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	5,683	5,833	15,265	16	413	3,103.000	3,158.000	12,523.715	3,103.000	3,158.000	12,523.715	3,103.000	3,158.000	12,523.715	3,103.000	3,158.000		
	2,952.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	5,833	5,983	15,537	16	413	3,158.000	3,213.000	12,523.715	3,158.000	3,213.000	12,523.715	3,158.000	3,213.000	12,523.715	3,158.000	3,213.000		
	3,002.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	5,983	6,133	15,809	17	413	3,213.000	3,268.000	12,523.715	3,213.000	3,268.000	12,523.715	3,213.000	3,268.000	12,523.715	3,213.000	3,268.000		
	3,052.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	6,133	6,283	16,081	17	413	3,268.000	3,323.000	12,523.715	3,268.000	3,323.000	12,523.715	3,268.000	3,323.000	12,523.715	3,268.000	3,323.000		
	3,102.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	6,283	6,433	16,353	17	413	3,323.000	3,378.000	12,523.715	3,323.000	3,378.000	12,523.715	3,323.000	3,378.000	12,523.715	3,323.000	3,378.000		
	3,152.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	6,433	6,583	16,625	18	413	3,378.000	3,433.000	12,523.715	3,378.000	3,433.000	12,523.715	3,378.000	3,433.000	12,523.715	3,378.000	3,433.000		
	3,202.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	6,583	6,733	16,897	18	413	3,433.000	3,488.000	12,523.715	3,433.000	3,488.000	12,523.715	3,433.000	3,488.000	12,523.715	3,433.000	3,488.000		
	3,252.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	6,733	6,883	17,169	18	413	3,488.000	3,543.000	12,523.715	3,488.000	3,543.000	12,523.715	3,488.000	3,543.000	12,523.715	3,488.000	3,543.000		
	3,302.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	6,883	7,033	17,441	19	413	3,543.000	3,598.000	12,523.715	3,543.000	3,598.000	12,523.715	3,543.000	3,598.000	12,523.715	3,543.000	3,598.000		
	3,352.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	7,033	7,183	17,713	19	413	3,598.000	3,653.000	12,523.715	3,598.000	3,653.000	12,523.715	3,598.000	3,653.000	12,523.715	3,598.000	3,653.000		
	3,402.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	7,183	7,333	17,985	19	413	3,653.000	3,708.000	12,523.715	3,653.000	3,708.000	12,523.715	3,653.000	3,708.000	12,523.715	3,653.000	3,708.000		
	3,452.584	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	7,333	7,483	18,257	20	413	3,708.000	3,763.000	12,523.715	3,708.000	3,763.000	12,523.715	3,708.000	3,763.000	12,523.715	3,708.000	3,763.000		
	3,502.239	73,683	12,023	13,379	162,393	7,483	7,633	18,529	20	413	3,763.000	3,818.000	12,523.715	3,763.000	3,818.000	12,523.715	3,763.000	3,818.000	12,523.715	3,763.000	3,818		

OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT, TRAFFIC ENGINEERING DIVISION

TRAFFIC VOLUME BETWEEN INTERCHANGES BY CLASS MONTHLY

JANUARY 1994 - GRAND TOTAL

	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIPS	
TOTAL	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	TOTALS	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIPS
CLAS	11,188,412	413,171	130,910	164,063	870,871	8,597	12,936	149	75,405	78,622	56,394	13,015,778
CLAS	CLASS 1	CLASS 2	CLASS 3	CLASS 4	CLASS 5	CLASS 6	CLASS B2	CLASS B3	CLASS C2	CLASS C3	REV TRIPS	
2	642.473	16.714	4.902	10.958	94.978	1.011	300	4.437	2	453	776.228	
3	662.316	17.517	5.445	11.043	100.121	1.043	291	4.459	2	454	807.937	
4	775.210	22.861	6.060	13.050	108.940	1.119	350	4.447	5	454	932.436	
5	1.034.054	34.021	8.141	18.135	129.139	1.288	493	6.718	4	932	1.235.527	
6	1.145.324	37.401	9.166	20.197	138.372	1.377	639	7.056	4	1.326	1.361.364	
7	1.483.958	42.096	12.061	22.859	171.573	1.405	639	1.019	4	1.326	1.587.364	
8	528.136	22.542	5.060	13.900	71.890	1.106	446	1.039	4	1.115	644.300	
9	528.136	22.542	5.060	13.900	71.890	1.106	446	1.039	4	1.115	644.300	
10	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
11	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
12	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
13	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
14	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
15	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
16	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
17	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
18	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
19	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
20	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
21	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
22	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
23	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
24	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
25	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
26	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
27	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
28	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
29	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
30	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
31	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
32	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
33	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
34	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
35	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
36	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
37	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
38	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
39	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
40	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
41	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
42	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
43	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
44	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
45	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
46	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
47	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
48	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
49	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
50	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
51	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
52	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
53	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
54	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
55	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
56	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
57	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
58	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
59	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
60	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
61	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
62	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
63	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
64	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
65	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
66	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
67	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
68	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
69	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
70	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
71	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
72	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
73	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
74	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
75	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
76	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
77	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
78	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
79	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
80	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
81	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
82	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
83	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
84	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
85	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
86	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
87	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
88	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
89	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
90	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
91	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
92	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
93	1.011.721	62.917	12.441	39.900	177.794	3.042	1.494	8.569	4	1.504	2.090.762	
94	1.011.721	62.917										

~~NOTE: ABOVE DENSITY FIGURES DO NOT REFLECT NON-REVENUE FIGURES~~



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

May 6, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose additional testimony of Dr. Lamberth in the
Soto case.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
Enclosure 14T



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SP 129535



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DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM

TO: Colonel Carl A. Williams
Superintendent
New Jersey State Police

FROM: George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General
Office of the Attorney General

DATE: May 16, 1997

(Representatives from the U.S. Department of Justice (USDOJ) have renewed their request for records relating to traffic stop activity at the Moorestown and Cranbury Stations. From a priority standpoint, USDOJ is requesting radio logs, patrol charts, arrest reports, consent to search forms, tickets and warnings for the thirty days identified on the attachment.

I would appreciate any assistance you give me in obtaining these records as soon as possible. Thank you.

GNR/vkc
attachment

LEPS

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SP 129536

NJ Randomly Selected Days, in Chrono Order

1995

January 14
February 1
February 13
March 8
April 3
April 17
April 26
May 18
July 19
August 3
August 5
September 1
October 24
December 7
December 18

1996

February 10
April 3
April 26
May 8
May 9
July 23
August 9
August 25
September 25
October 6
November 11
November 19
November 23
December 12
December 14



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL
CN 08
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0087

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JOHN G. HOLL
Director

May 16, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

The State accepts your representation that the thirty dates which you selected for 1995 and 1996 were chosen at random. We reserve the right to request different or additional dates depending on how your agency proposes to utilize these dates in any analysis or survey.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
c: EAAG Alexander P. Waugh
SDAG Jack Fahy



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State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL
CN 087

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0087

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JOHN G. HOLL
Director

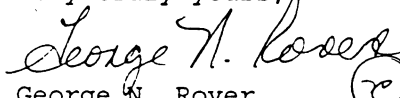
May 20, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach a copy of Dr. Kadane's direct testimony in the
Soto case.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
attachment (6T-Kadane)



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SP 129539



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

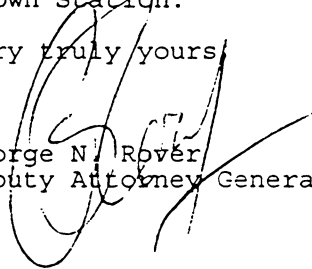
May 27, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach a transcription of the radio log for
February 14, 1997 from the Moorestown Station.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
attachment



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OAG 008131

SP 129540

RADIO LOG - MOORESTOWN STATION - FEBRUARY 14, 1997

* 12:00 am Trooper signs on Radio Log

* 1:47 Signing off at 4N Service area ref. possible D/D

* 5:45 Radio check

* 5:45 Radio check

* 5:51 Radio check

* 6:03 Trooper signs off Radio Log

* 6:03 New Trooper signs on Radio Log

* 6:11 Radio check - odometer 19,155, Radar #

* 6:28 Radio check - odometer 51,860, Radar #

* 6:33 Radio check - odometer 16,725, Radar #

* 6:33 Radio check - odometer 4,600, Radar #

* 6:41 Stop - mile marker 38.5 southbound - MA Reg.
506-WNB - Silver Nissan - Three black males

* 7:29 Motorist aid, Ramp, Toll 7

* 7:33 Maintain 45 mph

* 7:33 Maintain 45 mph

* 7:33 Maintain 45 mph

* 7:33 Maintain 45 mph

* 7:43 Back on patrol from motor vehicle accident - toll
number 1

* 7:44 Stop - mile marker 43 southbound - NJ Reg. NA774Y -
Brown Nissan - 1 white couple

* 7:53 Stop - mile marker 11 - South - NY Reg. 4D103 -
Black Ford Pickup - 1 white male

* 7:55 Motor vehicle accident - toll lane, Interchange #6

* 8:03 Stop - mile marker 44 - North - FL Reg. A956414 -
white Freightliner - 1 black male

* 8:12 Stop - mile marker 43 North - VA Reg. ZGA9730 - Red

- 1 -

minivan - 4 white males

* 8:19 Stop - mile marker 42.5 South - VA Reg. ZGJ7689 - Red Mercury - 1 white male

* 8:23 Stop - mile marker 11.3 South - MA Reg. 701ACB - White Cadillac - 1 white male

* 8:24 Stop - mile marker 43 South - MA Reg. RW34JA - Black Oldsmobile - 1 black couple

* 8:37 Stop - mile marker 48.5 South - NY Reg. P402FR - Black Geo Prism - 1 white female

* 8:52 Stop - mile marker 48.5 North - CT Reg. 292KTM - Red Oldsmobile - 1 white couple

* 8:59 Stop - mile marker 41 South - NJ Reg. MP471V - White Ford Thunderbird - 1 white female

* 9:01 Stop mile marker 39 North - DE Reg. 72342 - Green Acura - 1 black male

* 9:23 Motorist aid - mile marker 20.2 North

* 9:24 Walk through Service Area. Exit 6

* 9:54 Stop - mile marker 21 South - NJ Reg. JL351T - Gold Pontiac - 1 black

* 10:00 Signing off at Westampton Court

* 10:21 Stop - mile marker 43 South - NY Reg. D332NB - White Buick - 4 door

* 10:33 Stop - 48 Southbound - NJ Reg. NK4887 - Brown Honda - black male

* 10:35 Stop - mile marker 38.5 Southbound- NY Reg. M533EA - 1 white male

* 10:40 Stop - mile marker 16 North - MD Temp. Reg. GS939A - Blue Jeep - one white

* 11:03 Radio check

* 11:09 Stop - mile marker 57 Northbound - NY Reg. M117BJ - NY driver's license 490987720 - white Chevrolet Van - two black males

* 11:15 Stop - mile marker 42.5 South - PA Reg. YY26996 - White Chevrolet - white male, also NJ Reg. EM285J - Black Chevrolet - one white male

* 11:15 Stop - mile marker 48.5 South - VA Reg. 25M932S - Blue Mercedes - 1 white female
 * 11:36 Stop - mile marker 48.5 South - MA Reg. 883WLJ - Gray Buick - 2 white couples
 * 11:45 Criminal Information lookup - on abandoned vehicle - mile marker 46.8 South
 * 12:18 Stop - mile marker 48.5 South - NJ Reg. LLS34W - Gray Acura - 1 Hispanic male, 1 black male
 * 12:30 Stop - mile marker 12 North - CT Reg. 381REX - White Pontiac - 2 white females
 * 12:31 Pedestrian Contact - white male, black leather jacket, blue
 * 12:34 Transport pedestrian from Turnpike
 * 12:38 Stop - mile marker 48.5 South - NC Reg. KPF5620 - Maroon - Nissan - white male
 * 12:45 Motor vehicle driver lookup - VA and NC - Scroggins, John J. - DOB: 3-10-67
 * 12:55 Signing off - Division Headquarters Ballistics Lab
 * 1:00 Trooper signs off Radio Log
 * 1:00 New Trooper signs on Radio Log
 * 1:02 Stop - Toll 12 - NY Reg. N77SNL - Blue Ford - 1 black male
 * 1:08 Odometer 31,080 - Radar #, Trooper's name
 * 1:09 Mile Marker 37.9 - ZPM4755 - White Toyota - 1 black male
 * 1:10 Odometer 101,500 - Radar #, Trooper's name
 * 1:13 Odometer 40,480 - Radar #, Trooper's name
 * 1:14 Odometer 97,750 - Radar #, Trooper's name
 * 1:17 Mile marker 43.3 North - MD 867011M - Black GMC
 * 1:28 2 West (Extension) - NY Reg. M302HH - Red Oldsmobile - white male
 * 1:37 Mile marker 52.5 North - motor vehicle accident

- 3 -

* 1:38 Mile marker 52.5 North - motor vehicle accident
 * 2:16 Mile marker 15.3 South - NJ Reg. FW2504 - Green
 Saab - black ?
 * 2:40 Mile marker 1 South - ME Reg. 492VVM - White
 Chevrolet - 2 white females
 * 2:43 Car 4787 on patrol, Radar #, Trooper's name
 * 2:50 Stop - GH983H - Black Ford - white male
 * 3:01 Mile marker 3 South - NY Reg. 07FSYE - Green <add>
 - white couple
 * 3:12 Mile Marker 3 South - SC Reg. P704623 - white
 Kenilworth - 1 white male
 * 3:21 Stop - mile marker 17 North - White Nissan - black
 female
 * 3:24 Stop - mile marker 37.9 North - NY Reg. GY84TS -
 Gray Chevrolet - white male
 * 3:53 Mile marker 5.5 North - Green Ford - 2 white males
 * 3:56 Stop - mile marker 12 South - MD Reg. 65646B -
 White Mazda - white male
 * 4:18 Stop - mile marker 57.8 North - GA Reg. QM61203 -
 white Chevrolet - white occupant
 * 4:45 Out at Toll 7
 * 5:05 Stop - mile marker 16.9 North - NJ Reg. EN707D -
 Green Toyota - 2 black females
 * 5:18 Stop - mile marker 42.3 South - Tractor trailer -
 MD 307F44 - white
 * 5:46 Stop - mile marker 35.9 North - FL Reg. NTC71D -
 Ford - white female
 * 6:10 Stop - mile marker 18.7 North - NJ Reg. NT900Y -
 Black <add> - white male
 * 6:13 Stop - mile marker 47 North - NY Reg. EK491M - Red
 Pontiac - white male
 * 6:17 Stop - mile marker 16.5 North - VA Reg. 2K95757 -
 Black Porsche - white male
 * 6:18 Mile marker 44.9 South - NY Reg. N765LM - Four

Asian males

- * 6:21 Stop - mile marker 53.2 South - MD Reg. ZKB883 - Black Toyota - 2 Oriental males
- * 6:59 Stop - mile marker 38 North - Toyota - VA Reg. HMO0498 - white male
- * 7:09 Stop - mile marker 31.9 North - VA Reg. ZLT8178 - Red Hyunda - 3 white males
- * 7:12 Stop - mile marker 47.7 South - NY Reg. K800AD - Tan Regal - 3 black males one black female
- * 7:26 Mile marker 38 North - Mac tractor trailer - white male
- * 7:34 Stop - mile marker 51.1 North - FL Reg. VAP04E - Ford - Hispanic female
- * 8:00 Stop - mile marker 37.7 North - Green Ford - VA Reg. ZJW5302 - black female
- * 8:04 Mile marker 2.8 West - PA Reg. AAH3037 - Red Toyota - white couple
- * 8:09 Mile marker 19.5 North - NY Reg. NKO9JA - Maroon Ford
- * 8:15 Mile marker 10.8 North - TX Reg. AV9460 - Gray Mazda - black male
- * 8:18 Stop - mile marker 43.6 South - NY Reg. C396DC - Red Plymouth - 4 white occupants
- * 8:27 Stop - mile marker 45.9 North - VA Reg. ZHE7483 - Red Honda - Asian male
- * 8:31 Interchange #6 - Gray Lincoln - NY Reg. T4N261 - Hispanic male
- * 8:33 Mile marker 58.5 North - VXX080 - White <add> - black male
- * 8:55 Stop - mile marker 21 North - VA Reg. Z395300 - Black Honda - black couple
- * 9:01 Mile marker 52.5 North - Dodge - PA Reg. AYR8805 - white male
- * 9:10 Trooper signs off Radio Log
- * 9:10 New Trooper signs on Radio Log

* 9:15 Stop - mile marker 36 - NC Reg. JLC-7203 - Nissan -
2 Hispanic male

* 9:15 Stop - mile marker 36 - NC Reg. JYS-5894 - White
Ford - 4 white males

* 9:24 Radio check - odometer 16,955 - Radar #, Trooper's
name

* 9:25 Radio check - odometer 90,900 - Radar #, Trooper's
name

* 9:46 Stop - mile marker 35.8 northbound - NY Reg.
C8340RC - Black Mitsubishi - 1 white female

* 11:15 Stop - mile marker 59.8 southbound - PA Reg.
AEY3396 - Green Dodge - 1 white male

* 12:00 Trooper signs off, will sign on a new log for new
day



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

June 12, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

Please be advised that next week I will be forwarding to you the radio logs of the thirty dates selected for 1995 and 1996. Thank you for your patience.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc

LEPS

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SP 129547



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

June 12, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

Please be advised that next week I will be forwarding to you the radio logs of the thirty dates selected for 1995 and 1996. Thank you for your patience.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc



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SP 129548



State of New Jersey

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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

June 17, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach copies of radio logs from the Moorestown Station for the dates of January 14, 1995, February 1, 1995 and February 13, 1995. The only portions redacted refer to the names of State Police personnel.

Very truly yours


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
Attachments



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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

June 20, 1997

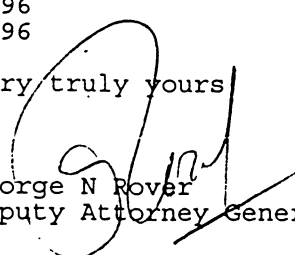
Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach radio logs from the Moorestown Station for the following dates:

- * March 8, 1995
- * April 3, 1995
- * April 4, 1995
- * April 17, 1995
- * April 26, 1995
- * May 18, 1995
- * July 19, 1995
- * August 3, 1995
- * August 4, 1995
- * September 1, 1995
- * October 24, 1995
- * December 7, 1995
- * December 18, 1995
- * May 9, 1996
- * July 23, 1996
- * August 9, 1996
- * August 25, 1996
- * September 25, 1996
- * October 6, 1996
- * November 11, 1996
- * November 19, 1996
- * November 23, 1996
- * December 12, 1996
- * December 14, 1996

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
attachments

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SP 129550



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

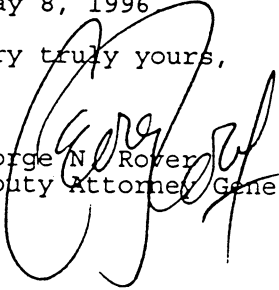
June 19, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach the radio logs from the Cranbury Station for
the dates of April 26, 1996 and May 8, 1996

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
attachments

LT-PS

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SP 129551



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

June 25, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of radio logs from the Cranbury Station
for the following dates:

- * February 10, 1996
- * April 3, 1996
- * May 9, 1996
- * July 23, 1996
- * August 9, 1996
- * August 25, 1996
- * September 25, 1996
- * October 6, 1996
- * November 11, 1996
- * November 19, 1996
- * November 23, 1996
- * December 12, 1996
- * December 14, 1996

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enclosures

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State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

July 1, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach copies of radio logs of the Cranbury Station
for the following dates:

- * January 14, 1995
- * February 1, 1995
- * February 13, 1995
- * March 8, 1995
- * April 3, 1995
- * April 17, 1995
- * April 26, 1995
- * May 18, 1995
- * July 19, 1995
- * August 3, 1995

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enclosures

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SP 129553



Caren

State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

July 7, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, D.C. 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach copies of radio logs of the Cranbury and
Moorestown stations for the following dates:

Cranbury

- August 5, 1995
- September 1, 1995
- October 24, 1995
- December 7, 1995
- December 18, 1995

Moorestown

- April 3, 1996
- April 26, 1996
- May 8, 1996

Please be advised that we are unable to locate the radio
log for the Moorestown station for the date of February 10, 1996.

Very truly yours,

George N. Fover
George N. Fover
Deputy Attorney General

chc
Attachments

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SP 129554



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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIFRO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

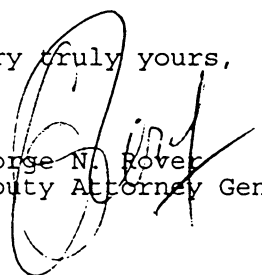
July 29, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, D.C. 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of the Investigation/Arrest Reports of
the Moorestown Station for the dates of February 10, April 26 and
May 8, 1996.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

chc
Enclosures

LEPS

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SP 129555



STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL

From the desk of:

Rover

JOHN G. HOLL
Director

To: APW, Jr, EAAG
Jackson Fahy, SDAG

Date: 13 Aug 1997

FYI

Is Justice going to investigate
the FAA and other federal agencies
who utilize a terrorist profile?!

Gnr

Attach

Arab-Americans Protest 'Profiling' at Airports

By NEIL A. LEWIS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 10 — Last May 24, Dr. Hassan Abbass, a Veterans Affairs Department surgeon, and his wife arrived at Hopkins International Airport in Cleveland at daybreak to leave for a long-awaited Caribbean vacation.

At the check-in counter, the couple were pulled aside by a US Airways official and told they would have to submit to a careful search before they could board the plane.

That meant, Dr. Abbass recalled, having their bags opened and all their possessions pulled out in front of the other passengers, who did not have to undergo such a search.

When they arrived in Baltimore after the first leg of their trip, their bags were segregated from the others and left on the tarmac, to be loaded onto the plane to St. Maarten only after they had boarded.

Dr. Abbass said that he and his wife, Julia, were infuriated at being singled out and he was sure of the reason for it. A United States citizen, he was born in Syria, and his United States passport showed several visits to relatives there.

He is one of thousands of Americans of Arab or Middle Eastern heritage who have complained that a secretive and wide-scale "profiling" system sponsored by the Government and aimed at preventing air terrorism has caused them to be unfairly selected for extra scrutiny at airports because of their names, birthplaces or ethnic backgrounds.

Profiling, or trying to make an educated guess about who might be a terrorist masquerading as an ordinary traveler, is generally performed by check-in personnel who rely on a confidential written list of characteristics.

The list is one of several tools used by airline security authorities. Others include X-ray machines, metal detectors and a new generation of chemical "sniffers" that can detect traces of explosives.

But profiling is the only method that has raised fundamental questions of how a free society balances security considerations with civil liberties and the desire to avoid offensive stereotyping.

The use of profiling at airports has also resulted in angry exchanges on two levels: at departure gates when people feel that they are unfairly being singled out, and between civil rights groups and the airlines over how frequently the practice occurs.

After years of fending off complaints, the Federal Aviation Administration recently decided to require the airlines to move toward a computerized profiling system that officials say does not allow for discrimination based on ethnic background.

The new system, known as Computerized Assisted Passenger Screening, or CAPS, would replace the current method of allowing individual security people at the gate to decide who could be a risk based on written manuals, which allow wide discretion.

The CAPS system, which could take as long as two years to put into effect, was reviewed by the Justice Department to insure that it had no illegal biases, said Rebecca Trexler, a spokeswoman for the F.A.A.

The courts have sent a mixed message about the constitutionality of profiles, allowing their occasional, limited use, mainly in cases involving likely drug couriers and common criminals.

There has been little litigation involving cases like that of Dr. Abbass, who has filed a discrimination lawsuit based on the current system, which has been in place since 1995.

"I can't understand how I am trusted to operate on gulf war veterans at the hospital, but when I go to an airport I'm labeled a security risk," said Dr. Abbass, who works at a medical center in Cleveland. "It's very sad to see how Arab-Americans are singled out in America. Tim McVeigh could have walked through that checkpoint ahead of me."

As a Russian Jewish émigré, his wife, a fellow physician, was especially chagrined, Dr. Abbass said.

One senior Federal official involved in airport security who insisted on anonymity said the decision to use some indicators that single out Americans with Arab or Middle Eastern associations was unavoidable. The official said that much of today's terrorism was rooted in Middle East politics and that it was logical to include a Middle Eastern association in any program intended to select a segment of passengers.

James B. Weidner, a lawyer with the New York firm of Rogers & Wells who is also an expert on terrorism, said that he understood the unhappiness of Arab-Americans who were singled out for higher scrutiny at airports, but that he believed that it was a necessary burden.

Mr. Weidner, who was counsel to the Federal panel that investigated the bombing of Pan American Flight

103, which exploded over Scotland in 1988, said, "Society has a right to protect itself against a perceived danger." Giving extra scrutiny to people with Middle Eastern connections, even though they are Americans, he added, is a rational and reasonable response.

"We are a free society," Mr. Weidner said, "and terrorists can depend on using that to their advantage. What we have here is an inherent collision between that free society and security needs."

Nonetheless, officials, sensitive to appearances, try to dismiss or minimize the notion that they emphasize an ethnic component in their current profiling system.

Cathal Flynn, a retired admiral who developed counterterrorism programs and who now heads the F.A.A. security programs, said the secret standards did not discriminate on the basis of race, religion or national origin.

"Nothing like that," Mr. Flynn said, although he acknowledged that travel to and from countries that the United States Government lists as sponsors of terrorism was a concern.

Gregory T. Nolan, legislative counsel for the House of Representatives, said the A.C.F.U. had received hundreds of complaints that airport searches are being conducted in part on a passenger's race or religion.

Mr. Nojeim said when passengers asked why they were singled out, they were typically told that they fit the profile of a terrorist, and were duly defended.

When passengers complained, he said, the airlines responded that they were just using standards imposed by the Federal Aviation Administration. The F.A.A. countered that the airlines were misinterpreting and misapplying the standards.

"It's a perfect system of nonaccountability," Mr. Nojeim said, especially because the standards are kept secret so that terrorists do not

learn how to mask their profiles.

Airline executives and F.A.A. officials who are jointly responsible for airplane security generally said that although ground personnel occasionally make mistakes, their policies were largely nondiscriminatory.

But an examination by The New York Times of confidential manuals used by ground personnel of various airlines to select people for extra scrutiny found that the manuals explicitly listed some ethnic associations, like a name of Middle Eastern origin. The manuals also listed other items clearly unrelated to ethnic background.

Mr. Flynn and other officials urged that those criteria, which have to do with how a passenger made travel arrangements, not be disclosed.

Yet there are or have been characteristics on some of the lists that distinctly involved people of Arab or Middle Eastern heritage. For example, the apparent reason that Dr. Abbass was searched in Cleveland — multiple trips to Syria, which the State Department regards as a sponsor of terrorism — was identified by the F.A.A. as a factor used to deem a passenger suspicious when the incident occurred in May.

The aviation agency dropped that factor in June, after almost five years, said two security officials who insisted on anonymity.

A spokesman for US Airways said any action by the airlines conformed to F.A.A. guidelines.

There is also substantial evidence of an ethnic component to profiling in the real world of terminals, where some security officials have given candid answers to passengers.

For example, John Assadi, an immigration lawyer in New York, said he was detained on June 5 at Fiumicino Airport in Rome when he tried to board a Continental flight to Newark International Airport and was asked to explain the ethnic origin of his name. He refused, even after he

was told that he could not board until he had answered the question.

Mr. Assadi, born in Pittsburgh to parents of Iranian-Azerbaijani heritage, said the Continental security person told him that a manual with instructions for screening passengers said the F.A.A. required the question to be asked. "They didn't even search my bags, even though I offered to let them open everything," Mr. Assadi said. "They were only interested in my ethnicity."

The officials eventually relented and allowed Mr. Assadi to board. Officials at Continental Airlines declined to comment on the incident.

The CAPS system, which airline security officials hope will reduce if not eliminate bias complaints, was developed by Northwest Airlines in

cooperation with the F.A.A.

Northwest is the most frequent target of Arab-American complaints. Civil liberties groups and Northwest officials agree that the most likely reason is that the airline has a major hub in Detroit, which is surrounded by concentrations of Arab-Americans.

In the handful of airports in which the CAPS system has been used for more than a year, Northwest has received no such complaints, said John Klinkenberg, the vice president for security at the airline.

The system filters out the prejudices of ground personnel, he said, adding, "There is absolutely no way the computer takes account of the color of one's skin or national origin."



Tony Dejak for The New York Times

Dr. Hassan Abbass said he and his wife, Julia, were humiliated by airport workers who searched their bags because he fit a profile.



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

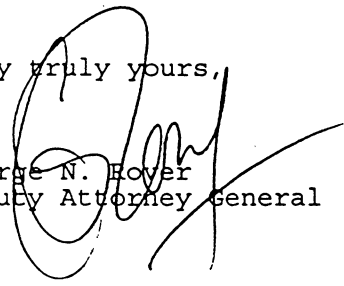
August 18, 1997

Marc Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, D.C. 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach a copy of the Investigation/Arrest Reports of the
Moorestown station for January 14, 1995 and November 19 and 23,
1996.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rorer
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/cps
Attachments



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OAG 008150

SP 129559

- a. STATUS
 - b. BEGIN DISCUSSION
19. COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM FOR PREVENTING DISPARATE TREATMENT
- a. NEW STATEWIDE DRUG ENFORCEMENT STRATEGY - SUSSWEIN
 - 1. ENLISTING COMMUNITY SUPPORT IN TARGET DRUG ENFORCEMENT
 - 2. PROVISIONS PROHIBITING PROFILING
 - b. NEW STATE POLICE PROCEDURES
 - 1. RECORD KEEPING - FISHER/SUSSWEIN
 - (1) STOPS
 - (2) CONSENT SEARCHES
 - 2. ROLE OF MONITORING - SUSSWEIN
 - (1) DESCRIBE METHODS IN OTHER JURISDICTIONS
 - (2) PROPOSE MONITORING SYSTEM FOR NEW JERSEY
 - (a) IDENTIFY DATA NEEDS
 - (b) IDENTIFY COMPUTERIZATION NEEDS
 - 3. ELIMINATE TROOPER OF THE YEAR - STONE
 - 4. NEW EVALUATION PROCEDURES -STONE
 - 5. STATION SUPERVISION - FISHER
 - (1) NEW PROCEDURES
 - (2) CIVILIANS
 - (3) STATE POLICE TRAINING
 - (a) IN-SERVICE
 - (b) VIDEO
 - (c) WRITTEN INSTRUCTIONS

- c. AG DIRECTIVE TO ALL LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES - STONE
 - 1. CLEAR DIRECTION ON USE OF RACE AS A FACTOR
 - 2. NEED FOR TRAINING
 - 3. EXAMINE ALL INTERDICTION TRAINING PROGRAMS
- d. PTC CURRICULUM - FISHER

FAX TRANSMISSION

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CIVIL LITIGATION DIVISION

200 St. Paul Place
Baltimore, Maryland 21202
(410)576-6427
Fax: (410)576-6955

To: George Rover
Assistant Attorney General
State of New Jersey

Date: March 18, 1999

Fax #: (609)292-0282

Pages: 10, including this cover sheet.

Phone: (609)633-6078

From: Steven M. Sullivan

Subject: Settlement Agreement in
Wilkins, et al. v. Maryland State Police

COMMENTS:

George:

As requested, I'm faxing you a copy of the settlement agreement entered in *Wilkins, et al. v. Maryland State Police*.

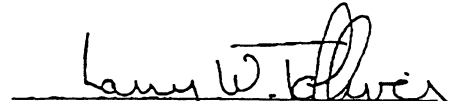
Although the agreement calls for the court monitoring to expire June 30, 1997, with possibility for extension to June 30, 1998, the State Police voluntarily agreed to extend the court's jurisdiction indefinitely, pending proceedings in the class action that was filed last April in *Maryland State Conference of NAACP Branches, et al. v. Maryland State Police, et al.* I can put together a package of pleadings to send you.

- Steve

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IT IS HEREBY AGREED, BY AND BETWEEN THE PARTIES, THIS ____ DAY
OF DECEMBER, 1994.

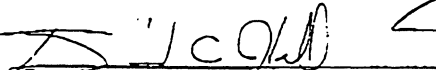

Robert L. Wilkins

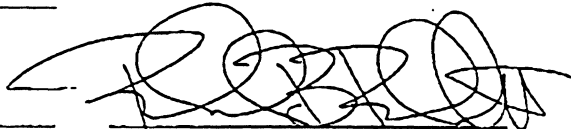

Col. Lawrence W. Tolliver
Superintendent, MSP


Nu'Man W. El-Amin

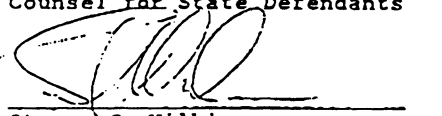

Norman Scott El-Amin


Aquila Abdullah

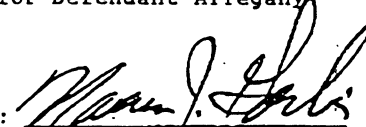

David A. Hill
Counsel for Plaintiffs


Richard B. Rosenblatt
Counsel for State Defendants


Deborah A. Jeon
Counsel for Plaintiffs


Steven C. Wilkinson
Counsel for Defendant Allegany
County

Approved: 
Catherine C. Blake
U.S. Magistrate Judge

Approved: 
Marvin J. Garbis
U.S. District Judge

Jan 5, 1995

to enforce this agreement, Plaintiffs' counsel shall be entitled to recover attorneys' fees in conjunction with said proceeding, consistent with 42 U.S.C. §1988.

damages for individuals who are stopped. However nothing in this Agreement shall prohibit an individual from bringing an action alleging violation of constitutional rights growing out of an unlawful stop.

12. The parties agree that United States Magistrate Judge Catherine C. Blake will act as the monitoring Judge for purposes of this Settlement Agreement. If, for any reason, Judge Blake becomes unavailable for such purposes, the parties agree to accept, as monitor, whomever is assigned by the Court.

13. Upon approval by the Maryland Board of Public Works, each Plaintiff shall be awarded \$12,500 for a total award of \$50,000. Said award shall constitute a full and final satisfaction of the incident of May 8, 1992. Upon approval by the Board, Plaintiffs do hereby release the Defendants, their successors and assigns, the State of Maryland and any employee or official of the State from any further proceedings or liability for the incident herein described.

14. Upon approval of the Maryland Board of Public Works, attorneys' fees in the amount of \$45,600 shall be paid to counsel for Plaintiffs. Said award shall constitute a full and final satisfaction of all attorneys' fees due through the date of execution of this agreement and Plaintiffs may recover no further attorneys' fees from Defendants so long as Defendants remain in compliance with the terms of this Agreement. However, should Plaintiffs prevail at any hearing convened in accordance with paragraph 10 of this Agreement, or in conjunction with any action

of an investigation for the benefit of the Court and not subject to public release. The Court may release such identifying data to counsel for Plaintiffs or the ACLU as required. In determining what information will be released the Court shall take into account the privacy rights of the individuals stopped and any provisions of Maryland law concerning disclosure of investigative records of a police agency.

11. The parties agree that promulgation of the policy described above, the training with respect to this policy, and the compilation of statistics are intended to make clear that it is the policy of the Maryland State Police that racial characteristics not be considered in requesting consent to search or in utilizing a canine for drug detection purposes. The parties recognize that despite the training, individuals may disregard or disobey the Maryland State Police policy, and this Settlement Agreement is not a guarantee against violation of the policy by individual troopers. Plaintiffs may show a violation of this Agreement either: (a) by establishing that defendants have failed to promulgate the policy described in paragraph 6, failed to provide the training described in paragraphs 7 and 8, or failed to collect the statistics as described in paragraphs 9 and 10; or (b) by showing that there is a pattern and practice of MSP stops conducted on the basis of race, for which the Maryland State Police could be held liable under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. The relief under this Agreement is limited to relief available for violating an injunction, and specifically does not include money

Maryland State Police in which a search by a drug-detecting dog is made, minimally including in such records: date, time, and location of consent or search, name of officer(s) requesting consent to search or directing search by drug dog; race of person(s) stopped, detained or searched; year, make and model of vehicle; and grounds for requesting that consent to search be given or search by drug dog made, if any. All Maryland State Police officers shall receive instruction related to the completion and maintenance of these records by January 1, 1995. These computer records shall be made available to the Court with copies to counsel for Plaintiffs on a quarterly basis.

10. If after July 1, 1995, Plaintiffs, on the basis of the computer records provided by Defendant Maryland State Police or through other means, make a reasonable showing that there is a pattern and practice of making stops on the basis of race, Plaintiffs may then seek to require Defendant Maryland State Police to provide additional identifying information as part of the computer records kept pursuant to Paragraph 9 of this Agreement and the Court's jurisdiction shall be extended as provided in paragraph 1. Defendants shall be provided with an opportunity to challenge Plaintiffs' showing through reference either to statistics or other evidence. The decision as to whether there exists a reasonable probability of non-adherence necessitating additional identifying data rests with the monitoring Judge. If such data is ordered by the Court, the Court shall direct that the data be collected under seal as part

consideration of race as a factor for the development of policies for stopping, detaining, or searching motorists. The written policy statement shall be distributed to all Maryland State Police sworn personnel as a Special Order from the Superintendent of the Maryland State Police, and MSP will enforce the policy through appropriate investigation and disciplinary action. Prior to publication, all materials generated pursuant to this paragraph shall be given to Plaintiffs' counsel.

7. Beginning January 1, 1995, the Maryland State Police shall conduct a training program that incorporates the written policy statement, and specific reference to the Maryland Court of Appeals holding in Derricott v. State of Maryland, 611 A.2d 592 (Md. 1992) ("Derricott") in relation to highway drug interdiction. This training program shall be mandatory for all Maryland State Police sworn personnel. All materials related to this training seminar shall be given to Plaintiffs' counsel prior to the commencement of the seminars.

8. Beginning immediately upon the ratification of this Agreement the Maryland State Police Academy training shall be revised to specifically include the contents of the policy statement and the Maryland Court of Appeals holding in Derricott.

9. Beginning January 1, 1995, and continuing at least until June 30, 1997, Defendant Maryland State Police will maintain computer records of all stops in which a consent to search is given by a motorist stopped on any Maryland roadway by Maryland State Police and all stops on any Maryland roadway by

2. The equitable provisions of this Agreement shall apply to and be binding upon the Maryland State Police and the Plaintiffs.

3. The undersigned representatives of the Plaintiffs and Defendants certify that they are fully authorized, subject to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, to enter into and execute the terms and conditions of this Agreement and to legally bind the parties; except that on behalf of the Defendants, the Agreement is contingent upon the approval of the Maryland Board of Public Works.

4. In the event that this Agreement, or any part hereof, is not approved by the Maryland Board of Public Works, this Agreement shall be null and void and Plaintiffs shall not be barred from further prosecution of this litigation.

5. All provisions of this Agreement shall take effect immediately upon ratification, unless otherwise provided herein.

6. It shall be the policy and practice of the Maryland State Police to prohibit the use of a race-based drug courier profile as a law enforcement tool. The Maryland State Police will adopt, implement, and publicize within 60 days of ratification of this Agreement a written policy statement articulating this policy and practice. In addition, this written policy shall direct all Maryland State Police sworn personnel not to participate in the use of any race-based drug profile as a cause for stopping, detaining, or searching motorists traveling on Maryland roadways. The policy shall specifically prohibit

Police Trooper Bryan W. Hughes on U.S. Interstate Route 68 in Cumberland, Maryland;

WHEREAS, after being stopped, Plaintiffs were detained by Defendant Hughes in the presence of Defendant Edward V. Syracuse, who then called Defendant Allegany County Deputy Sheriff Ronald Brown to the scene with a drug-sniffing dog to perform an exterior search of Plaintiffs' car;

WHEREAS, in order to bring to rest the controversy between all parties, to secure total and final settlement of all claims against Defendants by Plaintiffs arising out of the purported acts set out in the Plaintiffs' Amended Complaint, and to avoid further expense, inconvenience and litigation, the parties desire to settle, compromise, and terminate this action and all claims asserted herein, regardless of the legal theory on which such claims may be based.

THE PARTIES AGREE TO THE FOLLOWING:

1. This Settlement Agreement shall be enforceable in the United States District Court for the District of Maryland by any of the parties acting alone or in concert, or by the American Civil Liberties Union, as representative of the Plaintiffs. This Court shall retain jurisdiction over the case for the purpose of enforcing this Agreement and shall retain jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Agreement until June 30, 1997, unless cause for extending jurisdiction as provided in Paragraph 10. In the event that such cause be shown, this Court shall retain jurisdiction until June 30, 1998.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

ROBERT L. WILKINS, et al.,
Plaintiffs,

v.

MARYLAND STATE POLICE, et al.,
Defendants.

Civil Action No. MJG-93-468

SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

The Plaintiffs, by and through their attorneys David A. Hill, John C. Keeney, Jr., Deborah A. Jeon and Susan Goering, and the Defendants, by and through their attorneys Richard B. Rosenblatt and Steven Wilkinson, in the spirit of compromise agree to settle the within dispute in accordance with the terms set forth below.

WHEREAS, on or about February 12, 1993, Plaintiffs commenced this action in the United States District Court for the District of Maryland;

WHEREAS, Defendants have denied many of Plaintiffs' allegations and specifically deny any violation of state or federal law;

WHEREAS, on May 8, 1992, a car in which Plaintiffs Robert L. Wilkins, Norman Scott El-Amin, Nu'man W. El-Amin, and Aquila Abdullah were traveling was stopped by Defendant Maryland State

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SP 129571

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MEMORANDUM

DIVISION OF GAMING ENFORCEMENT
140 EAST FRONT STREET
P. O. BOX 047
TRENTON, NJ 08625

To: Paul Zoubek, First Assistant Attorney General
From: George N. Rover, Assistant Attorney General
Subject: Maryland State Police Litigation
Date: April 6, 1999

This memorandum will briefly summarize the history and current status of litigation involving allegations that the Maryland State Police (MSP) engaged in racial profiling.

On July 29, 1993, plaintiffs filed a class-action complaint in the U.S. District Court for the District of Maryland against the Maryland State Police, the Superintendent of the Maryland State Police, two Maryland State Police troopers, a Sheriff's Officer Allegany County and several county officials. The plaintiffs were four African Americans who were the subject of a motor vehicle stop in May, 1992. (hereafter referred to as the "Wilkins case") (See Binder 1, Exhibit 1) Plaintiffs were represented by the ACLU.

The facts, as alleged by plaintiffs in their complaint, are as follows:

On May 8, 1992, while returning from the funeral of a relative in Chicago, plaintiffs were stopped in the rental car in which they were traveling and detained on U.S. Interstate 68 in Cumberland, Maryland by defendant Hughes. At the time of the stop, plaintiff Norman Scott El-Amin was driving, plaintiff Robert Wilkins was in the front passenger seat and plaintiffs Nu'Man El-Amin and Aquila Abdullah occupied the rear seats.

Initially, plaintiffs were told by defendant Hughes that the car had been "paced" doing sixty miles per hour in a forty miles per hour zone. Defendant Hughes asked plaintiff Norman Scott El-Amin for his license and returned to his police vehicle. Soon thereafter defendant Hughes asked Norman Scott El-Amin to step out of his car and to sign a release form consenting to a search of the car.

One of the passengers in the car was plaintiff Robert L. Wilkins, a graduate of Harvard Law School and a lawyer in the District of Columbia office of the Public Defender Service. Mr. Wilkins identified himself to defendant Hughes and explained that he had a court appearance in the District of Columbia Superior Court early that morning and the plaintiffs were returning from the funeral of a relative in Chicago. Mr. Wilkins also informed defendant Hughes that he had no right to search the car unless he was arresting Norman

Scott El-Amin and searching the car incident to that arrest. Defendant Hughes replied that such searches were "routine" and stated that if plaintiffs had "nothing to hide, then what [was] the problem?"

Upon information and belief, defendant Hughes detained plaintiffs for a search of their car because he believed they fit a "drug courier profile" that targets persons of African-American race. Upon information and belief, a drug courier profile routinely is utilized in lieu of probable cause or reasonable, articulable suspicion by Maryland State Police engaged in patrolling state highways. Individuals fitting this profile are stopped, detained and subjected to searches of their persons and vehicles. Upon information and belief the drug courier profile includes the following characteristics: 1) young, black males wearing expensive jewelry; 2) driving expensive cars, usually sports cars; 3) carrying beepers; and 4) possessing lists of telephone numbers.

Defendant Hughes was joined at the scene by defendant Syracuse. Defendants Hughes and Syracuse detained plaintiffs for a period of one-half hour while a narcotics dog was brought to the scene. The detention was without probable cause or reasonable, articulable suspicion and for no reason other than plaintiffs' race.

During this period of racially-motivated detention, plaintiff Nu'Man El-Amin asked defendant Hughes whether he intended to write a ticket. Defendant Hughes responded that he was only going to give plaintiff Norman Scott El-Amin a warning. Nu'Man El-Amin requested that defendant Hughes write the warning so that plaintiffs could be on their way. Hughes refused, ignoring plaintiff Robert Wilkins' citation to legal authority that detention for a dog search was illegal absent reasonable, articulable suspicion that plaintiffs were carrying drugs.

Defendant Brown arrived with the dog and plaintiffs were ordered out of the car by defendants Hughes and Syracuse. Plaintiffs initially refused to exit the car, noting that it was raining outside and that they feared the German Shepherd dog brought by defendant Brown. After being told by defendants Brown and Hughes that the detention would continue until they exited the car, plaintiffs got out of the car and stood in the rain as the German Shepherd sniffed around the car without visible reaction. Plaintiffs were then allowed to get back inside their car while defendant Hughes wrote out and issued a \$105.00 ticket to plaintiff Norman Scott El-Amin. In all, plaintiffs were detained for approximately forty-five minutes, which caused them to hit the peak of rush hour traffic on I-270 and the Washington, D.C. Beltway and caused plaintiff Robert Wilkins to miss his 9:30 a.m. court appearance.

The complaint asserted the following legal causes of action:

Count I - Violation of Civil Rights - 42 U.S.C. § 1983

Count II - Disparate Racial Treatment - Title VI; 42 U.S.C. 2000d.

Count III- False Imprisonment

Plaintiffs requested the following relief:

Certify, for the purpose of declaratory and injunctive relief, a class of all African-Americans who have been in the past, or who will be in the future, stopped, detained and searched on Maryland highways by Maryland State Troopers pursuant to a race-based drug courier profile;

Declare, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. Sections 2201 and 2202, that defendant Maryland State Police's policy of stopping African-Americans pursuant to a race-based drug courier profile is unconstitutional, on its face and as applied, because it denies the guarantee of the right to be free from unreasonable searches and seizures of the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution, 42 U.S.C. § 1983 and the guarantee of equal protection of the laws in the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.

Enjoin defendants immediately to discontinue utilizing a race-based drug courier profile and to desist from ever employing such discriminatory means in the future;

Award the named plaintiffs compensatory and consequential damages in an amount to be determined at trial;

Award plaintiffs their attorneys' fees and costs incurred in bringing this action, as provided in 42 U.S.C. Section 1988;

Grant such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper. (See Binder 1, Exhibit 1)

The State Defendants filed an answer denying the allegations raised in the complaint.

After months of discussion, in January 1995 the plaintiffs entered into a Settlement Agreement with Defendants. (see attached).

The Settlement Agreement provided that in exchange for plaintiffs' "release [of] the Defendants, their successors and assigns, the State of Maryland any employee or official of the State from any further proceedings or liability for the incident" described in the Complaint, each plaintiff would receive an award of \$12,500, for a total award of \$50,000.

In turn, the Maryland State Police ("MSP") agreed to:

(1) issue a Special Order setting forth its policy and practice "to prohibit the use of a race-based drug courier profile as a law enforcement tool" and "to specifically prohibit consideration of race as a factor for the development of policies for stopping, detaining, or searching motorists;

(2) provide training to all sworn personnel and to those attending the Maryland State Police Academy, incorporating the policy against race profiling and the holding of the Maryland Court of Appeals in *Derricott v. State of Maryland*, 327 Md. 582, 611 A.2d 592 (1992) (holding that a match with drug courier profile was not in itself sufficient to create reasonable articulable suspicion) and

(3) beginning January 1, 1995, "maintain computer records of all stops in which a consent to search is given by a motorist stopped on any Maryland roadway by Maryland State Police and all stops on any Maryland roadway by Maryland State Police in which a search by a drug-detecting dog is made," including the "race of person(s) stopped, detained or searched."

In addition, the parties agreed that if "on the basis of the computer records provided by the Maryland State Police or through other means" plaintiffs later made "a reasonable showing that there is a pattern and practice of making stops on the basis of race," plaintiffs could "seek to require Defendant Maryland State Police to provide additional identifying information as part of the computer records kept pursuant to Paragraph 9 of this Agreement and the Court's jurisdiction shall be extended" until June 30, 1998.

In November, 1996, Plaintiffs filed a motion to enforce the provisions of the Settlement Agreement. Plaintiffs alleged that based upon the data collected pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, the Maryland State Police were still engaged in a pattern and practice of racial profiling. Plaintiffs asked the Court to find Defendants in contempt and that Defendants pay a \$250,000 penalty to the Court. In addition, Plaintiffs requested that (1) jurisdiction over the case be extended for one year, or until December 1998; (2) that Maryland State Police provide plaintiffs with names, addresses, and telephone numbers for all motorists searched along the I-95 corridor since January 1995; (3) that Maryland State Police's record-keeping obligations be extended by one year, until December 1998, and be expanded to include motorist stops in addition to motorist searches and detentions; and (4) that Maryland State Police produce to the Court and the plaintiffs all investigative and disciplinary records reflecting any actions taken by the agency to enforce the policy of non-discrimination established under the Wilkins settlement.

In support of its motion, plaintiffs submitted a statistical analysis which allegedly demonstrated the improper practices of the Maryland State Police. Plaintiffs used two methods to support its conclusions. First, plaintiffs contrasted defendants' search data with the benchmark percentages of African-American and other minority motorists traveling and violating traffic laws along the relevant segment of Interstate 95. These statistics were collected and compiled by the ACLU through the use of a traffic survey which the Maryland State Police refused to participate in (see next paragraph). Second, racial breakdowns for Maryland State Police searches conducted on I-95 were compared with those for searches conducted by Maryland State Police on other Maryland roadways. According to plaintiffs, "[b]y both measures, the racial disparities are extraordinary and surely make out a 'reasonable showing' of a racially-based pattern and practice."

The State defendants in 1995 refused to cooperate with plaintiffs in a stationary survey designed to identify the racial composition of motorists traveling on I-95 in northeastern Maryland. The Maryland State Police in fact threatened to arrest ACLU representatives if they parked on the shoulder of I-95 to conduct the survey. Instead, plaintiffs conducted a "rolling" survey of motorists and traffic law violators. By plaintiff's calculations, and relying upon their "rolling" survey, they alleged that although only 17.5% of blacks violated traffic laws on I-95, 72.9% of the searches conducted by Maryland State Police were of black motorists. (For whites, plaintiffs alleged that although 74.7% violated traffic laws, only 19.7% of white motorists were subject to searches). In a footnote, plaintiffs in their brief noted that the rolling survey was patterned after a 1993 survey conducted in New Jersey whose results and methodology were approved by the Superior Court in New Jersey.

The State defendants opposed plaintiff's motion stating the it had satisfied all provisions of the Settlement Agreement. Specifically, defendants argued:

In paragraphs 6,7, 8 and 9 of the Settlement Agreement, the Defendant agrees to adopt a written policy prohibiting the use of a race-based drug courier profile as a law enforcement tool; to conduct a training program for all sworn personnel, and revise the training provided by the Maryland State Police Training Academy, to incorporate said policy and to refer to Derricott decision; and, to collect and maintain records relating to consent and drug-detecting dog searches and to release those records to the Plaintiffs. The Defendant has complied with all of these clear and unambiguous requirements. (See Binder I, Exhibit 3, page 7)

Defendants further argued that the Settlement Agreement does not command defendants to ensure that the Maryland State Police meet a specific statistical goal or that it agreed to "absolute compliance" of the newly issued policies by all of its employees.

Defendants also challenged plaintiffs statistical analyses on several points noting that plaintiffs are comparing statewide search data with data relevant to searches on I-95 only and the fact that plaintiffs are comparing search percentages to whether individuals are violating the traffic laws (or stop data).

In April 1997, U.S. Magistrate Blake issued an order finding that plaintiffs had made a "reasonable showing that there was a pattern and practice of stops" by Maryland State Police on the basis of race and ordered that (1) the jurisdiction of the Court be extended until June, 1998 and (2) directing Maryland State Police to provide more specific information on motor vehicle stops on I-95 to plaintiffs, including any disciplinary actions taken against individual troopers. (See Binder 1, Exhibit 5) The bulk of this order required that the Maryland State Police collect "any identifying information" about persons who were stopped or searched on I-95.

In June, 1997, the Maryland State Police alleged that they complied with all aspects of Magistrate Blake's April 1997 Order and so notified the Court. In July, 1997, plaintiffs filed a response to the Maryland State Police's submission alleging that the Maryland State

Police violated the Settlement Agreement. In this response, plaintiffs alleged that an "[a]nalysis of the data reveals that the difference between the percentage of African Americans traveling I-95 and to percentage of African Americans searched, is highly statistically significant." Although no relief was specified plaintiffs requested a trial. (See Binder 1, Exhibit 6) After a conference with the Magistrate defendants were given time to file a motion for summary judgement with the Court.

In October 1997 the Maryland State Police a motion for summary judgement. (See Binder 1, Exhibit 7) Defendants argued that they had complied with all provisions of the Settlement Agreement and that therefore they cannot be held liable under 42, U.S.C. § 1983. Plaintiffs filed a brief in opposition to defendants' motion for summary judgement (See Binder 1, Exhibit 8) and defendants' filed a reply brief (See Binder 1, Exhibit 9)

On December 17, 1997, U.S. Magistrate Blake issued an order denying defendant's motion for summary judgment and scheduled a trial for March, 1998. (See Binder 1, Exhibit 10).

No trial was commenced on the above referenced action because in April, 1998 a second class-action complaint was filed by the NAACP and seventeen individuals against the Maryland State Police and individual troopers (hereinafter referred to as the "NAACP case"). (See Binder 2, Exhibit 1). This lawsuit identified by name specific Maryland State Police troopers and the percentages, by race, of who they searched. This complaint also made allegations regarding (1) searches that occurred after the Wilkins case was filed and (2) complaints filed by motorists against Maryland State Police for racial profiling in which no disciplinary action was taken against the Maryland State Police trooper. This case differed from Wilkins in that it alleged profiling by the Maryland State Police on the entire length of I-95 north (from Baltimore north to the Pennsylvania line). The causes of action raised in the complaint were as follows:

- | | |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>Court I</u> | Race Discrimination in Federally Funded Programs
(Title VI Civil Rights Act) |
| <u>Court II</u> | Equal Protection
(14th Amendment; 42 U.S.C. §1983) |
| <u>Court III</u> | Unreasonable Search and Seizure
(Fourth and 14th Amendments; 42 U.S.C. §1983) |
| <u>Court IV</u> | Right to Travel
(Commence Clause, Article IV; 14th Amendment; 42 U.S.C. § 1983) |

Plaintiffs' requested that the Court grant the following relief:

Certify, for the purposes of declaratory, injunctive, and monetary relief, a class of all minority motorists who since January 1, 1993 have been, or who will be in the future, stopped, detained, and searched on Interstate 95 by Maryland State Troopers;

Certify, for the purposes of declaratory, injunctive, and monetary relief, a sub-class of all minority motorists who since January 1, 1993, have been, or who will be in the future, unconstitutionally detained and searched by Maryland State Police troopers using a drug-detecting dog along Interstate 95, pursuant to Maryland State Police policy authorizing troopers to detain motorists and conduct dog searches without probable cause or reasonable articulable suspicion of any criminal activity;

Declare, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§2201 and 2202, that since at least 1993, defendants - jointly, individually, and by way of a conspiracy among them - have engaged in an unabated and continuing pattern and practice of race discrimination, purposefully and in effect, with respect to highway stops, detentions, and searches conducted along Interstate 95 in Maryland, causing the named plaintiffs and members of the plaintiff class to be treated differently than similarly situated Caucasian motorists and to suffer unreasonable searches and seizures, in violation of the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, 42 U.S.C. § 1983, Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 28 C.F.R. § 42.101 et seq., and Articles 24 and 26 of the Maryland Declaration of Rights;

Declare, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202, that defendants' official policy authorizing Maryland State Police troopers, at their individual discretion and without probable cause or reasonable, articulable suspicion of criminal activity, to detain motorists for the purpose of conducting a search by a drug-detecting dog, is unconstitutional on its face and as applied, in that it has resulted in unjustified detentions and searches, in violation of the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments of the Constitution of the United States, 42 U.S.C. § 1983, and Article 26 of the Maryland Declaration of Rights;

Declare, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201 and 2202, that defendants' policy and practices unconstitutionally violate the rights of travelers on Interstate 95 to travel interstate, in violation of the Commerce Clause and the Privileges and Immunities Clauses of Article IV and the Fourteenth Amendment and 42 U.S.C. § 1983;

Enjoin defendants immediately to discontinue their pattern and practice of race-based discrimination, and to put into place safeguards sufficient to ensure that such discrimination does not continue in the future;

Enjoin defendants immediately to amend their unconstitutional policy allowing troopers to detain motorists and conduct dog searches without reasonable, articulable suspicion of criminal activity;

Award plaintiffs compensatory, consequential damages and attorneys' fees and costs.

By letter dated June 17, 1998, Magistrate Blake consolidated the Wilkins case with the NAACP case for purposes of discovery. (See Binder 2, Exhibit 2)

In August 1998, Defendants filed a motion to dismiss/summary judgment in the NAACP case. (See Binder 3) In October 1998, plaintiffs filed a memorandum of law in opposition

to defendants' motion to dismiss/summary judgement in the NAACP case. (See Binder 2, Exhibit 4). Also in October, 1998, the U.S. Department of Justice filed a memorandum as *amicus curiae* in partial opposition to defendant's motion to dismiss in the NAACP case. This memorandum argued that there is a private right of action to enforce Title VI regulations in federal court (See Binder 2, Exhibit 5). In December 1998, defendants filed a reply brief in support of their motion. (See Binder 2, Exhibit 6)

To date, nothing substantive has happened in either case. Discovery is ongoing with respect to the class certification in the NAACP case. The next significant event in that action should be a motion by plaintiffs for class certification. The Maryland Attorney General's Office believes that the motion will not be filed until late summer-early fall 1999.

No further action has been in the Wilkins case except that Magistrate Blake did make an award of attorneys' fees to plaintiffs in March 1999.

General Analysis of Settlement Agreement

After reviewing the pleadings in this matter and speaking with representatives from the Maryland Attorney General's Office about the history of this case, the following issues with respect to the settlement agreement should be noted.

1. The first point is obvious. Any consent order or other settlement agreement, particularly one that includes court supervision/monitoring, should not be entered into with private parties. The reason is quite apparent. Private parties may have a personal agendas separate from issues involving illegal profiling, which can make it difficult to address the primary concern of improper law enforcement practices. The Maryland Attorney General's Office believes that plaintiffs in the Wilkins case filed motions simply to generate media coverage. In addition, the collection and release of motor vehicle stop and search information to private parties, who can then use such information against the law enforcement agency, is a difficult concept for a law enforcement agency to accept. Although a government agency like the United States Department of Justice will do exactly the same thing with the information as private parties, law enforcement agencies are much better able to deal with the government to government relationship. In addition, a government agency like the U.S. Department of Justice has to be more responsible in its dealings with another government agency (e.g. New Jersey State Police) and in its dealings with the media.
2. Any consent order or other settlement agreement should make it clear that the purpose of the agreement is not to attain any specific statistical goals or percentages. This is critical because if it can be argued that, based upon statistics, the State failed to satisfy the terms of the settlement agreement, the agreement would in fact arbitrarily be establishing benchmarks for stops and searches without any regard to the particular factual circumstances. Rather, it should be made clear that the purpose of any such agreement is twofold; first, to require that certain

objectives be established and implemented (e.g. SOPs, training, disciplinary procedures) and second; to establish an effective audit/follow-up plan to ensure that officers are complying with the first component. This audit/follow-up plan obviously must include an effective internal affairs/disciplinary procedure.

In this regard, the agreement must be clear and include language that states it is understood by the parties to this agreement that the nature of law enforcement is not readily subject to statistical analysis and that the purpose of this agreement is not to attain particular percentages. Rather, the purpose of this agreement is to establish those procedures, training and other policies necessary to ensure that every member of the State Police is aware of the constitutional requirements governing searches and seizures and that there is an effective audit system in place to ensure that the rights of all motorists are respected. The theme should be that only through the establishment of a race-neutral law enforcement environment, from an officers first day of training to his last day on the job, that we can be sure that law enforcement practices are consistent with constitutional requirements.

In this regard, it should be noted that although the settlement agreement in the Wilkins does not mention statistics, a statistical analysis is the only way plaintiffs could make a "reasonable showing" that a pattern and practice continued to exist.

3. Closely related to 1 and 2 above, any agreement must make it clear that the agreement is terminated once the State has satisfied its requirements. Obviously, this is more difficult than it sounds because the second component of the agreement focuses on whether the requirements have, in fact, been implemented. This, of course, takes time to evaluate and makes it impossible to negotiate a settlement agreement which terminates after the necessary policies and procedures have been implemented. Having said this, it is important that every effort be made to provide objective standards (not based on statistics) which will allow the Agreement to be terminated.
4. Any agreement should also clearly state that the parties understand that the State is not subject to "strict liability" for the actions of each of its troopers. If possible it should be made clear that the State cannot be found in violation of the settlement agreement because a small number of troopers have not complied with established procedures and policies. Obviously, parties can still pursue private causes of action against these individuals.
5. The Agreement must have a provision that requires that any and all information produced be kept confidential.
6. The settlement agreement should expressly provide that relief under the agreement is limited to injunctive relief.

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In conclusion, I obviously am aware that these suggestions may be difficult to achieve if a settlement agreement/consent order is necessary. However, if the two components mentioned above (creating a race-neutral environment and aggressive action to ensure that such an environment is maintain) are achieved, statistical analyses should not be necessary.

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attachment

G. N. R.


Police Trooper Bryan W. Hughes on U.S. Interstate Route 68 in Cumberland, Maryland;

WHEREAS, after being stopped, Plaintiffs were detained by Defendant Hughes in the presence of Defendant Edward V. Syracuse, who then called Defendant Allegany County Deputy Sheriff Ronald Brown to the scene with a drug-sniffing dog to perform an exterior search of Plaintiffs' car;

WHEREAS, in order to bring to rest the controversy between all parties, to secure total and final settlement of all claims against Defendants by Plaintiffs arising out of the purported acts set out in the Plaintiffs' Amended Complaint, and to avoid further expense, inconvenience and litigation, the parties desire to settle, compromise, and terminate this action and all claims asserted herein, regardless of the legal theory on which such claims may be based.

THE PARTIES AGREE TO THE FOLLOWING:

1. This Settlement Agreement shall be enforceable in the United States District Court for the District of Maryland by any of the parties acting alone or in concert, or by the American Civil Liberties Union, as representative of the Plaintiffs. This Court shall retain jurisdiction over the case for the purpose of enforcing this Agreement and shall retain jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Agreement until June 30, 1997, unless cause for extending jurisdiction as provided in Paragraph 10. In the event that such cause be shown, this Court shall retain jurisdiction until June 30, 1998.

2. The equitable provisions of this Agreement shall apply to and be binding upon the Maryland State Police and the Plaintiffs.

3. The undersigned representatives of the Plaintiffs and Defendants certify that they are fully authorized, subject to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, to enter into and execute the terms and conditions of this Agreement and to legally bind the parties; except that on behalf of the Defendants, the Agreement is contingent upon the approval of the Maryland Board of Public Works.

4. In the event that this Agreement, or any part hereof, is not approved by the Maryland Board of Public Works, this Agreement shall be null and void and Plaintiffs shall not be barred from further prosecution of this litigation.

5. All provisions of this Agreement shall take effect immediately upon ratification, unless otherwise provided herein.

6. It shall be the policy and practice of the Maryland State Police to prohibit the use of a race-based drug courier profile as a law enforcement tool. The Maryland State Police will adopt, implement, and publicize within 60 days of ratification of this Agreement a written policy statement articulating this policy and practice. In addition, this written policy shall direct all Maryland State Police sworn personnel not to participate in the use of any race-based drug profile as a cause for stopping, detaining, or searching motorists traveling on Maryland roadways. The policy shall specifically prohibit

consideration of race as a factor for the development of policies for stopping, detaining, or searching motorists. The written policy statement shall be distributed to all Maryland State Police sworn personnel as a Special Order from the Superintendent of the Maryland State Police, and MSP will enforce the policy through appropriate investigation and disciplinary action. Prior to publication, all materials generated pursuant to this paragraph shall be given to Plaintiffs' counsel.

7. Beginning January 1, 1995, the Maryland State Police shall conduct a training program that incorporates the written policy statement, and specific reference to the Maryland Court of Appeals holding in Derricott v. State of Maryland, 611 A.2d 592 (Md. 1992) ("Derricott") in relation to highway drug interdiction. This training program shall be mandatory for all Maryland State Police sworn personnel. All materials related to this training seminar shall be given to Plaintiffs' counsel prior to the commencement of the seminars.

8. Beginning immediately upon the ratification of this Agreement the Maryland State Police Academy training shall be revised to specifically include the contents of the policy statement and the Maryland Court of Appeals holding in Derricott.

9. Beginning January 1, 1995, and continuing at least until June 30, 1997, Defendant Maryland State Police will maintain computer records of all stops in which a consent to search is given by a motorist stopped on any Maryland roadway by Maryland State Police and all stops on any Maryland roadway by

Maryland State Police in which a search by a drug-detecting dog is made, minimally including in such records: date, time, and location of consent or search, name of officer(s) requesting consent to search or directing search by drug dog; race of person(s) stopped, detained or searched; year, make and model of vehicle; and grounds for requesting that consent to search be given or search by drug dog made, if any. All Maryland State Police officers shall receive instruction related to the completion and maintenance of these records by January 1, 1995. These computer records shall be made available to the Court with copies to counsel for Plaintiffs on a quarterly basis.

10. If after July 1, 1995, Plaintiffs, on the basis of the computer records provided by Defendant Maryland State Police or through other means, make a reasonable showing that there is a pattern and practice of making stops on the basis of race, Plaintiffs may then seek to require Defendant Maryland State Police to provide additional identifying information as part of the computer records kept pursuant to Paragraph 9 of this Agreement and the Court's jurisdiction shall be extended as provided in paragraph 1. Defendants shall be provided with an opportunity to challenge Plaintiffs' showing through reference either to statistics or other evidence. The decision as to whether there exists a reasonable probability of non-adherence necessitating additional identifying data rests with the monitoring Judge. If such data is ordered by the Court, the Court shall direct that the data be collected under seal as part

of an investigation for the benefit of the Court and not subject to public release. The Court may release such identifying data to counsel for Plaintiffs or the ACLU as required. In determining what information will be released the Court shall take into account the privacy rights of the individuals stopped and any provisions of Maryland law concerning disclosure of investigative records of a police agency.

11. The parties agree that promulgation of the policy described above, the training with respect to this policy, and the compilation of statistics are intended to make clear that it is the policy of the Maryland State Police that racial characteristics not be considered in requesting consent to search or in utilizing a canine for drug detection purposes. The parties recognize that despite the training, individuals may disregard or disobey the Maryland State Police policy, and this Settlement Agreement is not a guarantee against violation of the policy by individual troopers. Plaintiffs may show a violation of this Agreement either: (a) by establishing that defendants have failed to promulgate the policy described in paragraph 6, failed to provide the training described in paragraphs 7 and 8, or failed to collect the statistics as described in paragraphs 9 and 10; or (b) by showing that there is a pattern and practice of MSP stops conducted on the basis of race, for which the Maryland State Police could be held liable under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. The relief under this Agreement is limited to relief available for violating an injunction, and specifically does not include money

damages for individuals who are stopped. However nothing in this Agreement shall prohibit an individual from bringing an action alleging violation of constitutional rights growing out of an unlawful stop.

12. The parties agree that United States Magistrate Judge Catherine C. Blake will act as the monitoring Judge for purposes of this Settlement Agreement. If, for any reason, Judge Blake becomes unavailable for such purposes, the parties agree to accept, as monitor, whomever is assigned by the Court.


13. Upon approval by the Maryland Board of Public Works, each Plaintiff shall be awarded \$12,500 for a total award of \$50,000. Said award shall constitute a full and final satisfaction of the incident of May 8, 1992. Upon approval by the Board, Plaintiffs do hereby release the Defendants, their successors and assigns, the State of Maryland and any employee or official of the State from any further proceedings or liability for the incident herein described.

14. Upon approval of the Maryland Board of Public Works, attorneys' fees in the amount of \$45,600 shall be paid to counsel for Plaintiffs. Said award shall constitute a full and final satisfaction of all attorneys' fees due through the date of execution of this agreement and Plaintiffs may recover no further attorneys' fees from Defendants so long as Defendants remain in compliance with the terms of this Agreement. However, should Plaintiffs prevail at any hearing convened in accordance with paragraph 10 of this Agreement, or in conjunction with any action

to enforce this agreement, Plaintiffs' counsel shall be entitled to recover attorneys' fees in conjunction with said proceeding, consistent with 42 U.S.C. §1988.

IT IS HEREBY AGREED, BY AND BETWEEN THE PARTIES, THIS _____ DAY
OF DECEMBER, 1994.

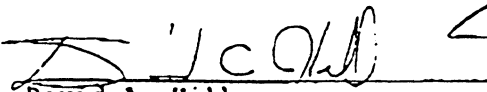

Robert L. Wilkins

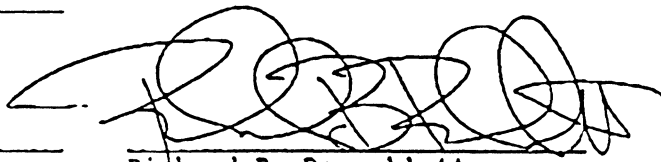

Col. Lawrence W. Tolliver
Superintendent, MSP

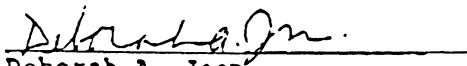

Nu'Man W. El-Amin

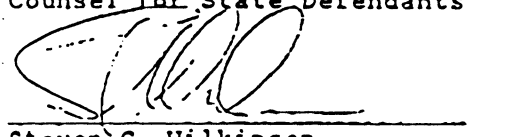

Norman Scott El-Amin


Aquila Abdullah

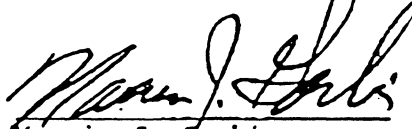

David A. Hill
Counsel for Plaintiffs


Richard B. Rosenblatt
Counsel for State Defendants


Deborah A. Jeon
Counsel for Plaintiffs


Steven C. Wilkinson
Counsel for Defendant Allegany
County

Approved: 
Catherine C. Blake
U.S. Magistrate Judge

Approved: 
Harvin J. Garbis
U.S. District Judge

Jan 5, 1995

MEMORANDUM

DIVISION OF GAMING ENFORCEMENT
140 EAST FRONT STREET
P. O. BOX 047
TRENTON, NJ 08625

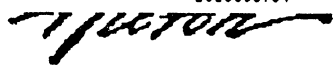
To: Paul Zoubek, First Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Attorney General
From: George N. Rover, Assistant Attorney General
Subject: State Police
Date: April 9, 1999

I enclose the resume of one Jerry Semper in connection with the racial profiling issue. Mr. Semper was brought to my attention today by a friend of mine (James Harris, former DEA agent) who is attending a conference in Washington, D.C. When Mr. Semper learned that Jim was from New Jersey he advised him that he was trying to get in touch with Governor Whitman's office to offer his services in the profiling matter.

I spoke with him briefly on the telephone today and he advised me that he could assist in bridging the communication gap between the African American community and law enforcement. I advised him that I would pass his resume on to you, and that someone would get back to him.


G. N. R.

bah17
attachment
c Administrator O'Reilly (w/attachments)



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GUEST FAX # 202-639-5784

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DATE:

4-9-99

TO:

GEORGE ROVER - ASST. A.G.

FAX NUMBER:

609 633 7355

FROM:

DR. JERRY SEMER

OF PAGES:

4

OFFICE HOURS: MONDAY - FRIDAY 8:30AM - 5:30PM



COACHING **A**CADEMY FOR **P**ERSONAL **D**EVELOPMENT

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Dr. Semper's diverse background has enabled him to develop the comprehensive "Community Accountability" seminar that is designed to forge a solid coalition among law enforcement, community persons, schools, and businesses. This former New York City Police Officer and current Maryland State Certified Police Academy Instructor has over 30 years of experience in civic involvement. As CEO and chief trainer of Semper Associates Coaching Academy for Personal Development, he has developed and delivered teambuilding and diversity management courses, educational training, interpersonal and organizational development seminars for public, private, and educational institutions.

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CEO and Chief Trainer of the
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His unique qualifications include:

- Degrees in both Psychology and Law
- A Vietnam era veteran of the U. S. Navy
- Former decorated New York City police Officer
- Author of numerous articles for various publications
- Has appeared on several television and radio programs
- Minority Affairs Specialist for AARP
- Co-author of the National Community Oriented Policing Curriculum
- Spokesperson for the Parenting Coalition International
- Maryland State Certified Police Instructor
- Former Acting Assistant U. S. Attorney
- Former Maryland District Court Magistrate
- Former Regional sales Manager for IBM
- Former Systems Auditor for Chase Manhattan Bank
- Program Coordinator of Leadership Anne Arundel's Neighborhood Advisory Committee

Dr. Semper is a consultant for the following organizations:

- U. S. Department of Justice
- The Milton S. Eisenhower Foundation
- Pennsylvania Regional Community Policing Institute
- Texas Institute For Public Problem Solving
- International Association of Chiefs of Police
- National Organization of Black Law enforcement Executives
- National Sheriffs' Association
- Police Executive Research Forum
- Police Foundation
- The Texas Education Parent Involvement Program
- Community in Schools of Prince George's County
- Community Policing Consortium
- 30 years of experience in civic involvement

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SEMPER JERRY

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Youth Leadership Development	General Education Development
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defendant him/herself—is deemed competent to waive this Sixth Amendment protection. However, this strict rule only applies to questioning about the specific crime for which the defendant was indicted or to related offenses. This rule does not prohibit police from asking questions about unrelated offenses involving completely different criminal transactions.

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document whether the defendant is under indictment and if so, for what specific crime and criminal transaction.
- Document whether you are questioning the defendant about that indicted offense or related events, or only about a completely separate, unrelated offense.

10. ISSUES RELATING TO THE VOLUNTARINESS OF THE SUBJECT'S WAIVER OF MIRANDA RIGHTS. (NOTE: THESE ISSUES ARE ALWAYS PERTINENT.)

Courts will always examine (1) whether a subject's waiver of Miranda rights was made knowingly and voluntarily, and (2) whether any statements made by the subject in response to police questions were made voluntarily. Long before Miranda was decided, courts held that certain interrogation techniques violated the due process clause of the United States Constitution. Miranda established a per se rule to counteract the inherently coercive nature of custodial interrogations by law enforcement; it did not eliminate the due process requirement that all statements given during an interrogation must be voluntary. Thus, courts must determine in each case whether statements were the product of an essentially free and unconstrained choice by its maker or whether, instead, the defendant's will have been overborne and his/her capacity for self-determination critically impaired. This issue is resolved only after examining the "totality of the circumstances," considering both the characteristics of the accused and the details of the interrogation. Keep in mind that the state has a heavy burden of proving that a Miranda waiver and resulting statements were voluntarily made, and courts in New Jersey will indulge in every reasonable presumption against a waiver.

The following facts and circumstances are relevant in determining voluntariness:

A. Facts Relating to the Condition of the Defendant:

- Age (If the subject is under 18 years old, see Basic Issue #3.)
- Intelligence
- Education level
- Language barriers
- Does the subject appear alert and coherent?
- Is the subject physically or mentally exhausted?
- Does the subject deny drug or alcohol abuse?
- Is the subject under the influence of medication?
- Is the subject in pain?
- Does the subject have previous encounters with police, and is he/she familiar with the criminal justice system?

B. Facts Relating to the Manner In Which Police Conducted the Interrogation:

- How long is the subject detained?
- Is there a delay in bringing the subject before a judge?
- Is questioning repeated and prolonged? (Explain.)

- How many times are the Miranda warnings administered?
- Is defendant deprived of any needs? (Explain.)
- Do police make any promises? (Explain.)
- Do police promise leniency in exchange for admissions? (Note: Under New Jersey law, any statement given in exchange for a promise of a specific sentence is inadmissible; prosecutors and police should not engage in plea negotiations without the presence of counsel, and statements made by a suspect in those circumstances will be suppressed.)
- Do police tell the subject that he/she will be released after giving a statement? (Explain the nature of any such assurance and whether police expect the subject to repeat an exculpatory statement rather than to make an incriminating one.)
- Is the interrogation conducted in a coercive environment (e.g., small interrogation room)?
- Is the subject offered food/beverages?
- Is the subject offered cigarettes?
- Is the subject offered an opportunity for rest breaks?
- Is the subject accompanied by a friend or relative who is waiting outside?
- Is the subject afforded an opportunity to speak with a friend or relative?
- Do police accommodate specific requests made by the subject (e.g., to have a friend/relative come to station)? (Explain.)
- Do police lie to the subject? (Explain. Note: Not all misrepresentations by police are deemed by the courts to be impermissible; the issue is whether the police misrepresentation overbears the defendant's will.)
- How many officers are involved in the interrogation?
- Do police threaten the subject in any way? (You must fully explain the nature of anything that could reasonably be perceived as a "threat," e.g., to call DYFS and/or take the subject's children away, to file charges against a spouse or family member, to impound a vehicle, etc.)

—— Recent New Jersey Supreme Court Decisions ——

Kathleen Cesare v. Richard Cesare

On June 3, 1998, the New Jersey Supreme Court detailed two situations which may constitute violations of the Domestic Violence Act. In Cesare v. Cesare, the Court stated that one sufficiently egregious action may constitute domestic violence under the Act, even with no history of abuse between the parties. Additionally, the Court stated that an "ambiguous incident" may qualify as prohibited conduct, based on a finding of violence in the parties' past. In the Cesare case, Mrs. Cesare filed a Domestic Violence complaint against Mr. Cesare for terroristic threats. However, by her own admission, the words Mr. Cesare used did not contain a specific threat to kill. Nevertheless, the Court stated that because a particular history can greatly affect the context of a domestic violence dispute, trial courts must weigh the entire relationship between the parties and must specifically set forth their findings of fact in that regard. Furthermore, in making determinations, trial courts can consider evidence of a defendant's prior abusive acts regardless of whether those acts have been the subject of a domestic violence adjudication.

State v. Theodore Dickey

The question is whether the investigative detention of motorists following a traffic stop was sufficiently limited in scope and duration to remain within bounds authorized by Terry vs. Ohio.

At 10:36 p.m. on February 12, 1994, Dion Parker and Theodore Dickey were stopped by a trooper on I-95 for a motor vehicle violation. The driver was unable to locate the registration and insurance card for the vehicle. In addition, the parties gave conflicting statements to the trooper with regard to ownership of the vehicle and appeared to be extremely nervous. The trooper asked for consent to search the car. Both refused to sign the consent form. The trooper searched the passenger compartment for the vehicle's registration and insurance card. Finding neither, the trooper asked Parker and Dickey to return to the station to verify the ownership of the vehicle. Parker and Dickey assented, were given their Miranda rights, handcuffed, and placed in the rear of the troop car.

While at the station, the trooper requested a "K-9 unit" to respond with a narcotics detection dog. The vehicle was towed from the highway and arrived at the station close to midnight. The trooper informed Parker and Dickey

that they were not free to leave until he finished his investigation.

Sometime between one and two in the morning, the reaction of the dog in the K-9 unit signaled the presence of narcotics in the trunk of the car. At 2:45 a.m., Dickey signed a consent form to permit a search of the trunk. The trooper discovered approximately two kilograms of cocaine in the trunk.

The defendants' motion to suppress the cocaine found in the trunk was denied. The trial court found that the movement of the car and its occupants to the station was reasonable, since it enabled the trooper to ascertain the owner of the vehicle and whether Parker or Dickey was authorized to operate it. On appeal, the Appellate Division deemed the sole issue to be whether the two-and-one-half to three-and-one-half hour detention between the initial stop and establishment of probable cause was reasonable. It found that the trooper had reasonable suspicion that something was amiss concerning the trunk of the vehicle. The Appellate Division held that because the trooper diligently pursued the investigation, the duration of the detention did not infringe on Dickey's constitutional rights.

The Supreme Court granted Dickey's petition for certification and **reversed** the matter. The Supreme Court held that if an investigative stop is minimally intrusive, the general rule requiring probable cause for a seizure is replaced by a balancing test. Terry v. Ohio, 392 U.S. 1 (1968). The two part test to determine the reasonableness of an investigative stop involves consideration of whether the stop was justified at its inception and whether it was reasonably related in scope to the circumstances which justified the interference in the first place. Time is an important factor in distinguishing between an investigative stop and an arrest. Another factor is the degree of fear and humiliation the police conduct engenders. Additional factors that may weigh in favor of an arrest are subjecting a suspect to unnecessary delays, handcuffing him, or confining him.

The Supreme Court held that the detention and degree of intrusion exceeded the Terry bounds. To the best of the Court's knowledge, no court has upheld so long and so intrusive an investigative detention. The Court recognized the need of law enforcement for guidelines in this important area of drug interdiction. Although there are no bright lines, police training methods can hone in on the two prongs of analysis required to sustain a Terry detention. Had the police had articulable suspicion that the vehicle contained drugs based on discovery of a small amount of drugs or the presence of drug paraphernalia, beepers or the like, a detention for sufficient time to bring the K-9 unit to the scene would be reasonable.

--- Laws Recently Enacted ---

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 242
Date Effective: September 5, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 18A:37-6.1
Description: Prohibits a teaching staff member, principal or other educational personnel from conducting any strip search or body cavity search of a pupil under any circumstances.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 277
Date Effective: December 30, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 39:4-50 and 39:4-50.2
Description: Recognizes all out-of-state DWI convictions as prior convictions for penalty computation purposes.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 308
Date Effective: July 8, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 40:37-95.41 et al
Description: Allows park police officers to enforce State laws throughout the entire State, whether on or off duty.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 327
Date Effective: January 9, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:35-7.1
Description: Provides that the area within 500 feet of a housing project, public park or public building shall be designated as a drug free zone.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 343
Date Effective: January 12, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:35-3 et al
Description: Clarifies activities which constitute leader of a drug trafficking network.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 369
Date Effective: January 19, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 47:4-1 to 47:4-6
Description: Creates a confidential address program for victims of domestic violence hiding from their assailants.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 374
Date Effective: April 1, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 39:4-57.1
Description: Upon request of a law enforcement officer, requires the interior light of a motor vehicle be turned on when the vehicle is stopped by an officer at night.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 385
Date Effective: March 1, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 39:3-38.1 and 2C:21-2.1a
Description: Criminalizes the possession or sale of phony automobile insurance identification cards.

NJSP Search & Seizure Review
New Jersey State Police
P.O. Box 7068
West Trenton, New Jersey 08628-0068

BULK RATE
U.S. POSTAGE
PAID
Trenton, New Jersey
Permit No. 21

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 411
Date Effective: August 1, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 39:4-10.1, 39:4-10.2, and 39:4-10.5 to 39:4-10.13
Description: Requires that all persons under the age of 14 years must wear an approved protective helmet when operating any roller skates, roller blades, inline skates, or skate board on public property.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 415
Date Effective: January 19, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 39:4-98
Description: Establishes 65 mph speed limit for portions of the State highway system and State toll roads.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 423
Date Effective: January 19, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 39:4-91 and 59:5-2
Description: Limits law enforcement officers' liability for injuries occurring during pursuits.

Public Law: 1998, Chapter 10
Date Effective: April 29, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 5:3-36.1 and 5:3-36.2
Description: Establishes a disorderly persons offense for carnival-amusement riders who fail to comply with posted warnings and directions, and who will not refrain from behaving in a reckless manner which may cause or contribute to the injury of the rider or others.

Public Law: 1998, Chapter 21
Date Effective: May 19, 1998
Statute: N.J.S.A. 39:6A-1.1 et al
Description: Sections of "The Automobile Insurance Cost Reduction Act" create the Office of Insurance Fraud Prosecutor, establish an automobile insurance data base for use by law enforcement officers, and require all law enforcement agencies to provide accident information, upon request, to insurance investigators no later than 24 hours after the occurrence. Also, the Insurance Fraud Prosecutor shall have access to all necessary information in the possession of State or local public entities, and intelligence information compiled and maintained by the Division of State Police.



NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

COLONEL CARL A. WILLIAMS, *Superintendent*

SEARCH & SEIZURE REVIEW BOARD

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Lt. James J. Mulholland, Assistant Chairperson

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Tpr. Thomas Preston*

Send comments and suggestions to:

Colonel Carl A. Williams, c/o Captain Joseph Brennan,
New Jersey State Police Academy, Sea Girt Avenue, Sea Girt, New Jersey 08750
Phone: (732) 449-5200, Fax: (732) 449-8763

The Search and Seizure Review may be reprinted in full or in part by any law enforcement agency.

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN, *Governor*

PETER VERNIERO, *Attorney General*





State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
P.O. Box 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

DAVID C. HESPE
First Asst. Attorney General

November 23, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

In response to your inquiry regarding the patrol areas of the Moorestown and Cranbury stations, please be advised that the patrol area for the Moorestown station covers mile markers 0 to 59.5 and the patrol area for the Cranbury station covers mile markers 59.5 to 97.0.

If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact me at (609) 633-6076.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General
Special Assistant

GNR/tld



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State of New Jersey

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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
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TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

G. E. C.

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

DAVID C. HESPE
First Asst. Attorney General

December 8, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach a copy of an Interoffice Communication that requires troopers to list the race and sex of all patrol contacts, excluding aids, on their patrol charts. I will get back to you next week on the other issue relating to your desire to communicate with active New Jersey State Troopers.

Thank you.

Very truly yours,

[Signature]
George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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SP 129601

New Jersey State Police

INTEROFFICE COMMUNICATION

DATE	FROM	TO	SUBJECT
10/07/98 dab att.	Lt. Colonel M. A. Fedorko Deputy Superintendent <i>MAF</i>	Lt. Colonel R. D. Dunlop Executive Officer Major V. Modarelli Special & Technical Services Section Major K. McPartland Intelligence Services Section Major T. Davies Emergency Management Section Major B. Roberson Administration Section Major J. Mattos Division Staff Section Major R. Touw Investigations Section Captain F. McNulty Records & Identification Section c: Col. Williams Lt. Bruncati Lt. Guida Lt. Cosgrove Lt. Manney DSFC Campbell	<u>Mandatory Listing of Race and Sex on Patrol Charts</u> All members who employ the "Daily Activity Patrol Log" (SP 179) will list the race and sex of all patrol contacts, excluding aids. The Planning Bureau will review S.O.P. C22 "Activity Reporting System" and revise same to include this information. Forwarded for your information and compliance and for that of the members under your command.
	0098574		

TE POLICE 1011

2000-10-07 10:00 AM



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
P.O. Box 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

DAVID C. HESPE
First Asst. Attorney General

January 7, 1999

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I just wanted to bring to your attention certain recent developments involving the New Jersey State Police. On December 11, 1998, the Attorney General convened a New Jersey Law Enforcement Summit to discuss race relations and law enforcement; youth violence and school safety, and drug enforcement strategies. The remarks of Attorney General Peter Verniero are attached.

At that Summit, Governor Whitman and State Attorney General Verniero announced new recruitment efforts for State Police candidates and the modification of testing procedures in an attempt to attract and retain qualified minority and female applicants.

I have attached a press package which discusses these initiatives.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

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December 29, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I just wanted to bring to your attention certain recent developments involving the New Jersey State Police. On December 11, 1998, the Attorney General convened a New Jersey Law Enforcement Summit to discuss race relations and law enforcement; youth violence and school safety, and drug enforcement strategies. The remarks of Attorney General Peter Verniero are attached.

At that Summit, Governor Whitman and State Attorney General Verniero announced new recruitment efforts for State Police candidates and the modification of testing procedures in an attempt to attract and retain qualified minority and female applicants.

I have attached a press package which discusses these initiatives.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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Governor and Attorney General Announce New Programs to Strengthen Law Enforcement/Community Partnership

EAST RUTHERFORD – Governor Christie Whitman and Attorney General Peter Verniero today announced two new programs designed to further enhance the partnership between law enforcement and the communities they serve.

First, Governor Whitman announced that the New Jersey State Police and the Department of Law and Public Safety will implement a comprehensive-long range plan for State Police recruitment, specifically designed to increase female and minority representation.

Additionally, the Governor announced that a total of \$1,000,000 in grants will be made available to county prosecutors and the Division of State Police to establish up to ten pilot programs around the state to support the concept of "community justice" programs.

Building on the success of community policing programs, "community justice" programs are designed to strengthen the collaborative partnership between the law enforcement community and community leaders that can impact the quality of life in neighborhoods across the state.

Whitman and Verniero made the announcements at the New Jersey Law Enforcement Summit held in East Rutherford. The summit brought together more than 400 participants, including federal, state, county and municipal law enforcement officials, state, county and municipal officials, community and religious leaders and educators to discuss race relations and law enforcement; youth violence and school safety; and drug enforcement strategies.

"We all know that the best way to strengthen the partnership between law enforcement and the communities they serve is through shared responsibility," Governor Whitman said. "That means encouraging the community to be part of the solution, as we make certain law enforcement is not part of the problem."

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New State Police Recruitment Effort

The new effort results from the examination of the recruitment and hiring procedures of the Division of State Police conducted at the request of the Attorney General by the Police Executive Research Forum (PERF) in Washington DC.

PERF is a non-profit organization of police executives from the largest city, county, and state law enforcement agencies in the country, which provides technical assistance to police agencies on a variety of management and organizational subject matters.

The division, in consultation with the Attorney General, will design and adopt a comprehensive long range plan for recruitment which will include specific recruitment objectives regarding female and minority representation. Furthermore, the effort is designed to provide implementation of time lines, fixed staff responsibility, an annual long range budget and tracking assessment procedures at every level of the application and selection process.

"Increased diversity within the police force will mean a law enforcement community more representative of the people it serves," said Governor Whitman. "This is not simply a matter of equity, it is a matter of justice."

"These reforms will enhance the division's ability to attract and retain qualified minority and female applicants," said Attorney General Verniero. "With diversity, the law enforcement community can expect to achieve greater levels of credibility, respect and confidence of all citizens."

Among the steps to be taken are:

- Expanding the present Recruitment Bureau to a full-time staff of recruiters and investigators in order to implement the long range plan for recruitment, and
- Conducting smaller and more frequent academy classes in order for recruitment efforts to proceed on a regular and predictable cycle.

Beyond this new recruitment effort, the division is also developing modifications in its procedures for the testing and background, investigation and qualification of applicants, as well as in the processes used for the review and selection of applicants for admission to the recruit training program. These modifications will be forwarded to the Attorney General in the near future.

Community Justice Grants

Through the community justice programs, the grants of up to \$100,000 each, would be made available to county prosecutors and State Police. In developing applications, law enforcement officials would be encouraged to work with local law enforcement agencies, State Police station commanders in their respective counties, Human Relations Commissions, schools, clergy, businesses and community groups in designing and implementing these programs.

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While law enforcement and prosecuting agencies have a significant role to play in preserving public safety, the law enforcement community cannot do this alone and cannot act in isolation from the law-abiding residents of the communities they serve, Governor Whitman noted.

"These grants are an important step in bringing police chiefs and prosecutors together with mayors, schools, community leaders and clergy," said Governor Whitman. "The programs will be a catalyst for change by helping to break down the barriers between citizens and law enforcement agencies."

"With grassroots advice, we hope to design and implement unique programs that will foster the concept of community justice," said Attorney General Verniero. "It is our hope that the new programs will build on the success of existing community policing programs, and that they will ultimately help establish a network of locally-based problem-solving teams."

Formal requests for proposals and grant application criteria will be developed by the Department of Law and Public Safety early next year.

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Improving the Selection and Hiring Process at the New Jersey Division of State Police

INTRODUCTION

The Whitman Administration, through the Department of Law and Public Safety and the Division of State Police, will implement a wide range of measures designed to ensure that the State Police continues to recruit and employ a police force that is both qualified and diverse.

Attorney General Verniero set the stage for revising and intensifying the recruitment process by requesting that the Police Executive Research Forum (PERF) in Washington, D.C., conduct an extensive examination of the selection and hiring process of the New Jersey Division of State Police.

PERF, a non-profit organization of police executives from the largest city, county and state law enforcement agencies in the country, provides technical assistance to police agencies on a variety of management and organizational subject matters. The PERF study of State Police selection and hiring included a review of the recruitment efforts, minimum qualifications for the entry-level position of trooper, each individual component of the selection process and the order in which they are administered, the practical outcome of each component, and the results of the process in its entirety.

Currently, 14 percent of the State Police's total enlisted personnel of 2,726 is minority. Minorities and women currently represent 17 percent of the enlisted personnel. Recruitment efforts put forth to date by State Police, while significant, appear to have resulted in greater numbers of applicants rather than in greater numbers of actual minority and women troopers. As a result, the division will be implementing a wide range of new and aggressive measures to identify and attract well-qualified minority and female applicants.

ACTIONS

In response to the PERF study, the State Police, in consultation with the Attorney General, will design and adopt a comprehensive long-range plan for recruitment that will be implemented prior to recruiting the next class. That plan will include developing:

- ▶ Recruitment objectives regarding female and minority representation,
- ▶ Implementation time lines,
- ▶ Fixed staff responsibility,
- ▶ An annual and long-range budget and
- ▶ Tracking and assessment procedures at every level of the application and selection process.

Most vitally, the State Police will conduct smaller and more frequent academy classes in order that the intensified recruitment efforts of the division will proceed on a regular and predictable cycle. Currently, recruitment efforts are more fragmented than they should be, gearing up only when a recruit class is authorized and budgeted.

The State Police will also will expand the present Recruitment Bureau to a full-time staff of recruiters and investigators in order to implement the comprehensive long-range plan for recruitment.

As a part of its intensified efforts, State Police recruiters will attend all college job fairs and career events within the collegiate academic year and assign two recruiters to all major job fairs and career events. The division will also analyze successful recruiting activities of private sector enterprises and replicate them, where possible.

It will also identify and focus specific strategies in areas where the greatest number of potential minority applicants reside and offer incentives to division members who recruit successful applicants. In addition, the division will design and deploy state-of-the-art display materials and provide the newest and best-equipped marked vehicles to all recruiters.

The division also will be developing additional modifications to its procedures for the testing and background investigation of applicants, as well as in the processes used to review and select applicants for admission to the recruit training program.

In revising and intensifying its recruiting efforts, the division will first and foremost emphasize its use of "state of the art" technology and its role as a cutting-edge law enforcement agency, while maintaining its focus on the important historical contributions it has made to New Jersey.

Finally, to enhance the effectiveness of these measures and increase diversity within State Police ranks, the Department of Law and Public Safety and the division will intensify efforts to involve community leaders, educators and civil rights advocates in helping to identify highly qualified candidates for recruitment. All New Jerseyans deserve a diverse State Police that is as representative as possible of the citizens it serves. With added diversity, State Police can expect to achieve greater levels of public credibility, respect and confidence.

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Note: Attached is an outline that details measures to improve the recruitment and selection of State Police applicants.

**MEASURES TO IMPROVE THE RECRUITMENT AND SELECTION OF
APPLICANTS TO THE NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE**

A. ESTABLISH RECRUITMENT POLICY AND ORGANIZATION

1. Adopt a comprehensive long range plan for recruitment which should include:
 - a. Recruitment objectives;
 - b. Specific key activities;
 - c. Time lines for implementation;
 - d. Fixed staff responsibility;
 - e. Annual and long range budget;
 - f. Tracking instruments and assessment procedures at every level of the application and selection process;
 - g. Regular reporting requirements.
2. Appoint a full-time staff of recruiters and background investigators.
3. Conduct smaller and more frequent academy classes on a regular and predictable cycle.
4. Center the recruiting approach on career opportunities including technology and "state of the art" methods of the division as the cutting edge law enforcement agency of the 21st century, with the history of the division as a secondary appeal.

B. EXPAND RECRUITMENT TACTICS AND STRATEGIES

1. Attend all job fairs and career events.
2. Assign two recruiters to all job fairs and career events of medium or larger size.
3. Work with minority communities and other interested entities to identify promising and interested candidates.
4. Analyze successful recruiting activities of private sector enterprises and replicate where possible.
5. Identify, and focus specific strategies in areas where the greatest number of potential minority applicants reside.
6. Offer incentives to division members who recruit successful applicants.
7. Design and deploy "state of the art" display materials for recruiting events.
8. Provide the newest and best equipped marked vehicles to all recruiters.
9. Create and maintain a data base of potential applicants who meet or will soon meet minimum requirement and design procedures to maintain contact with these individuals.

C. CLARIFY MINIMUM QUALIFICATIONS

1. Maintain the minimum qualification of a four year college degree, but remove any offset credit for prior police or military experience.

D. ESTABLISH RELIABLE ENTRY STANDARDS

1. Applicants will be required to certify the possession of minimum qualifications before any testing is administered.
2. Applicants will be required before any testing is administered to indicate any participation in test preparation coaching or courses, and to certify that all biographical information provided on the test is accurate. Any deceit in this regard would disqualify and terminate the application process.
3. The division will develop and publish a list of disqualifying conditions, such as criminal convictions, that constitute cause for rejection from the selection process. Such standards would avoid unnecessary further investigation and focus the selection process on viable candidates.
4. The background investigations conducted for every candidate will be expanded to determine the accuracy and veracity of his or her application.

E. ESTABLISH INCLUSIVE TESTING AND SCORING PROCEDURES

1. Standardized test scores and physical performance will be evaluated in ways that identify groups of qualified applicants to move through the selection process in order to maintain a candidate's viability as long as possible.
2. Any test of physical agility will be linked to the essential tasks required of troopers to perform their jobs, and will be the same for all applicants. These tests will be used only to exclude candidates who could not meet physical performance standards by the end of the training program.

F. MAINTAIN THE VIABILITY OF QUALIFIED CANDIDATES AS LONG AS POSSIBLE.

1. Create a mentor program which will identify and assist applicants who otherwise would be attractive and desirable candidates but who have withdrawn from the application process for any number of personal or professional reasons. Working with the applicant, the program will address and resolve many obstacles in order keep larger numbers of promising candidates in the selection process.
2. Implement evaluation measures to determine reasons for candidate withdrawal at every step of recruitment and selection process. Such measures will permit the division to identify and correct the causes for the loss of interest on the part of an applicant.

G. ESTABLISH INCLUSIVE AND RELIABLE INTERVIEW PROCEDURES.

1. Oral boards or any other entity recommending the selection of a candidate for admission to the training program, will include non-sworn representatives and will focus primarily on the applicants performance in interview, which will be videotaped.
2. The selection of a candidate for admission to the training program will be made from bands or groups of equally qualified applicants as determined by interviewing entity.

Remarks of
Attorney General Peter Verniero
(As Prepared for Delivery)

Second Statewide Law Enforcement Summit
Meadowlands Hilton, East Rutherford
December 11, 1998

Good morning everyone. Thank you for accepting our invitation to attend the second law enforcement summit.

It has been a little more than two years since we convened the first summit -- an event that I believe laid a solid foundation for our efforts to coordinate and enhance the work of law enforcement at all levels in New Jersey.

At today's summit, we will revisit youth violence and also look at school safety. We will also provide an update on the state's efforts to combat illicit drug use. These efforts remain the cornerstone of New Jersey's law enforcement efforts.

The bulk of today's conference, however, will focus on an issue that I believe is on the minds of both police officers and citizens -- race, community and law enforcement.

I believe that it is critical to engage, without recrimination, in a statewide dialogue to raise sensitivity and awareness on all sides of this issue. Law enforcement and the community it serves must engage in a true partnership for

2

the protection of all citizens. This is a shared responsibility.

A nationwide Gallup Poll found that 35 percent of African-American men believed that police harassment existed where they lived. By contrast, only seven percent of white men polled believed police harassment existed.

What is interesting about this survey is that it was conducted in 1965 -- more than 30 years ago.

More recent surveys continue to tell us that persons of color do not express the same level of confidence in law enforcement as other citizens.

An Eagleton Poll conducted earlier this year stated that white New Jerseyans gave the State Police high marks for treating all drivers the same regardless of race, sex or age -- 61 percent were positive while 25 percent were negative. African Americans, when asked the same question, offered a virtual mirror image of this assessment -- with 20 percent being positive and 72 percent being negative.

I can't stand here today and tell you that, through this conference and its outcomes, we are going to turn the corner on these numbers. But today, we are taking steps to change that. We must address this issue head on.

3

As the writer James Baldwin said, "Not everything that is faced can be changed; but nothing can be changed until it is faced."

As Attorney General and as the chief law enforcement officer, I am a staunch supporter of all citizen rights. At the same time, I also believe we have an excellent law enforcement community, made up of well-trained and professional officers throughout New Jersey.

We are here today to strengthen the collaborative partnership between law enforcement and the community.

But we need your help. You are the educators, the civil rights advocates, the government and law enforcement officials -- indeed, the leaders in your respective communities -- who can help us foster this concept of shared responsibility.

Throughout today's summit, you will hear about the concept of "community justice." It focuses on credibility, cooperation, communication and creativity.

It is this concept of shared responsibility and partnership that embodies what we believe is an innovative -- and effective -- approach to combating youth violence, ending the scourge of illicit drug use and enhancing confidence in law enforcement among all citizens.

4

I look forward to working with each of you and the agencies and organizations you represent, as we move forward in our efforts to enhance law enforcement in New Jersey.

And now, without further delay, it is my pleasure to introduce to you the Governor of the State of New Jersey, Christie Whitman.

This summit, and indeed all the good things we do in my department, would not be possible without the Governor's total support. And we have that support, everyday. Governor...

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Remarks of
Attorney General Peter Verniero
(As Prepared for Delivery)

Second Statewide Law Enforcement Summit
Meadowlands Hilton, East Rutherford
December 11, 1998

Good afternoon, everyone. I hope that, like me, you have taken in a great deal of information this morning. I hope that you found many of the ideas and concepts thought-provoking, as well.

As I mentioned earlier, the theme of "community justice" is one that you will continue to hear throughout today's summit.

We are very serious about strengthening the partnership between law enforcement and local citizens. I would like to share with you some highlights of a new program that will further reinforce this concept.

The Governor announced this morning a new state grant program in which a total of one million dollars will be made available to county prosecutors and the State Police to support the concept of community justice.

Specifically, ten pilot programs would be established, primarily in offices of the county prosecutors, using grants of up to \$100,000 each.

2

County prosecutors who apply for the grants will seek input from local law enforcement agencies and officials, as well as State Police station commanders in their respective counties.

They will also involve the community, by seeking input from Human Relations Commissions, schools, businesses and community groups.

Building on this grassroots advice, we hope to design and implement unique programs that will foster the concept of community justice.

As I mentioned this morning, and I will say again, law enforcement and the community they serve must engage in a true partnership for the protection of all citizens. We have a shared responsibility. It is a responsibility we cannot shirk.

It is our hope that the new programs will build on the success of existing community policing programs, and that they will ultimately help establish a network of locally-based problem-solving teams.

Briefly stated, the teams would work together to break down artificial barriers that can inhibit communications between law enforcement and the community.

It is this communication and cooperation which can also serve as the framework for addressing some of the other issues being

addressed at the summit -- youth violence and school safety.

As you are no doubt aware, a number of high-profile incidents have brought the issue of school violence to the forefront of people's minds. The list of school violence cases around the nation illustrate the tragic stories of students and teachers who lost their lives.

The real life victims who stand behind these tragedies have motivated citizens across the nation to seek even stronger, more effective remedies to curb violence in schools.

Fortunately, New Jersey has not seen the worst of these cases. By and large, our schools are safe. But we cannot be complacent.

In New Jersey, we've been ahead of the curve in looking for the most effective ways to prevent youth violence. The Attorney General's Education and Law Enforcement Working Group, which benefits from broad representation from the law enforcement and education communities, has brought together members of the law enforcement and education communities to discuss and act on issues of mutual interest.

To that end, I am pleased to tell you that the working group has completed revisions to the State Memorandum of Agreement Between Education and Law Enforcement Officials.

This memorandum of agreement, which was originally signed in 1992, spells out how school officials can work cooperatively with police and prosecutors to report incidents and share information. It also outlines how law enforcement agencies should conduct themselves within the school environment.

We want now to bring it up to date to reflect legal and social changes that have occurred in the six years since it was first signed.

The new agreement will require school officials to bring a broader range of incidents to the attention of law enforcement.

This new information-sharing requirement responds to recent national tragedies involving youth violence. Quick action by education officials means an even quicker response by law enforcement. And that can ultimately save lives.

The memorandum of agreement will also incorporate provisions for reporting hate crimes. School officials will be required to report to police all suspected hate crimes and will be strongly encouraged to report bias-related acts that do not constitute criminal offenses but, nonetheless, have the potential to cause emotional harm or to escalate into violence.

The revised agreement further contemplates a

5

statewide training program to ensure that all school officials understand their responsibilities in responding to such horrific acts.

The revised agreement illustrates the commitment we have made to ensuring the safety of our children both in and out of the classroom.

This past fall, the working group also helped produce the New Jersey School Search Policy manual. The 200-plus page manual is a practical guide to search and seizure law. Specifically, this document provides detailed instructions on a wide range of search and seizure subjects, including random locker searches, the use of metal detectors, and other procedures.

Perhaps most important, it is our hope that the manual itself will deter students from bringing drugs and weapons onto school grounds in the first place.

As law enforcement officials, as community leaders, you know as well as I that drug use among youth -- both in and out of school -- is a real problem.

When I speak around the state, I constantly remind audiences that New Jersey does indeed have a drug problem -- especially among young people. Some among us -- including some parents -- are in denial about this fact. If we are to

6

succeed in stopping the plague of drugs, we must first and foremost come to grips with the reality of the situation.

And that is why we will be spending some time this afternoon learning about what has been done -- and what still needs to be accomplished -- in the battle against illicit drug use.

Ending youth violence and keeping our schools safe and drug free clearly is -- and must be -- a priority in our state. But it is priority we all share. Again, only through shared responsibility -- through a partnership built on community justice efforts -- can we make a lasting difference.

Before we move to the luncheon keynote address, I would like to take this opportunity to again thank you for joining us today. I applaud your commitment to helping further enhanced law enforcement in New Jersey.

I look forward to a long-lasting partnership with each of you. Thank you again.



**GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT**

**Overcoming Fear, Building Partnerships:
Toward a New Paradigm in Police-Community Race Relations**

**Remarks by Charles H. Ramsey
Chief of Police, Metropolitan Police Department, Washington, D.C.
1998 New Jersey Law Enforcement Summit
East Rutherford, New Jersey
December 11, 1998**

I first want to thank Governor Whitman and Attorney General Verniero for graciously inviting me to be your speaker this morning. I am truly honored and excited to be here. I also thank Tom O'Reilly and his staff at the Department of Law and Public Safety for their valuable assistance in helping me understand the context of this summit and its importance to public safety here in New Jersey and, I believe, across the nation. I would like to acknowledge my fellow speakers and panelists. After I sit down, I very much look forward to hearing from you, and learning from you, for the rest of the day. Finally, I want to thank -- and really congratulate -- all of you who are here today. Your presence, in such large numbers, at this historic summit demonstrates a concern, a commitment, a willingness to learn, explore and experiment with new ideas -- all of which bodes well for the future of policing and public safety here in the state of New Jersey.

The three issues we will be dissecting today are among the most critical that we, as a society, face as we head into a new century -- indeed, a new millennium. These issues -- police-community race relations, youth and school violence, and illegal drug abuse -- are so critical, in part, because they are inter-related. How effective we are in addressing any one of these issues has a direct impact on the other two. In a recent Los Angeles Times poll, Americans were asked to identify the leading causes of crime. Twenty-three percent said illegal drugs; twenty-two percent cited a lack of parental responsibility or family breakdown. These were the top two causes that people mentioned.

In major cities across the country, significant percentages of the people we arrest continue to test positive for illegal drugs. In Manhattan, for example, more than 78 percent of the men and 80 percent of the women arrested in 1997 tested positive for at least one illegal drug, according to the National Institute of Justice's ADAM, or Arrestee Drug Abuse Monitoring, Program. High levels of drug use were found among all types of arrestees -- violent, property and drug suspects.

Drugs have a significant impact on youth crime as well. In Washington, D.C., nearly 2 out of every 3 male juveniles arrested last year tested positive for illegal drugs. And even though we have seen some encouraging trends in youth crime in the last few years, the levels of youth crime and violence -- and the severe nature of youth crime and violence -- remain much higher today than they were a generation ago. Many people predict that youth crime will go higher still in the next decade, as the number of young people in the so-called "crime-prone" age groups continues to grow. The bottom line is that we need to be finding solutions today to the problems of youth and school violence. And those solutions must encompass new strategies for drug education, prevention, treatment and enforcement.

P.O. Box 1606, Washington, D.C. 20013-1606

But even as crucial as the issues of drugs and crime and youth violence are, I firmly believe that it is the third issue on the table today -- police-community race relations -- that is of primary importance for everyone in this room, and for government and community leaders across our nation. Race relations between the police and the community is one of those fundamental, bedrock issues that we must work through and "get right," if we are to have any hope for significant and lasting progress on stopping illegal drugs, reducing youth crime and improving public safety. The issue is just that important, and each of you is to be congratulated for having the courage to take it on in a frank and open discussion here today.

I don't have to lecture anyone in this room about the historical significance of race in America. It is an issue that, in many ways, has defined us, divided us, and perplexed us since the very beginning of our nation. The influence of race has been particularly acute in policing -- indeed, in the entire criminal justice system. For those of us in this profession, one fact remains inescapable: race does matter. Despite tremendous gains throughout this century in civil rights, voting rights, fair employment and housing, sizable percentages of Americans today -- especially Americans of color -- still view policing in the U.S. to be discriminatory, if not by policy and definition, certainly in its day-to-day application. And despite tremendous reforms in policing itself -- with more women and minorities in our ranks and more attention paid to cultural awareness and sensitivity -- race continues to loom large over much of what we do -- from everyday traffic stops, to drug enforcement and interdiction efforts, to long-term criminal investigations. And the importance of race relations will only grow in significance, as our society continues to grow and become more diverse.

Changing how an increasingly diverse and historically suspicious segment of society views the police is no small undertaking. The long-standing, deeply held views of our citizens -- especially views on something as visceral as police protection and public safety -- can, and do, take a long time to change. Here in New Jersey, this summit can serve as a "new beginning" in what we must accept as a long-term change process.

* * * * *

In preparing for today's program, I had a chance to review the recent Star-Ledger/Eagleton Poll on New Jerseyans' views of the State Police. What struck me about the poll was not that it exposed deep differences in how white and black residents of this state view law enforcement. What struck me is how similar the findings were to other studies conducted across the country. I understand that tensions and emotions here have been heightened following the April incident on the New Jersey Turnpike. But I also know that the spark that can ignite such high tension and emotion is smoldering just beneath the surface in most every major urban area today. New Jersey is not alone.

I offer this observation not in an attempt to downplay the significance of the New Jersey poll -- just the opposite, in fact. I raise the issue to let you know just how widespread and potentially volatile the problem is for all of us, in every jurisdiction. Take the 1995 Gallup survey on public confidence in various institutions. In this national survey, the police ranked second overall in public confidence, behind only the military and ahead of organized religion, the Supreme Court, the news media, and Congress and the Presidency. (By the way, the criminal justice system as a whole scored even lower

than all of these institutions.) But looking at the overall numbers more closely reveals a deep racial divide. While 63 percent of white Americans said they have a great deal or quite a lot of confidence in the police, only 26 percent of African-Americans felt the same way. In fact, 1 in 3 black Americans said they have very little or no confidence in the police. These findings should give pause to every police executive, and every mayor and governor, in our nation.

Diversity alone does not guarantee success in the arena of public perception either. In Washington, D.C., we recently commissioned a survey of residents to measure their impressions of police service, demeanor and effectiveness in addressing neighborhood problems. On the whole, our Department received very high marks, except among one group -- young black males. They not only had more encounters with the police than other groups; they also had the lowest level of satisfaction with police service. This, in a city where African-Americans make up a majority of residents and a majority of police officers. My point is that this issue involves more than a matter of numbers -- of racial diversity within a community or within a police department. Tensions and emotions surrounding race go much deeper than simple mathematics -- and they can be found in just about every major urban area in our country today.

* * * * *

So how did we get to where we are -- a nation with such divergent views of the police? I think it is important to examine this question from an historical perspective. There is a certain irony, isn't there, that we stand here today, at the beginning of a new century, wrestling with issues of racism, distrust and unequal treatment under the law. A century ago, our predecessors grappled with the very same issues. The emerging minority groups have changed, from Italians, Irish and Eastern Europeans, to mostly Latinos and Asians -- along with black Americans, who to a large extent have remained on the outside looking in for the entire century. But while the groups have changed, the problems and issues remain much the same -- and the police are once again squarely in the middle of the controversy.

In the early part of this century, out-and-out racism and discrimination characterized many public agencies -- including many police departments that were called upon by political leaders to enforce the racist laws of the time. I recognize that there are probably still vestiges of this type of blatant racism in policing today. However, I do not think that bald-faced bigotry and discrimination are the primary problems we face. The issues affecting police-community race relations today are more subtle, more complex and, in some ways, more difficult to address. Weeding out blatant racism in policing was relatively easy, compared with the more elusive and intricate issues we face today.

Many of these issues are peculiar to policing -- a profession that is charged with protecting life and property, but also empowered to use force and, if necessary, to take life, in order to carry out its mission. You just don't find such profound and seemingly contradictory dilemmas in areas such as housing, employment and other disciplines still struggling with issues of race and tolerance. There is something very unique about the relationship between police and the minority community. We must recognize this uniqueness if we are to improve that relationship.

This morning, I want to explore one of those factors that is unique to police-community race relations, because I think it is so critical. That factor is fear and the stress that goes with it. In urban communities

across America – and, increasingly, in suburban and rural areas as well – ordinary, everyday interactions between the police and the community have become tinged with fear – fear and stress that exists on both sides of the interaction.

Residents are deeply afraid of crime and violence in their communities. Some of that fear is driven by an increasingly aggressive and ubiquitous news media, with a seemingly insatiable appetite for crime news. But much of the community's fear is also driven by their own experiences, and the experiences of family members and friends. We have all celebrated the steady reductions in crime over the last several years. But the fact remains that more than 13 million index crimes were reported to the police nationwide in 1997. Millions more non-index crimes were also reported, not to mention the millions and millions of offenses that occurred but were never reported to the police. Even if you never turned on a television set or never read a newspaper, you would likely know of crime in your community. And that crime would likely cause you to be more fearful.

The racial disparity is particularly evident when it comes to fear. While fewer than 1 in 10 white Americans say they are not very safe or not safe at all in their neighborhoods, the figure for black Americans is nearly 1 in 4, according to a recent Yankelovich Partners/Time/CNN survey.

Tragically, in many of the communities where residents are the most fearful of crime, they are also more likely to be fearful of the people who are supposed to protect them – that is, the police. These are not so much fears about getting into physical confrontations with the police, but fears of being treated with suspicion, disrespect and derision. Such fears are found among minority residents of all socio-economic classes – among people like Gary Rodwell, a 42-year-old executive from Philadelphia who was among 11 black motorists who recently sued the Maryland State Police over alleged race-based traffic stops on Interstate 95. "Even now," Mr. Rodwell told The New York Times, "I continue to feel pretty frightened on I-95, particularly after the sun goes down, and I know I'm pretty much at the whim of the people who are supposed to protect and serve." Those fears are real and, regrettably, they are far too pervasive among our minority communities today.

At the same time, our police officers are also fearful. They are fearful of many of the same things the community is afraid of: the unpredictable nature of crime and violence on the streets they patrol. Officers are fearful of violence against themselves and their colleagues – and with good reason. Over the last decade, 688 law enforcement officers were killed in the line of duty, 633 with firearms. In just the last two weeks, I have had to send condolences to my colleagues in Los Angeles and Detroit over the senseless deaths of officers there. The police officers in the room today know these fears are very, very real.

Police are fearful of other things as well. They are fearful of the intense scrutiny placed on them by the media, by community activists, by the legal system, by their bosses. This is an interesting one – but I think police are fearful of rejection. As Arthur Niederhoff pointed out in his classic 1964 book, "Behind the Shield," police are largely ignored by the middle class, looked down upon by the upper class, and feared or actively disliked by the lower class. I believe these same dynamics – these same fears – hold true today. Finally, I think the police are fearful of the perceived downward spiral of society in general, and they are afraid this trend will ultimately affect themselves, their families, the communities

they live in.

As I said, some of these fears -- on both sides of the relationship -- are justified. Others, I believe, are exaggerated -- out of touch with reality. These fears are brought on by a narrow view of the world. For many police officers, especially those working in high-crime areas, their lives have become a "good guys vs. bad guys" drama played out in the communities they serve. And these officers see so many of the latter that they tend to lose sight of the former -- the good, law-abiding people who make up the vast majority of residents in even the most crime-infested communities. It is from these experiences and attitudes and fears that we get metaphors like "the thin blue line" -- an overused cliché and misguided concept that I will discuss a little later.

My point is that fear -- among police officers and community members -- tends to breed mistrust, which in turn fosters stereotypes, which in turn leads to an exaggerated sense of the differences between our two groups. It is in this whole environment of fear, I believe, that incidents like the one on the Jersey Turnpike -- or in myriad other jurisdictions -- take place. I am not here to judge or second-guess any of the individuals involved in that particular incident. I understand it is still the subject of a thorough investigation. But I do ask you to think about the role that fear and stress may have played in the actions of all the parties involved. For the four people in the vehicle, their actions could possibly have been driven by their fears and apprehensions of being stopped by two white police officers. For the troopers, their actions could possibly have been driven by their fears and apprehension of stopping a vehicle with four young black and Hispanic males. Think about it for a minute. It's regrettable, but situations like this are a recipe for a tragedy waiting to happen. Most times, nothing does happen, but the ingredients are there nonetheless. These situations do not take place in a vacuum. They take place in an environment shaped by the experiences, the attitudes and, yes, the fears of all the people involved. If we can better understand those fears, I believe we can better understand this and other like incidents.

* * * * *

Fears -- and the mistrust and stereotypes that accompany them -- can have an impact on more than just the actions of individual police officers and individual residents. Such fears can also influence broader standards and practices within our police agencies. Recently, we have seen this issue come up in the growing debate over the use of racial profiles in drug interdiction and other law enforcement activities. No discussion of police-community race relations would be complete without a frank discussion of this practice.

Profiling presents a truly vexing problem for the police. The vast majority of agencies have a stated policy against targeting possible offenders based solely on race. And the vast majority of Americans -- black and white -- agree with such policies. The question becomes much murkier when you ask whether race can be used at all, in combination with other factors, in identifying individuals for surveillance and enforcement. The courts have generally allowed a good-faith "reasonableness" standard when it comes to this type of "combination profiling." And many well-intentioned police executives and policy makers have justified this approach for a simple reason: its apparent effectiveness. Traffic stops and other interventions often do lead to arrests and seizures of drugs, cash

and guns -- sometimes very significant arrests and very significant seizures. And we cannot ignore the reality that in many communities, members of minority groups commit a disproportionate number of crimes.

Whether they are backed by formal policies or not -- and, in most instances, they are not -- police officers use profiles or stereotypes or hunches based on race, ethnicity or class every day. Most officers -- black or white -- would probably admit to it. Many community members have come to expect it.

But any short-term gains from such profiling must also be weighed against the long-term impact on our effectiveness as police officers. Is the one traffic stop that results in a 50-kilogram seizure of cocaine worth the price that our agencies pay by inconveniencing and alienating a dozen or more people who were stopped because they, too, fit the profile? As Professor Randall Kennedy of Harvard Law School wrote recently, what are the "cumulative negative effects"? On those individuals? On their family members, friends, co-workers and others who hear of their experiences? On their communities?

A CNN/USA Today/Gallup survey offers some insight. It found that fewer than half of all African-Americans think that police in their community treat all races equally. And more than 4 in 10 think police treat blacks worse than whites. While most white Americans consider unequal treatment by police officers to be the exception, a significant percentage of black Americans think such behavior is the rule.

And don't think that fears and racial divisions stop at relations between police and communities. They flow over to race relations within our own police departments. Ask black police officers how they felt when they were pulled over in their civilian cars during a traffic stop. Many will tell you that they felt the same suspicion, mistrust and alienation that so many African-Americans in general continue to complain about. In the Metropolitan Police Department, we have had three cases in the last three years in which white police officers mistakenly shot fellow black police officers in friendly-fire tragedies. While each of these incidents was accidental, they did expose a real problem within our Department -- and some deep racial divisions.

Ladies and gentlemen, something is fundamentally out of sync here. Those communities most in need of police services -- primarily lower-income and/or minority communities -- are also those communities in the best position to help us be more effective in fighting crime. Residents live in these communities, they have information and intelligence about the communities, and they have a vested interest in making their communities better and safer. Yet, it is these very communities that have become the most suspicious, distrustful and alienated from the police. Through a complex set of circumstances, events and attitudes, we now have a dysfunctional relationship with a large -- and growing -- segment of the community we serve. It is a relationship we must fix -- and fix quickly -- if we are to move forward.

* * * * *

That is the bad news part of my speech this morning. The good news is that I believe this is a problem that we -- as police officers, criminal justice officials, and community members -- can fix. I am hopeful,

because I have seen important signs of progress -- more dialogue and openness, a greater willingness to confront the issue head-on in forums such as this one, and concrete examples of police and communities working together.

Don't get me wrong. The "operational problem" is a large and difficult one. How do we get people -- human beings ... police officers and community members alike -- to set aside their experiences, their prejudices, their stereotypes, their fears, and come to some common ground? Most police departments have recognized that we need to do something. That's good and healthy and hopeful. In my opinion, however, we just haven't gone far enough.

Traditional police approaches to improving race relations have generally fallen into two categories: more training and more diversity. Both are critically important, but both are inherently limited on their own. In the area of training, we have seen a dramatic increase in cultural awareness and sensitivity instruction provided to new recruits as well as experienced officers. Such courses are now a standard part of just about every police training curricula, which is a major reform. Still, a one- or two-day seminar on cultural sensitivity can never erase or reverse decades of experiences and attitudes. I have known police officers who would use the "N word" a dozen times a day, then rush into a burning building to rescue a black family. That officer doesn't recognize the contradiction, and a cultural awareness course is not going to do the trick. Cultural awareness training is critical. But if that is all you are doing, you are not doing enough.

The same holds true for increasing diversity within the ranks of police officers. Again, we have seen tremendous progress in recent years. When I started as a police officer in Chicago in the early 1970s, we were just introducing "salt and pepper cars" that teamed white and black officers. Today, we don't even think twice about such pairings. In many cases, we have been able to attract more women and minorities, even as we have increased the educational requirements for police officers. As Deputy Superintendent in Chicago, I pushed for an increase in our entry-level educational standard from a high school diploma to two years of college. At the same time, I helped to oversee a more aggressive and professional recruiting campaign targeting women and people of color. The results: the applicant pool for our June 1997 exam was the most diverse ever, nearly mirroring the city's population as a whole, with blacks representing a plurality of applicants. So we can -- and we should -- continue to diversify. But, as I pointed out earlier, diversification alone will not guarantee success in improving race relations. Washington, D.C., is a perfect example, where 65 percent of the police force is African-American, but we still face strained relations with black and other minority communities.

Rather, what we need is nothing short of a cultural change within our police departments ... where intolerance, bigotry and discrimination -- whether conscious or unconscious -- are simply not tolerated ... where using the "N word" or stopping a motorist because he is black or Hispanic is unacceptable -- not because the bosses said so, or the Academy instructor or the city council said so, but because the officers themselves said so. That is when we will know we have turned the corner on police-community race relations.

The first step in this cultural change is more openness and communication within police departments on the issues of race and policing. For every hour we spend in diversity classes, we should be

spending 10 hours talking frankly and honestly among ourselves about our experiences, our feelings, our stereotypes, our fears. As part of our culture, police officers don't acknowledge these issues enough -- and, therefore, we just let things slide ... things like inappropriate language, racial stereotypes, a traffic stop solely because someone is black in a white neighborhood, or vice versa. We simply must do a better job of acknowledging and addressing the little, everyday things that have become embedded in the police culture.

The one big issue we need to discuss more openly and more frequently is fear. As I mentioned earlier, there are literally thousands of police officers out there right now who are afraid and under tremendous stress in both their professional and personal lives. That's not the problem. The problem is that not enough of us want to acknowledge the fear and do something about it. Beyond talking about fear, there are some concrete things we can, and should, do to help ease it.

- We can rotate our officers out of certain high-crime, high-stress assignments on a regular basis. The military does this with combat troops. We should think about doing the same.
- We can provide more assistance to help officers in their personal lives. Being a police officer puts tremendous stress on one's personal life -- the irregular hours, the difficult assignments, the danger and exposure officers face. These are some of the reasons why you see such high rates of divorce, financial problems and suicide among police officers. There is no stronger indicator of the amount of stress in policing than the high number of suicides we have.
- We can provide more, and more thorough, counseling to our officers concerning their professional lives -- on an ongoing basis and particularly after high-stress incidents such as shootings. At times, the police culture tends to push some police officers back on the street before they are ready. Just recently, I had an officer who had been shot several weeks before come into my office and confide in me that he was simply not ready to go back to his assignment as scheduled, in a high-crime neighborhood. I admired his honesty, but regretted the fact that he had to come to the chief of police to express his feelings and his fears. As police departments, we simply must do better.

I am convinced that if we in policing could do a better job of addressing these and other cultural issues within our agencies, we would enjoy much better external relationships with our communities.

* * * * *

But I also know that it will take more than changing our culture to improve race relations with the community. It will also require changing our whole philosophy of policing. To truly overcome the fears and stress that exist today, and the racial divisions they create, police agencies have to get in touch with all the communities we serve. We have to put behind us, once and for all, the "thin blue line" metaphor that I mentioned earlier. As police officers, we cannot be a line separating one group from another. Whether we choose to acknowledge it or not, we are not dispassionate outsiders in the community or a subculture unto ourselves. We are part and parcel of the communities we serve. The sooner we acknowledge that role, the faster we will be able to heal some of the divisions and reduce some of the fears that continue to envelope us.

Community policing represents a major step in this direction. Both anecdotal evidence and hard evaluation results show that when police and communities work together -- in non-adversarial, low-tension, low-fear situations -- positive things happen. And they happen in communities of all types, all races, all socio-economic make-ups. One of the early concerns about community policing was that it would operate well in middle- and upper-class communities, but would have little or no impact on lower-income neighborhoods. We were particularly concerned about this issue in Chicago, and we asked our evaluators from Northwestern University to examine it as part of their ongoing research.

Their findings surprised even the lead researchers on the project. In Chicago, the highest levels of community awareness and community involvement in community policing occurred not in the low-crime, middle-class neighborhoods, but in the highest-crime, predominantly minority neighborhoods such as Englewood and Austin. And with this increased involvement came more positive feelings toward the police, greater trust and increased customer satisfaction. In other words, community policing has helped to start a positive cycle that is reducing crime in the short term, while breaking down the barriers and building the trust that will be critical over the long haul. And it is achieving these results in the very communities -- largely minority neighborhoods -- that have the greatest need and the greatest capacity to help the police.

In Chicago and in communities across America, we have learned some key lessons from community policing that apply to our discussion today.

- First, we have learned that a common issue -- reducing crime, violence and fear -- can bring diverse groups together: community with community, and community with police.
- Second, we have learned that if given the opportunity and resources, communities will step up to the plate and accept their responsibility for community safety. Residents no longer buy into the "thin blue line" metaphor either. They recognize their importance, and they want to be part of the solution.
- Finally, we have learned that when diverse groups work together on common issues that transcend race, race relations improve. Rather than being issues that divide us, drugs, gangs, and youth and school violence can be the issues that unite us.

I am very hopeful about community policing and the positive impact it can have not just on public safety, but also on police-community race relations. I am hopeful as long as we are ready to commit to community policing in practice, not just name. That means not relegating "community policing" to only a small group of specially trained officers, while leaving the rest of the organization and culture alone. That type of approach to community policing will only lead to confusion within the department and the community, and could possibly make things worse. Community policing is a philosophy that must be embraced by the entire police department. As such, community policing must guide all police strategies and tactics.

We must also avoid the temptation to relegate community policing to special times, such as monthly meetings, or special programs or tactics, such as foot or bike patrols. These are important, but they are not community policing in and of themselves. Community policing must be practiced at all times, by all

officers. Think about it. Each and every day, our police officers have literally thousands of prime opportunities to build trust, rapport, support and respect within the community. These opportunities clearly outnumber the more stressful, fear-inducing situations that police officers also must confront. Our officers need to take advantage of each and every one of those opportunities. Only then can they begin to get in touch with the "good guy" majority that exists in every community.

Will community policing prevent incidents such as the one on the New Jersey Turnpike from ever happening again? No, it won't. But I do believe that community policing can help reduce their likelihood in the future, by increasing communication, building trust and reducing fear. Just as importantly, community policing will help us more readily see these incidents for what they usually are: isolated events, and not necessarily part of a larger pattern. And I think community policing will help us learn from, and move beyond, these incidents when they do occur. Community policing will help us get back to the business at hand: building safe and healthy communities.

* * * * *

I want to close this morning by sharing with you some advice given to me by my first partner as a young Chicago Police officer. It's something I think about often.

He told me that at the moment of birth, every individual starts out as a "perfect 10." But if you're poor, take away three. If you're a person of color, take away another three. If you come from a broken home or dysfunctional family, deduct three more. That leaves that person -- that "perfect 10" -- with only "one." And that "one" is the individual's dignity and self-respect. My partner's advice to me: never take away that person's "one" -- because that's their personal dignity and self-respect. Do what you have to do as a police officer, but never take away that "one," because that "one" may be the only thing the person has -- and he will fight to hold on to it.

As we move into this new and uncertain world of greater diversity, lingering fear and the new hope of community policing, let us remember that every life has value. Circumstances and fate are sometimes the only things that separate those of us here today from those people who fighting to hold on to that "one." If each of us can each remember that, then maybe there would be no need for forums like this in the future, because we will have reached that new paradigm -- that new partnership -- we set out to achieve. Police will be able carry out the critical functions that we perform in our society, including our role as defenders of the Constitution. And all residents, of all colors, will be able to enjoy peaceful and safe communities because of our efforts. Thank you all very much.



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
P.O. Box 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

February 1, 1999

DAVID C. HESPE
First Asst. Attorney General

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

Please be advised that oral argument in the State v. Pedro Soto case is scheduled for February 24th in Morristown, New Jersey.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rovera
Deputy Attorney General



State of New Jersey

Department of Law and Public Safety
Division of Gaming Enforcement
P.O. Box 047
Trenton, NJ 08625-0047

Christine Todd Whitman
Governor

Peter Verniero
Attorney General


John Peter Suarez
Acting Director

MEMORANDUM

CONFIDENTIAL

Attorney Work Product

TO: PAUL ZOUBEK
FIRST ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL DESIGNATE
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

FROM: GEORGE N. ROVER 
ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL
DIVISION OF GAMING ENFORCEMENT

RE: STATE POLICE PROFILING

DATE: FEBRUARY 26, 1999

This memorandum will highlight certain issues relating to our ongoing discussion with the U.S. Department of Justice concerning the practices and policies of the New Jersey State Police. In January, 1997, Attorney General Peter Verniero met with several representatives from DOJ in connection with State Police motor vehicle practices and procedures. Subsequent to that meeting, AG Verniero sent a letter dated January 17, 1997 to Deputy Assistant Attorney General Loretta King. DOJ has only sent me two pieces of written correspondence; an Information Request and a listing of dates in 1995 and 1996 (see attached). All documents



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OAG 008219

SP 129628

produced regarding traffic stops are limited to the Cranbury and Moorestown Stations on the NJ Turnpike.

In reviewing the correspondence file, I direct your attention to the following letters:

1. January 17, 1997 letter from AG to Loretta King;
2. February 5, 1997 memo from DAG Rover to EAAG Waugh;
3. April 22, 1997 memo from DAG Rover to EAAG Waugh (in draft);
4. April 29, 1997 memo from DAG Rover to Dr. Leonard Cuppingood;
5. August 13, 1997 memo from DAG Rover to EAAG Waugh
6. November 5, 1997 letter from DAG Rover to Mark Posner, DOJ;
7. August 24, 1998 letter from DAG Rover to Mark Posner, DOJ;
8. November 12, 1998 letter from DAG Rover to Mark Posner, DOJ;
9. December 29, 1998 letter from DAG Rover to Mark Posner, DOJ;
10. February 17, 1998 letter from AG Verniero to Acting Assistant Attorney General Bill Lann Lee;

With respect to documents, the following have been produced to DOJ:

1. Tickets for the sample dates;
 2. Warnings for the sample dates;
 3. Radio logs for the sample dates;
 4. Patrol charts for the sample dates;
 5. Investigation/Arrest Reports for the sample dates;
 6. Consent to Searches for the sample dates;
- (Note: Names and badge numbers have been redacted from all document sent to DOJ)
7. Those documents listed in Section I of the attachment to AG Verniero's January 17, 1997 to DOJ;
 8. Training materials - Only those attached to DAG Rover's November 12, 1998 letter to Mark Posner, DOJ;

-
-
9. Briefs in the Soto case;
 10. Deposition testimony of Lamberth and Kadane from the Soto case;
 11. An October 7, 1998 IOC from Colonel Williams to all supervisors requiring the listing of race and sex on patrol charts (see December 8, 1998 letter from DAG Rover to Mark Posner, DOJ);
 12. Information about the Law Enforcement Summit and new recruitment efforts of the State Police (see December 29, 1998 letter from DAG Rover to Mark Posner, DOJ);
 13. A copy of the Appellate Division decision in State v. Smith (see December 29, 1997 letter from DAG Rover to Mark Posner, DOJ);

These are numerous documents that I have not produced to DOJ and they include the following:

1. July 5, 1996 IAB Motor Vehicle Stop Audit of Moorestown Station (Lt. Gilbert);
2. A significant amount of training materials;
3. The statistical breakdown of motor vehicle stops for the sample dates;
4. Negative OPR/Probable Cause Searches;
5. February 18, 1997 State Police IAB memo concerning maintenance of complaint records;
6. Audit/IAB Perryville/Washington Station (March 29, 1996);
7. Hunterdon County statistics (April 24, 1996);
8. Gloucester County Database - Arrest Data;

These are other documents not produced to DOJ which I have kept in a separate file.
Please call if you have any questions.

GNR/tld
Attachments



STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL

Chron

From the desk of: SDAG Rover

JOHN G. HOLL
Director

To: Alexander P. Waugh, Jr.

Date: 2 April

SDAG Jack Fahy

State Police

I received this fax from USDOT
concerning dates for its proposed
traffic survey.

Lets discuss.

George

Attach

FAX TRANSMITTAL FROM THE
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICEDate: 4/2/97

TO:

George Rover

Organization:

Dir. of Alcoholic Beverage Control

Fax Number:

(609) 633-6078

Office Number:

From:

Mark Posner

Organization:

Coordination and Review Section
Civil Rights Division
United States Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, D.C. 20035-6560

Fax Number: 202-307-0595

Office Number:

(202) 307-1388

Comments:

Proposed dates for obtaining
NY State Police records

Number of pages including this cover:

2

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NJ Randomly Selected Days, in Chrono Order

1995

January 14
February 1
February 13
March 8
April 3
April 17
April 26
May 18
July 19
August 3
August 5
September 1
October 24
December 7
December 18

1996

February 10
April 3
April 26
May 8
May 9
July 23
August 9
August 25
September 25
October 6
November 11
November 19
November 23
December 12
December 14

Information Request

To assist the United States in conducting a review of alleged discriminatory law enforcement practices of the _____ State Police, we request that the following information be provided to the Department of Justice within 30 days.

1. Background Information

a. Provide an organizational chart, or documents describing the organizational structure, of the State Police.

b. Provide a map (or maps) of the State Police district boundaries, and any sub-district boundaries, with each boundary line labeled to identify the highway or other visible object that forms the boundary line. Identify on the map(s) the location of each State Police station and sub-station. If any boundaries have changed since 1990, outline the changes on the map(s), identify the dates on which the changes were implemented, and describe the reasons for the changes.

c. Provide a description of the operational jurisdiction of the State Police and identify the highways for which the State Police has primary jurisdiction regarding the enforcement of traffic laws.

2. Information on Traffic Stops and Law Enforcement Activity Pursuant to Traffic Stops

For the area of the _____ patrolled by the _____ State Police stations, provide: data and documents that identify the race and ethnic origin of persons that were the subject of traffic stops by State Police officers, and/or from which the race and ethnic origin of such persons may be derived; and data and documents that identify the race and ethnic origin of persons that were the subject of post-traffic stop law enforcement activity by State Police officers (issuance of warning citations, issuance of traffic citations, searches, seizures, and arrests), and/or from which the race and ethnic origin of such persons may be derived. This includes:

a. For dates to be specified in the period of 1994 through 1996, documents relating to individual traffic stops, and law enforcement activity based on such traffic stops, including (but not limited to) radio logs, radio transmission tapes, videotapes, patrol logs, warning tickets, traffic citations, arrest reports, investigation reports, search or seizure reports, and consent to search forms; and

b. For the entire period of 1994 through 1996, a computer tape or disk of all data maintained in a computer readable format relating to traffic stops, issuance of warning tickets, issuance of citations for traffic violations, and/or searches, seizures,

and/or arrests pursuant to traffic stops by State Police officers; all information necessary to read and comprehend the computer-readable data (e.g., format, file structure, field identifiers, and program used to create each data file); and the identity of the individual(s) who are most knowledgeable about the technical steps that must be taken in order to read and comprehend the computer data.

3. Management Practices

Provide information describing management practices followed by the State Police to ensure that its officers do not improperly use the race or ethnic origin of motorists in selecting vehicles to be the subject of traffic stops, persons to be issued warning tickets or citations for traffic violations, and persons to be the subject of a search, seizure, and/or arrest pursuant to a traffic stop. This includes, but is not limited to:

a. All directives, instructions, guidelines, and policy statements issued by the State Police, that currently are in force, that address the criteria to be used (or not used) in selecting vehicles to be the subject of traffic stops, persons to be issued warning tickets or citations for traffic violations, and persons to be the subject of a search, seizure, and/or arrest pursuant to a traffic stop (also indicate the date on each such directive, instruction, guideline, or policy statement was issued);

b. All training materials currently utilized by the State Police that address the criteria to be used (or not used) in selecting vehicles to be the subject of traffic stops, persons to be issued warning tickets or citations for traffic violations, and persons to be the subject of a search, seizure, and/or arrest pursuant to a traffic stop; and a description of the training programs in which these materials are used including the number of training hours devoted to these materials and the persons to whom the training is directed (e.g., recruits, all state troopers, or particular groups of troopers);

c. Current policies and procedures for receiving and processing misconduct complaints against state troopers (including intake, investigation, classification, punishment, and appeal); SOP

d. Current policies and procedures for auditing the practices of individual State Police officers or groups of officers as to whether the race or ethnic origin of motorists improperly are being used in selecting vehicles for traffic stops, persons to be issued warning tickets or citations for traffic violations, and persons to be the subject of a search, seizure, and/or arrest pursuant to a traffic stop;

e. All analyses, assessments, studies, or reports undertaken by the State Police or other state officials, from 1990 to the present, relating to whether State Police officers improperly have used or are using the race or ethnic origin of a motorist in selecting a vehicle for a traffic stop or in conducting law enforcement activity pursuant to a traffic stop (issuing warning tickets or citations, or effectuating a search, seizure, or arrest pursuant to a traffic stop);

f. All analyses, assessments, studies, or reports undertaken by the State Police or other state officials, from 1990 to the present, relating to any of the following subjects -- the racial or ethnic composition of any aggregate group of motorists traveling on highways patrolled by the State Police; the degree and/or nature of traffic law violations committed by any aggregate group of motorists traveling on highways patrolled by the State Police; and the racial or ethnic composition of any aggregate group of motorists violating traffic laws while traveling on highways patrolled by the State Police;

g. All complaint statistics regularly maintained by the State Police regarding citizen misconduct complaints and State Police initiated complaints for the period 1990 through 1996 -- broken down by year, State Police troop, and State Police station, and broken down by disposition -- for complaints alleging any type of misconduct, complaints alleging any type of misconduct related to a traffic stop or post-stop law enforcement activity, and complaints alleging that a State Police officer improperly used the race or ethnic origin of a motorist in selecting a vehicle for a traffic stop or in conducting law enforcement activity pursuant to a traffic stop (issuing a warning ticket or citation for a traffic violation, or effectuating a search, seizure, or arrest); and a computer tape or disk of all data on such complaints maintained in a computer readable format, and all information necessary to read and comprehend the computer-readable data (e.g., format, file structure, field identifiers, and program used to create the data file); and

h. Policies and procedures for using any aggregate data on traffic stops, issuance of warning tickets and traffic citations, searches, seizures, arrests, and misconduct complaints to assess or monitor whether State Police officers improperly may be using the race or ethnic origin of motorists in selecting vehicles for traffic stops or in conducting post-stop law enforcement activity.

4. Litigation

a. Identify every state or federal court ruling since 1990 addressing a claim that a State Police officer improperly used the race or ethnic origin of a motorist in selecting a vehicle for a traffic stop or in conducting law enforcement activity pursuant to a traffic stop (issuing a warning ticket or citation for a traffic violation, or effectuating a search, seizure, or arrest). Provide the full citation and a copy of the ruling.

b. In any case in which a state or federal court found credible evidence that a State Police officer improperly used the race or ethnic origin of a motorist in selecting a vehicle for a traffic stop or in conducting law enforcement activity pursuant to a traffic stop (issuing a warning ticket or citation for a traffic violation, or effectuating a search, seizure, or arrest), provide a description of any action taken by the State in response to the ruling. If the State contends that the ruling is factually erroneous, provide a detailed explanation of the basis for the State's contention and include any relevant trial court exhibits, expert reports, testimony excerpts, and briefs.

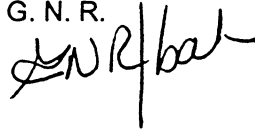
MEMORANDUM

DIVISION OF GAMING ENFORCEMENT
140 EAST FRONT STREET
P. O. BOX 047
TRENTON, NJ 08625

To: Paul Zoubek, First Assistant Attorney General Designate
Office of the Attorney General
From: George N. Rover, Assistant Attorney General
Subject: State Police
Date: March 5, 1999

Per our discussion I attach a copy of an article on heroin traffickers. Please note the statistical breakdown on page 2 and the fact that Customs is being sued for profiling.

G. N. R.



bah

attachments

c Deputy Director Stone
Deputy Director Susswein

NY Times 2/21/99

A Pipeline of the Poor Feeds the Flow of Heroin

Traffickers Field More 'Swallowers' To Evade Sophisticated Drug Crackdown

By CHRISTOPHER S. WREN

To a Colombian woman just 21 years old and dirt-poor, the chance to earn \$10,000 was too enticing to turn down. So she swallowed one tiny balloon after another packed with heroin — nearly a pound in all — and boarded a flight to New York.

Sent by traffickers back home to deliver the heroin to wholesalers in New York, she began a race against time to clear customs at Newark International Airport before the dozens of thumb-size pellets passed through her intestines or disintegrated in her stomach, causing a potentially fatal overdose.

"I needed the money," she said. "They always look for young people who need money."

Known on the streets and by Federal agents as swallowers, the young woman and scores of others like her have become an important link in a heroin trafficking chain that extends from Colombia to New York. The trade is not new: New York has long been a prime destination for smuggled heroin, not only as a bustling international transport hub but also as a market

in its own right, where as much as half of the heroin in the United States is consumed.

But the flow of the drug — which has declined in price as it has risen in purity — is escalating. At Newark and Kennedy International Airport, 75 percent of drug investigations now involve heroin, according to United States Customs Service officials.

And Federal agents have expanded their operations at the airports in their ever-evolving cat-and-mouse game with traffickers — one that now largely pivots on catching the couriers who smuggle heroin in their luggage, under their clothing and, increasingly, inside their stomachs.

"There's no question there are more internal carries," said John C. Varrone, the special agent in charge of Customs Service investigations in New York and New Jersey. "The most preferred method now used by drug couriers is to smuggle internally, primarily by swallowing."

Customs inspectors say they have found drugs on airline passengers as old as 84 and as young as 13. And traffickers are using more women to swallow the heroin, often more than 100 pelletlike little balloons at a time, in the hope they will arouse less suspicion at customs checks.

For the swallowers, being paid thousands of dollars per trip is hardly easy money. Ruptured balloons, a consequent massive drug overdose and possibly fatal

coma are not uncommon. Neither is getting caught: the number of swallowers stopped by the authorities in New York increased last year to 319, from 273 in 1997 and 233 in 1996, according to Customs officials.

Couriers have also turned up dead near Newark and Kennedy, their stomachs ripped open to salvage the heroin inside.

"I don't think the public is aware how vicious these organizations are," said Lewis Rice Jr., the special agent in charge of the Drug Enforcement Administration's operations in New York. "The people who use heroin at a party don't think about what it took to get there."

Last year, Customs agents and inspectors in New York and New Jersey intercepted 1,066 pounds of heroin, about one-third of Federal seizures of heroin in the United States.

Colombian traffickers, who the authorities say are responsible for 70 percent of the heroin sold on the East Coast, have blitzed New York so relentlessly that heroin has declined in price while its street purity has soared. An analysis of drugs bought by undercover agents in 1997 and 1998 found the purity of heroin sold in parts of Brooklyn and the Bronx above 90 percent, compared with barely 5 percent in the early 1980's.

"It takes an organization less effort to fill up a courier with heroin than to package and ship a larger amount of cocaine with the same value," said Mr. Varrone, explaining why heroin is now the product of choice for smugglers.

The Colombian woman, who spoke on the condition that her name not be used, for fear that traffickers would harm her family, said she underwent a 15-day procedure to prepare her body for ingesting the heroin, including prepping her throat by swallowing grapes and then carrots shaped like pellets. The day before the trip, she said, the courier is taken to a pharmacy and injected with a relaxant to facilitate swallowing. "They don't tell you the size of the pellets," she said in a recent interview. "They say it's very easy."

Before the flight, she said, a swallower is given a pill to control the bowels, and a tranquilizer and a liquid anesthetic to numb the pain. "The pellets usually scratch your throat and it starts to bleed," she said.

To catch smugglers, Customs officials scrutinize passenger manifests of flights before arrival. In the terminals, they employ drug-sniffing dogs and the intuition of roving inspectors. Kennedy has installed a \$100,000 body scanner that detects drugs concealed inside clothing.

But with more heroin carried on or inside the body, the inspectors have had to resort to more invasive X-rays, pat-downs or strip searches of suspects, who may be detained and

given a laxative on the suspicion they have swallowed drugs.

The growing use of heroin swallowers has coincided with a boom in air travel, engendering a new strategy in which Customs inspectors stop far fewer travelers, but grill those more thoroughly.

"If we stopped everybody coming in would we get more?" asked John J. Martuge, the Customs area director at Kennedy. "Yes. But would Congress stand for that kind of scrutiny? It would bring air traffic to a screeching halt."

In turn, Colombian traffickers routinely dispatch a handful of couriers unknown to each other on the same flight, counting on one arrest to distract inspectors while the others slip unnoticed into the United States. "If you can get five swallows on a plane and one gets caught and four get through, you've had a good day," Mr. Rice said of the traffickers.

Last year, 50,892 airline passengers were searched nationwide, 709 of whom underwent X-rays. Heroin and other contraband were found on 2,116 passengers, or 4 percent of those searched, but in 28 percent of those subjected to X-rays, according to customs statistics. At Kennedy and Newark Airports, 61 percent of the passengers stopped and X-rayed were found smuggling drugs; in Miami, the figure approached 70 percent.

But the searches have not come without controversy. Travelers have sued the Customs Service, alleging that they were stopped and searched

because of their race or ethnicity. Some of the cases have been dismissed; others are pending.

"Court decisions support the right of governments to search people coming into the country," said Raymond W. Kelly, the Customs Commissioner and former New York City Police Commissioner. He denied that inspectors profiled potential couriers by race or ethnic group, adding that, "What we do is focus on high-risk flights from high-risk countries."

Of the 50,892 passengers searched nationwide last year, according to

"mill," where it is cut with a diluting substance and repackaged in about 35,000 glassine envelopes for sale at a \$10 — a "dime bag" — netting a total of \$350,000 on the street.

For the 21-year-old Colombian woman and other swallows, their mission is to get rid of the ingested heroin before it gets absorbed into the bloodstream from the stomach, with possibly fatal consequences. When a pellet wedges in the intestine, death is slower but more agonizing, said Dr. Sally L. Satel, an addiction psychiatrist.

The Colombian courier said her first trip left her hospitalized. "On my first trip, the pellets were not properly wrapped, and when I swallowed them, I became dizzy, very tired and nauseous," she said. After delivering the heroin, she said, she went into a coma for five days.

Yet she made two more trips. She said swallows usually make 10 trips before the organization lets them quit. "Because when you get involved, they always need you," she said. "They look for you. And when you say no, they say they know where your family is and where your kids are, and please to do them this favor."

Mr. Kelly of Customs described the traffickers as predatory in their recruitment. "They use women," he said in a telephone interview from Washington. "They use pregnant women. They use children."

During the latter half of 1998, Customs officials counted six travelers nationwide who subsequently turned

up dead with heroin in their stomachs. Five of the bodies were found within a short drive of Newark Airport. The sixth, in Chicago, involved someone who traveled through Kennedy Airport.

There have been other such fatalities. Between May 1995 and last October, four bodies, some of them gutted, were crammed into suitcases or bags and dumped in western Queens. The Queens County District Attorney, Richard A. Brown, concluded that the victims were swallows who had failed to excrete their drug loads. "What happens is the individual sitting in a room with the drug dealers starts to get sick, the condoms burst," he said. "They let that individual die and once he's dead, they cut him open and get the drugs and dump him in a desolate area."

The flow of Colombian heroin is also increasingly routed through Nigeria, drug agents said. But because the trip is considerably longer, the couriers often hide the drugs under their clothes or in luggage or packages they carry aboard airplanes.

One such courier, a 30-year-old Nigerian woman who was traveling with her infant son, was arrested in September at Newark Airport after being found carrying a box contain-

ing four pounds of heroin hidden under smoked fish. The inspector, she said, "felt that the box was funny." She added: "He just pinched it with his knife and he saw the drugs."

She said the traffickers never told her how much heroin she was carrying. "I just knew it was drugs in the bag," she said. The woman, who is serving 38 months in a Federal prison, admitted having made two earlier drug runs because she and her husband, who, she said, earned \$35 a month back home between them, needed the money. "I decided I should do what I had to do," she said.

Federal agents try to use arrested couriers to trace the drugs back to the trafficking rings. But Lloyd Epstein, a New York lawyer who has defended heroin swallows, said most couriers do not know anyone substantially higher in the trafficking ring and have nothing to offer beyond a telephone number. "These people are paid for their stomachs, not their minds," he said.

The Colombian courier's smuggling days are over. She was arrested at Newark Airport last fall after making her third trip; another courier identified her to drug agents.

She faces a minimum of 20 years in a Federal prison.

Risking death, as well as arrest, for the chance to make thousands.

Customs statistics, 15,379 were Hispanic, 13,183 were white, 6,641 were black and 3,841 were Asian. The rest, more than 11,000, were not identified by race.

Heroin trafficking is driven not merely by demand but also by breathtakingly lucrative profits. A kilogram, or 2.2 pounds, of heroin refined in Colombia from \$4,000 worth of opium gum can fetch from \$75,000 to \$100,000 on arrival in New York. The kilo delivered by the courier is immediately taken to a drug

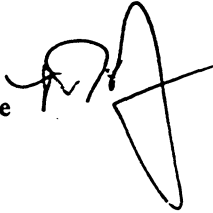
STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

MEMORANDUM

TO: RACIAL PROFILING DISTRIBUTION LIST

Alfred Ramey, AAG
~~George Rover, AAG~~
Debra Stone, AAG
Ronald Susswein, AAG
Anne Paskow, AAG
Wayne Fisher, Deputy Director
Peter Wint, Special Assistant to the AG
Catherine Foddai, DAG
Michael LoGalbo, DAG

FROM: Paul H. Zoubek, Director
Division of Criminal Justice



DATE: March 18, 1999

SUBJECT: Assignments

Attached please find an outline of current assignments by subject matter.

Attachment

c: Peter Verniero, Attorney General

***State Police Racial Profiling
Assignments - 3/18/99***

1. SOTO APPEAL - FODDAI
 - a. OPTIONS
 1. WITHDRAWAL
 2. GOING FORWARD ON ALL ISSUES
 3. GOING FORWARD ON SOME ISSUES
 - b. IN THE EVENT OR WITHDRAWAL WHAT IS OUR POSITION IN ENSUING MATTERS
 1. PCR
 2. PENDING CASES
2. LAW ON PROFILING - FODDAI

MEMORANDUM CONCERNING ILLEGALITY OF USING RACE AS A FACTOR IN STOPS AND SEARCHES
3. STATE POLICE HISTORY OF DEALING WITH PROFILING- ROVER
 - a. REVIEW ALL STEPS TAKEN TO ADDRESS
 1. PRE-SOTO
 2. POST-SOTO
 3. 1998 - CAMERAS
 4. MEASURES TAKEN IN 1999
 - b. HISTORY OF CONTACT WITH JUSTICE DEPARTMENT
4. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT - ZOUBEK
 - a. CONTACT PERSON - AAG AL RAMEY
 - b. DOCUMENT PRODUCTION - LOGALBO
 1. WORK WITH AAG ROVER TO COORDINATE COMPLETE PRODUCTION
 2. IDENTIFY DOCUMENTS THAT NEED TO BE PRODUCED
 - c. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT POSITIONS IN OTHER JURISDICTIONS - ROVER

1. ILLINOIS
 2. PITTSBURGH
- d. MARYLAND ACLU SUIT - ROVER
- e. PROPOSED AGREEMENT WITH JUSTICE - ZOUBEK
5. INTERDICTION/TURNPIKE AS DRUG CORRIDOR- DUNLOP
 - a. STATISTICS ON ARRESTS/SEIZURES
 - b. REVIEW HISTORY OF ALL COMMUNICATIONS FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES ENCOURAGING INTERDICTION ON TURNPIKE
 - c. REVIEW ALL OTHER ISSUES CREATING PRESSURE TO INTERDICT
6. DATA PROCESSING NEEDS OF STATE POLICE GOING FORWARD- STEVE LONG, OAG
 - a. C.A.D.
 1. STATUS
 2. FUNDING FOR STATE POLICE
 - b. COMPUTERIZING OTHER RECORDS
7. STATUS OF VIDEO CAMERAS - O'REILLY
 - a. VENDOR PROBLEM
 - b. S.O.P.s
 - c. DEMONSTRATION OF OPERATION
8. HISTORICAL PROFILING RECORDS
 - a. WHAT INFORMATION AVAILABLE - LOGALBO/ROVER
 - b. INFORMATION PROVIDED TO JUSTICE - LOGALBO/ROVER
 - c. CATALOG/COMPUTERIZING INFORMATION - LOGALBO/DAG FRAN KAPLAN
9. WHAT IS PROFILING - DAsG ROBIN PARKER AND MARSETTA LEE
 - a. THE ISSUE

1. DEFINITION
 2. THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE ISSUE TO PERSONS OF COLOR
 - b. IS THERE A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN PROFILING AND DISPARATE TREATMENT?
 - c. HISTORY OF THE ISSUE
10. DOES PROFILING EXIST IN NEW JERSEY - SUSSWEIN/STONE
- a. HOW DO WE ANSWER THAT QUESTION?
 1. DETERMINE WHETHER WRITTEN POLICIES EXIST?
 2. DETERMINE WHETHER STATISTICS ESTABLISH A PRACTICE?
 3. WHAT ARE INDICIA OF PROFILING OR DISPARATE TREATMENT
 - (1) HIGH PERCENTAGE OF STOPS?
 - (2) HIGH PERCENTAGE OF SEARCHES?
 - (3) HIGH PERCENTAGE OF ARRESTS?
 - (4) FALSIFICATION OF RECORDS
 - (5) VIOLATIONS OF S.O.P.S
 - (a) USE OF LIGHTS
 - (b) OTHER PRACTICES
11. STATISTICAL DATA - SUSSWEIN
- a. WHAT IS THE EVIDENCE AVAILABLE TO US TODAY -- (WE NEED TO COLLECT ALL EXISTING COMPILATIONS BY TROOP, BARRACKS, UNIT OR TROOPER (ROVER/LOGALBO)
 1. PRE-SOTO
 2. SOTO
 3. POST-SOTO
 4. ALL MATERIAL PROVIDED TO JUSTICE
 5. 7A TURNPIKE
 6. STATE POLICE AUDITS IN WAKE OF 7A
 - b. WHAT ADDITIONAL DATA/ANALYSIS IS NEEDED
 1. HISTORICAL DATA ON STOPS
 2. HISTORICAL DATA ON SEARCHES

- c. DO WE NEED TO ESTABLISH A BENCHMARK
ACCEPTABLE PERCENT OF STOPS/SEARCHES
(SUSSWEIN/BOYLE)
- 12. PRESS INQUIRIES - WINT
 - a. CATALOGUE REQUESTS
 - b. WEEKLY REVIEW
- 13. LEGISLATIVE INFORMATION REQUESTS - BRIAN LITTEN
- 14. OUTREACH - ROBIN PARKER
- 15. PREPARATION FOR APRIL 23, 1998 ANNIVERSARY DATE - PARKER/STONE
- 16. REVIEW OF RACIAL PROFILING COMPLAINTS - FISHER
 - a. CATALOGUE
 - b. DESCRIBE TYPES
 - c. DESCRIBE RESULTS
 - d. REVIEW DISCIPLINE
 - e. FOLLOW-UP WITH COMPLAINTS
- 17. COMPLETION OF AUDITS - STONE/DUNLOP
 - a. MOORESTOWN/CRANBURY
 - b. NEWARK
 - c. RECORD REVIEW
 - 1. STOPS
 - 2. CONSENT SEARCHES
 - d. INTERVIEWS
 - e. FINAL STAFF REPORT
 - 1. ACTIONS AGAINST TROOPERS
 - 2. ACTIONS AGAINST SUPERVISORS
- 18. ACLU CIVIL LITIGATION ON PROFILING - MILLER



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

December 19, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of tickets of the Moorestown station
for the dates February 1, February 13 and August 3, 1995.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enclosure



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SP 129646



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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

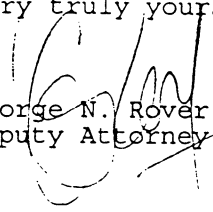
December 18, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of tickets for Moorestown Stationn for the dates January 14, March 8, May 18 and July 19, 1995.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enclosure



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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

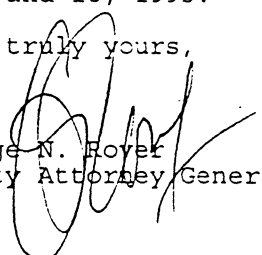
December 17, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of tickets of the Moorestown Station
for the dates October 24, December 7 and 18, 1995.

Very truly yours,


George N. Royer
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enclosure



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State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

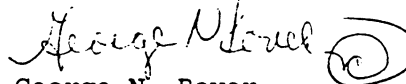
November 14, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of the patrol charts of the
Cranbury Station for the specified dates in 1995.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enc.



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SP 129649



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

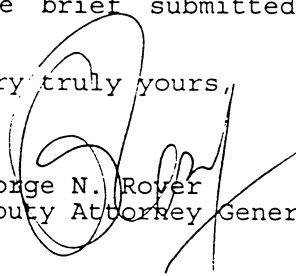
October 22, 1997

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose a copy of the brief submitted by private attorneys in the Soto case.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enclosure



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SP 129650



Chen

State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL
P.O. Box 087
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0087

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JOHN G. HOLL
Director

MEMORANDUM

TO: SGT. TOM GILBERT
DIVISION SERVICES
OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT
DIVISION OF STATE POLICE

FROM: GEORGE N. ROVER
SPECIAL ASSISTANT *GNR*

DATE: JANUARY 2, 1998

The enclosed three illegible tickets were part of the Cranbury 1995 package. Could you please send me legible copies of these three tickets.

Thank you.

G.N.R.

mer

Enclosure



140 EAST FRONT STREET, TRENTON, NEW JERSEY • (609) 984-2830 FAX: (609) 633-6078
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OAG 008242

SP 129651

SPV752537

OFFICER'S COPY

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED:

DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER	24092079	EXP DATE	STATE	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial License
-------------------------	----------	----------	-------	---------------------------------------------

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT

Name	First	Initial	Last	Prefix
Address				
City	State	Zip Code	Telephone	
Birth Date	Eyes	Sex	Weight	Height
Restrictions				

DID UNLAWFULLY (PARK) (OPERATE) A

Make/Model	Year	Body Type	Color	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Vehicle
Lic Plate No.	State	Exp Date	<input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Material	
OFFENSE DATE	Month	Day	Year	Time
LOCATION OF OFFENSE	Description Location			
Municipality	County	Unit Code		

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE (ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (4) 4-6 Improper passing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) 3-25 Failure to exhibit documents | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) 4-97 Careless driving | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> DL <input type="checkbox"/> REG <input type="checkbox"/> INS | | (9) 4-124 Failure to turn | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) 3-33 Unclear plates | <input type="checkbox"/> | (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (4) 3-66 Maintenance of lamps | <input type="checkbox"/> | (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (5) 3-76 Failure to wear seatbelt | <input type="checkbox"/> | (12) 8-4 Failure to make repairs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (6) 4-61 Failure to observe signal | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| (13) 4-98 Speeding | <input type="checkbox"/> | MPH in a _____ MPH zone | |

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

- ☐ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE

- ☐ Over the Meter No. ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Double

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

Offense No.	Offense Code No.
-------------	------------------

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

NOTICE TO APPEAR

<input type="checkbox"/> COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED	COURT DATE	Month	Day	Year	Time	AM/PM
<input type="checkbox"/> Truck <input type="checkbox"/> Const Zone <input type="checkbox"/> Accident <input type="checkbox"/> Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> Property Damage						
CONDITIONS	AREA	<input type="checkbox"/> Business	<input type="checkbox"/> School	<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	<input type="checkbox"/> Park	
	ROAD	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry	<input type="checkbox"/> Wet	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow	<input type="checkbox"/> Ice	
	TRAFFIC	<input type="checkbox"/> Light	<input type="checkbox"/> Medium	<input type="checkbox"/> Heavy		
	WEATHER	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear	<input type="checkbox"/> Rain	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow	<input type="checkbox"/> Fog	
Equipment	<input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter	<input type="checkbox"/> Pace	<input type="checkbox"/> VASCAR	<input type="checkbox"/> Radar	<input type="checkbox"/> Breathalyzer	
Equipment Operator's Name		Operator's ID No.		Unit Code		

CP 0171.12-94

SP 129652

OAG 008243

SPV 5

OFFICER'S COPY

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE CLERK OF THE MUNICIPAL COURT

ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE CRIME

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

E. B. Smith Municipal Clerk

DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER

DATE

NAME

ADDRESS

ADJOURNMENTS DATES

TO

DISPOSITION OF CASE

REASON

BAIL AMOUNT \$

POSTED WITH

FORFEITURE AMOUNT \$

DISPOSITION DATE

BY

PLEA

SENTENCE

JAIL

DAY

DRIVER'S LICENSE REVOKED

COMM SET

IDRC

OT

OFFICER'S COPY

(See Instr)

DATE

CASH

BOND

COURT

FINDING

VIOLATION BUREAU

FINE \$

COSTS \$

(\$100) DWI \$

(\$50) DWI VCCB \$

SPV752538

OFFICER'S COPY

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED:

DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER	51K8A2071	EXP DATE	12-1-11	STATE	1	Commercial License	
-------------------------	-----------	----------	---------	-------	---	--------------------	--

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT

Name	First	Last	Initial	Address	City	State	Zip Code	Telephone
BIRTH DATE: 12-1-11 Eyes: Sex: Weight: Height: Restrictions:								

DID UNLAWFULLY (PARK) (OPERATE) A

Make of vehicle	Year	Body Type	Color	Commercial Vehicle
Loc Plate No.	State	Exp Date		Hazardous Material
OFFENSE DATE	Month	Day	Year	Time AM/PM
LOCATION OF OFFENSE	Describe Location			
Municipality	County	City/Town/Village	State	Zip Code

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE (ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (7) 4-35 Improper passing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) 4-67 Careless driving | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| DL or REG or INS | | (9) 4-124 Failure to turn | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) 3-33 Unbearable plates | <input type="checkbox"/> | (10) 4-124 Failure to stop only 60 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (4) 3-66 Maintenance of lamps | <input type="checkbox"/> | (11) 8-7 Failure to inspect | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (5) 3-175 Failure to wear seatbelt | <input type="checkbox"/> | (12) 5-4 Failure to make repairs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (6) 4-81 Failure to observe signal | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| (13) 4-96 Speeding | MPH in a | MPH zone | |

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

- ☐ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE

- ☐ Obstructed Material No ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Double

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe):

Statute No. _____ Offense Code No. _____

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

NOTICE TO APPEAR

COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED	COURT DATE	Month	Day	Year	Time	AM/PM
<input type="checkbox"/> Truck <input type="checkbox"/> Const Zone <input type="checkbox"/> Accident <input type="checkbox"/> Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> Property Damage						
CONDITIONS:	AREA	<input type="checkbox"/> Business	<input type="checkbox"/> School	<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	<input type="checkbox"/> Rural	
	ROAD	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry	<input type="checkbox"/> Wet	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow	<input type="checkbox"/> Ice	
	TRAFFIC	<input type="checkbox"/> Light	<input type="checkbox"/> Medium	<input type="checkbox"/> Heavy	<input type="checkbox"/> Fog	
	WEATHER	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear	<input type="checkbox"/> Rain	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow	<input type="checkbox"/> Fog	
Equipment	<input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter	<input type="checkbox"/> Pacer	<input type="checkbox"/> VASCAP	<input type="checkbox"/> Radar	<input type="checkbox"/> Breathalyzer	
Equipment Operator's Name		Operator's ID No.		Unit Code		

SP 0111-12-54



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

January 6, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of tickets and warnings of the Cranbury Station for the dates August 3 and August 5, 1995.

Very truly yours,

George M. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.

LEPS

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SP 129655



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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

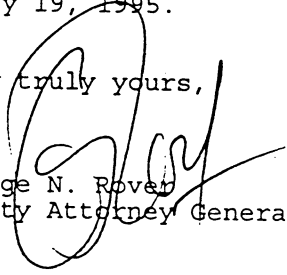
January 5, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of tickets and warnings of the Cranbury Station for the dates May 18 and July 19, 1995.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.

LA PS

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SP 129656



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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

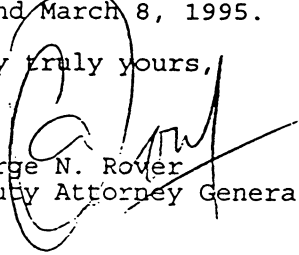
January 8, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of warnings and tickets of the Cranbury Station for the dates February 13 and March 8, 1995.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
enclosure



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OAG 008248

SP 129657



State of New Jersey

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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

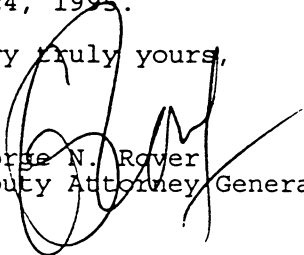
January 7, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of tickets of the Cranbury Station for the dates September 1 and October 24, 1995.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enclosure



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SP 129658



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

January 9, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of tickets and warnings of the Cranbury Station for the dates December 7 and 18, 1995.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enclosure



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

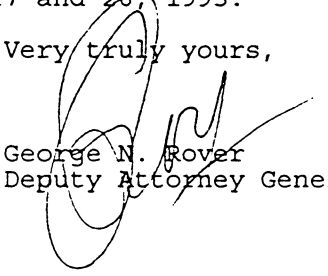
January 15, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of tickets and warnings of the Cranbury Station for the dates April 3, 17 and 26, 1995.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enclosure

LEPS

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SP 129660



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

January 12, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose copies of tickets and warnings of the Cranbury Station for the dates January 14 and February 1, 1995.

Very truly yours

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/vkc
enclosure



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OAG 008252

SP 129661



Chron

State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

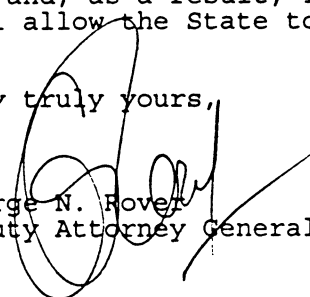
January 26, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, D.C. 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose additional tickets of the Moorestown station for the dates April 26, July 23, August 9 and September 25, 1996. Please also be advised that I have approximately 20 additional tickets which are partially illegible and, as a result, I am attempting to find records which will allow the State to fill in the missing information.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

chc
Enclosure





Chen

State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

January 27, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, D.C. 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose two tickets of the Cranbury station for the
date July 19, 1995.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

chc
Enclosure



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OAG 008254

SP 129663

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

Edison

Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED

DRIVER'S LICENSE
NUMBER:

									EXP. DATE	STATE	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial License
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-----------	-------	---------------------------------------------

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT:

140710

15 DID UNLAWFULLY (PARK) (OPERATE) A

Make of vehicle	Year	Body Type	Color	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Vehicle
GE Pass 1987	1987	Van	White	<input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Material
License No.	State	Exp. Date		
PR 3331	MD	12-31-90		
Operator	Month	Day	Year	Time
1000	10	10	1987	10:10
LOCATION of accident	Describe Location			
MD 1000	25 S.W.			
County	State	Map Code		
1000	MD	1000		

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE
(ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (open & view) - TITLE 26

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (7) 4-65 Improper parking | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) 4-67 Careless driving | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| a) DL or b) REG or c) INS | | (9) 4-124 Failure to turn | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) 3-33 Unclear plates | <input type="checkbox"/> | (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (4) 3-65 Maintenance of lamps | <input type="checkbox"/> | (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (5) 3-76.21 Failure to wear seatbelt | <input type="checkbox"/> | (12) 8-4 Failure to release restraints | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (6) 4-81 Failure to observe signal | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
- (13) 4-94 Speeding 69 MPH in 55 MPH zone

(12) 4-98 Speeding 69 MPH in a 55 MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

☐ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

SCHEDULE OF PARKING OFFENSES

☐ Overcome Meter No. _____ ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Declass

OTHER TRAFFIC / PASSENGER DEFENSE (DANGER)

Statute No.	Ordinance Code No.
-------------	--------------------

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE
 GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE
 OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT
 CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

Month	Day	Year
7	19	95

NOTICE TO APPEAR

<input type="checkbox"/> COURT APPEARANCE	COURT	Month	Day	Year	Time	Att
-------------------------------------------	-------	-------	-----	------	------	-----

RECEIVED	DATE	8	17	95	TIME	2	21
----------	------	---	----	----	------	---	----

☐ Truck ☐ Const. Zone ☐ Accident ☐ Personal Injury ☐ Property Damage

9 AEA ☐ Bureau ☐ School ☐ Personal ☐ Date

ROAD ☐ Dry ☐ Wet ☐ Snow ☐ Ice

TRAFFIC ☐ Left ☐ Down ☐ Heavy ☐

8	visibility	_____	Clear _____	Cloud _____	Snow _____	Other _____
---	------------	-------	-------------	-------------	------------	-------------

Equipment	<input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter	<input type="checkbox"/> Pave	<input type="checkbox"/> VASCAH	<input type="checkbox"/> Radar	<input type="checkbox"/> Breathyzer
-----------	-------------------------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------------------	--------------------------------	-------------------------------------

2000

SPV752538

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

OFFICER'S COPY

EDISON TWP Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED:

DRIVER'S LICENSE
NUMBEREXP. DATE STATE ☐ Commercial License

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT

10-1-69

DID UNLAWFULLY (PARK) (OPERATE) A

MACK 84 TR

Exp. Date

LOCATION OF OFFENSE

Municipality

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE:

(ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:

- (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle ☐ (7) 4-66 Improper passing ☐
 (2) 3-29 Failure to load and documents ☐ (8) 4-67 Careless driving ☐
☐ DL or ☐ REG or ☐ INS
 (3) 3-33 Unclear plates ☐ (9) 4-124 Failure to turn ☐
 (4) 3-66 Maintenance of tires ☐ (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield ☐
 (5) 3-75.21 Failure to wear seatbelt ☐ (11) 8-1 Failure to impact ☐
 (6) 4-61 Failure to observe signal ☐ (12) 8-4 Failure to make report ☐

(13) 4-66 Speeding _____ MPH in a _____ MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

☐ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE

☐ Overtime Meter No. ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Double

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

OVER 10,000 IN LEFT LANE

Issue No. 19-3-145

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

Date 7/19/95

NOTICE TO APPEAR

COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED

COURT DATE 8/17/95 Time 7:00 PM

☐ Truck ☐ Const. Zone ☐ Accident ☐ Personal Injury ☐ Property DamageAREA ☐ Business ☐ School ☐ Residential ☐ ChurchROAD ☐ Dry ☐ Wet ☐ Snow ☐ IceTRAFFIC ☐ Light ☐ Medium ☐ Heavy ☐VISIBILITY ☐ Clear ☐ Rain ☐ Snow ☐ FogEquipment ☐ Helicopter ☐ Pace ☐ VASCAR ☐ Radar ☐ Breathalyzer

Lic. owner (Driver's name) Officer's Date Unit Code



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

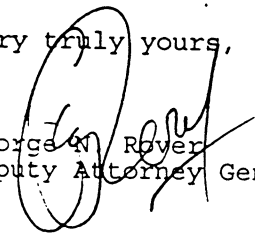
February 17, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose additional copies of patrol charts of the
Moorestown Station for the dates in 1996.

Very truly yours,


George W. Ryan
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENCL.



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SP 129666



State of New Jersey

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OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

February 19, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose twenty-two additional tickets for the enumerated dates in 1996.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENCL.



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OAG 008258

SP 129667



STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL

(Chen)

From the desk of

ROVER

To: Chad Conio, Sgt.

Date: 20 Feb 1998

Profiling Case

I attach eight additional tickets which are not legible (Summons No. 252765, 252774, 292105, 252766, 252519, 292979, 061340 and 058415). If necessary, please write in any necessary information. Thanks.

(GMR)

SPX 252766 NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE
OFFICER'S COPY Municipal Court

DRIVERS LICENSE NUMBER									
3003-2103-7604									
EXP. DATE					STATE		<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial License		
2004					NJ				
Name First Middle Last (Please Print)									
3051 Bushy Meadow Mountain									
City State Zip Code Telephone									
210 437-178									
Birth Date Sex Sex Weight Height Restrictions									
Make of Vehicle Year Body Type Color									
Lic. Plate No. State Exp. Date									
NJ 206 6-97									
Month Day Year Time Hour PM									
11 1 11 3:00 PM									
LOCATION OF OFFENSE CODE Describe Location									
39 38									
Municipality County Mun. Code									
Municipality County Mun. Code									

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (7) 4-85 Improper passing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) 4-87 Careless driving | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> D.L. or <input type="checkbox"/> REG or <input type="checkbox"/> INS | | (9) 4-124 Failure to turn | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) 3-33 Unclear plates | <input type="checkbox"/> | (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (4) 3-66 Maintenance of lamps | <input type="checkbox"/> | (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (5) 3-76.2f Failure to wear seatbelt | <input type="checkbox"/> | (12) 8-4 Failure to make repairs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (6) 4-81 Failure to observe signal | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| (13) 4-96 Speeding | 5 | MPH in a 55 MPH zone | |
- IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:
- ☒ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE	
<input type="checkbox"/> Overtime Meter No.	<input type="checkbox"/> Prohibited Area
OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)	
3-2107.5(a) 3-2107.5(b) 3-2107.5(c)	
Statute No.	Ordinance Code No.
17-3	210

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THIS VIOLATION OCCURRED ON			
Month	Day	Year	
7	21	96	

<input type="checkbox"/> COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED			
Month	Day	Year	Time Hour PM
7	21	96	9:00 PM
<input type="checkbox"/> Truck <input type="checkbox"/> Const. Zone <input type="checkbox"/> Accident <input type="checkbox"/> Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> Property Damage			
CONDITIONS	AREA <input type="checkbox"/> Business <input type="checkbox"/> School <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Rural		
	ROAD <input type="checkbox"/> Dry <input type="checkbox"/> Wet <input type="checkbox"/> Snow <input type="checkbox"/> Ice		
	TRAFFIC <input type="checkbox"/> Light <input type="checkbox"/> Medium <input type="checkbox"/> Heavy <input type="checkbox"/>		
	VISIBILITY <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Rain <input type="checkbox"/> Snow <input type="checkbox"/> Fog		
Equipment <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Pace <input type="checkbox"/> VASCAR <input type="checkbox"/> Radar <input type="checkbox"/> Breathalyzer			
Equipment Operator's Name		Operator's ID No.	
		Unit Code	
		2000	

OFFICER'S COPY

SPX 292105

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

OFFICER'S COPY, 2-16-97, 1st Municipal Court

DO YOU HEREBY SUBMIT TO A PHYSICAL EXAMINATION BY THE COMPLAINANT OR AGENT?

DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER

EXP. DATE STATE ☐ Commercial License

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFY THAT

Address

City

Exp. Date 1-5-97 Age 27 Sex M Weight 170 Height 5'10" Eyes Blue

Vehicle License 1-1-97 1-1-97 1-1-97 ☐ Commercial VehicleVehicle License 1-1-97 1-1-97 1-1-97 ☐ Hazardous Material

Vehicle License 1-1-97 1-1-97 1-1-97 Time 8:00

Vehicle License 1-1-97 1-1-97 1-1-97 Time 8:00

Vehicle License 1-1-97 1-1-97 1-1-97 Time 8:00

Vehicle License 1-1-97 1-1-97 1-1-97 Time 8:00

Vehicle License 1-1-97 1-1-97 1-1-97 Time 8:00

Vehicle License 1-1-97 1-1-97 1-1-97 Time 8:00

Vehicle License 1-1-97 1-1-97 1-1-97 Time 8:00

Vehicle License 1-1-97 1-1-97 1-1-97 Time 8:00

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OFFICER'S COPY

SPX 252765

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

OFFICER'S COPY

Municipal Court

DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER									
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0									
EXP. DATE					STATE		<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial License		
7 9 9					NJ				
Name First Last (Please Print)									
U 1 S 1 1									
Address									
City State Zip Code Telephone									
Birth Date Eyes Sex Weight Height Restrictions									
Make of Vehicle Year Body Type Color <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Vehicle									
Lic. Plate No. State Exp. Date <input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Material									
Month Day Year Time Hour AM PM									
LOCATION OF OFFENSE - CODE Describe Location									
Municipality County Mun. Code (Optional)									

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> | (7) 4-85 Improper passing <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) 4-97 Careless driving <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> D.L. or <input type="checkbox"/> REG or <input type="checkbox"/> INS | (9) 4-124 Failure to turn <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) 3-33 Unclear plates <input type="checkbox"/> | (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (4) 3-65 Maintenance of lamps <input type="checkbox"/> | (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (5) 3-75.21 Failure to wear seatbelt <input type="checkbox"/> | (12) 8-4 Failure to make repairs <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (6) 4-81 Failure to observe signal <input type="checkbox"/> | |
- (13) 4-98 Speeding 15 MPH in a 55 MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

☐ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE	
<input type="checkbox"/> Overtime Meter No.	<input type="checkbox"/> Prohibited Area <input type="checkbox"/> Double
OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)	
1052 12-27-77 8-30	
Statute No.	Ordinance Code No.
1-128	

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER CERTIFIES THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS TRUE AND CORRECT TO THE BEST OF HIS KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEF.

<input type="checkbox"/> COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED		Month	Day	Year	Time	Hour	Minute	AM	PM
<input type="checkbox"/> Truck <input type="checkbox"/> Const. Zone <input type="checkbox"/> Accident <input type="checkbox"/> Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> Property Damage									
CONDITIONS	AREA	<input type="checkbox"/> Business <input type="checkbox"/> School <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Rural							
	ROAD	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry <input type="checkbox"/> Wet <input type="checkbox"/> Snow <input type="checkbox"/> Ice							
	TRAFFIC	<input type="checkbox"/> Light <input type="checkbox"/> Medium <input type="checkbox"/> Heavy							
	VISIBILITY	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Rain <input type="checkbox"/> Snow <input type="checkbox"/> Fog							
Equipment	<input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Pacer <input type="checkbox"/> VASCAR <input type="checkbox"/> Radar <input type="checkbox"/> Breathalyzer								
Equipment Operator's Name		Operator's ID No.		Unit Code					
				1020					

OFFICER'S COPY

SPX 252774 NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE
OFFICER'S COPY

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED.

DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER 1K112 EXP. DATE 3/10/77 STATE 2 ☐ Commercial License

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT:

Name First Abdul Last ADZIZ (Please Print)
Address 1000 TANZANIA AVE
City NEWARK State DE Zip Code 07102 Telephone 201-596-1111
Birth Date 11/1/47 Eyes BRO Sex M Weight 170 Height 5'8" Restrictions

DID UNLAWFULLY (PARK) (OPERATE) ☒
Make of Vehicle SAAB Year 76 Body Type 4DR Color BLK ☐ Commercial Vehicle
Lic. Plate No. 3 State DE Exp. Date 1/7 ☐ Hazardous Material
OFFENSE DATE 11/1/76 Month 11 Day 1 Year 76 Time 7:45 AM
LOCATION OF OFFENSE STREET Describe Location 3700
Municipality NEWARK County DELR Mun. Code 1 Other 1

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE (ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:
(1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle ☐ (7) 4-85 Improper passing ☐
(2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents ☐ (8) 4-97 Careless driving ☐
☐ D.L. or ☐ REG or ☐ INS (9) 4-124 Failure to turn ☐
(3) 3-33 Unclear plates ☐ (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield ☐
(4) 3-66 Maintenance of lamps ☐ (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect ☐
(5) 3-76.21 Failure to wear seatbelt ☐ (12) 8-4 Failure to make repairs ☐
(6) 4-81 Failure to observe signal ☐
(13) 4-96 Speeding 76 MPH in a 30 MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:
☐ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☒ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE
☐ Overtime Meter No. ☐ Prohibited Area ☒ Double

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe) 208

Statute No. 17-2 Ordinance Code No. 17-2

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE OFFENSE AND WOULD FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

NOTICE TO APPEAR

☐ COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED COURT DATE 11/1/76 Month 11 Day 1 Year 76 Time 10:00 AM

☐ Truck ☐ Const. Zone ☐ Accident ☐ Personal Injury ☐ Property Damage

CONDITIONS
AREA ☐ Business ☐ School ☐ Residential ☒ Rural
ROAD ☒ Dry ☐ Wet ☐ Snow ☐ Ice
TRAFFIC ☒ Light ☐ Medium ☐ Heavy
VISIBILITY ☐ Clear ☐ Rain ☐ Snow ☐ Fog

Equipment ☐ Helicopter ☐ Pacer ☐ VASCAR ☐ Radar ☐ Breathalyzer
Equipment Operator's Name 208 Operator's ID No. 208 Unit Code 208

OFFICER'S COPY

SPX 252519
OFFICER'S COPY

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE
Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO
ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED:

DRIVERS LICENSE NUMBER	212121254755712
EXP. DATE	STATE <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial License

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT

Name	First	Last	(Please Print)
Address			
City	State	Zip Code	Telephone
Birth Date	Eyes	Sex	Weight
Height	Restrictions		

DID UNLAWFULLY (PARK) (OPERATE) A

Make of Vehicle	Year	Body Type	Color	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Vehicle
Lic. Plate No.	State	Exp. Date	<input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Material	
Offense Date	Month	Day	Year	Time
Location of Offense	Describe Location			
Municipality	County	Mun. Code	(Optional)	

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE
(ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (7) 4-85 Improper passing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (8) 4-97 Careless driving | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> D.L. or <input type="checkbox"/> REG or <input type="checkbox"/> INS | | (9) 4-124 Failure to turn | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) 3-33 Unclear plates | <input type="checkbox"/> | (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (4) 3-66 Maintenance of lamps | <input type="checkbox"/> | (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (5) 3-76.21 Failure to wear seatbelt | <input type="checkbox"/> | (12) 8-4 Failure to make repairs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (6) 4-81 Failure to observe signal | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

(13) 4-98 Speeding _____ MPH in a _____ MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

☐ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE

☐ Overtime Meter No. ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Double

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

Statute No. _____ Ordinance Code No. _____

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE
GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE
OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT
CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

NOTICE TO APPEAR

<input type="checkbox"/> COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED	COURT DATE	Month	Day	Year	Time	Hour	Minute	AM PM
<input type="checkbox"/> Truck <input type="checkbox"/> Const. Zone <input type="checkbox"/> Accident <input type="checkbox"/> Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> Property Damage								
CONDITIONS	AREA <input type="checkbox"/> Business <input type="checkbox"/> School <input type="checkbox"/> Residential <input type="checkbox"/> Rural							
	ROAD <input type="checkbox"/> Dry <input type="checkbox"/> Wet <input type="checkbox"/> Snow <input type="checkbox"/> Ice							
	TRAFFIC <input type="checkbox"/> Light <input type="checkbox"/> Medium <input type="checkbox"/> Heavy <input type="checkbox"/> Fog							
VISIBILITY <input type="checkbox"/> Clear <input type="checkbox"/> Rain <input type="checkbox"/> Snow								
Equipment <input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter <input type="checkbox"/> Pace <input type="checkbox"/> VASCAR <input type="checkbox"/> Radar <input type="checkbox"/> Breathalyzer								
Equipment Operator's Name					Operator's ID No.		Unit Code	

OFFICER'S COPY

SPx 292979

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

OFFICER'S COPY

Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED:

DRIVERS LICENSE NUMBER	905001711	EXP. DATE	7/97	STATE	NY	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Licensed
------------------------	-----------	-----------	------	-------	----	----------------------------------------------

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT:

Name First Last (Please Print)

Address

City State Zip Code Telephone

Birth Date Eyes Sex Weight Height Restrictions

DID UNLAWFULLY (PARK) (OPERATE) A

Make of Vehicle Year Body Type Color ☐ Commercial VehicleLic. Plate No. State Exp. Date ☐ Hazardous Material

OFFENSE DATE Month Day Year Time Hour AM PM

LOCATION OF OFFENSE Describe Location

Municipality County (Mun. Code (Offense))

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE (ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:

(1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle ☐ (7) 4-85 Improper passing ☐(2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents ☐ (8) 4-97 Careless driving ☐☐ D.L. or ☐ REG or ☐ INS (9) 4-124 Failure to turn ☐(3) 3-33 Unclear plates ☐ (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield ☐(4) 3-66 Maintenance of lamps ☐ (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect ☒(5) 3-76.21 Failure to wear seatbelt ☐ (12) 8-4 Failure to make repairs ☐(6) 4-81 Failure to observe signal ☐

(13) 4-96 Speeding _____ MPH in a _____ MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

☐ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE

☐ Overtime Meter No. ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Double

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

Statute No. Ordinance Code No.

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE

GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE

OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT

CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

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OFFICER'S COPY

CP 0171 (2/94)

SPX 061340

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

OFFICER'S COPY

Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED:

DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER

										EXP. DATE	STATE	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial License
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-----------	-------	---------------------------------------------

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT

Name

Address

City

Birth Date	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female	Sex	Height	Weight	Residence
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DID UNLAWFULLY (PARK) (OPERATE) A

Make of Vehicle	Year	Body Type	Color	<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Vehicle
LC Reg. No.	Make	Year	Exp. Date	<input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Material
OFFENSE DATE	Hour	Day	Month	Time
LOCATION OF OFFENSE	City	State	Zip	Time
Municipality	County	State	Zip	Time

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE (ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 20:

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (7) 4-85 Improper passing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) 4-97 Careless driving | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> DL <input type="checkbox"/> REG <input type="checkbox"/> INS | | (9) 4-124 Failure to turn | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) 3-33 Unclear plates | <input type="checkbox"/> | (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (4) 3-65 Maintenance of lamp | <input type="checkbox"/> | (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (5) 3-76.21 Failure to wear seatbelt | <input type="checkbox"/> | (12) 8-4 Failure to make repairs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (6) 4-81 Failure to obey signal | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

(13) 4-86 Speeding _____ MPH in a _____ MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

☐ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE

☐ Overtime Meter No. ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Double

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

33-2-791

33-2-791

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

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SPX 058415

OFFICER'S COPY

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED:

DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER

EXP. DATE 1/1/92 STATE NJ Commercial License

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT

Name _____ Sex _____
 Address _____
 City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____ Telephone _____
 Birth Date _____ Sex _____ Height _____ Weight _____
 Eyes _____ Hair _____

DID UNLAWFULLY (RADIO OPERATED)

Make of vehicle _____ Year _____ Body Type _____ Color _____
 LE Plate No. _____ Sex _____ Exp. Date _____
 OFFENSE DATE 3/1/92 Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
 LOCATION OF OFFENSE _____
 Municipality _____ County _____ Zip Code _____

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE (ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39

- (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle ☐ (7) 4-65 Improper passing ☐
 (2) 3-25 Failure to exhibit documents ☐ (8) 4-67 Careless driving ☐
 DL or DED or DRS ☐ (9) 4-124 Failure to turn ☐
 (3) 3-33 Unclear plates ☐ (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield ☐
 (4) 3-66 Maintenance of lamps ☐ (11) 5-1 Failure to inspect ☐
 (5) 3-75.21 Failure to wear seatbelt ☐ (12) 5-4 Failure to make repairs ☐
 (6) 4-61 Failure to observe signal ☐ (13) 4-66 Speeding 20 MPH in a 35 MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

15-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH ☐

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE

☐ Overtime Meter No. _____ ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Double

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

Running Red 15724-15
 15724-15

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE

GROUND(S) TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

Month 4 Day 21 Year 92

NOTICE TO APPEAR

☐ COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED COURT DATE 1/13/92 Time 10:30 AM PM

☐ Truck ☐ Const. Zone ☐ Accident ☐ Personal Injury ☐ Property Damage

CONDITIONS
 AREA ☐ Business ☐ School ☐ Residential ☐ Rural
 ROAD ☐ Dry ☐ Wet ☐ Snow ☐ Ice
 TRAFFIC ☐ Light ☐ Medium ☐ Heavy ☐
 VISIBILITY ☐ Clear ☐ Rain ☐ Snow ☐ Fog

Equipment ☐ Helicopter ☐ Pallet ☐ VASCAR ☐ Radar ☐ Breathalyzer

Equipment Operator's Name _____ Operator's ID No. _____ Unit No. 15724

OFFICER'S COPY



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

March 3, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose warnings of the Cranbury Station for the dates September 1 and October 24, 1995. I expect to receive the tickets and warnings for April 26, 1996 shortly.

Thank you for your patience.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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SP 129677

OAG 008268



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

March 12, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Civil Rights Division
Coordination and Review Section
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66560
Washington, DC 20035-6560

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose the patrol charts of the Cranbury Station for the date April 26, 1996.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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OAG 008269

SP 129678



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

March 20, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose tickets and warnings of the Cranbury Station for the date April 26, 1996.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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OAG 008270

SP 129679



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

March 20, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose nine additional tickets (summons Nos. 252773, 292105, 252774, 252519, 292979, 058415, 859876, and 886346) for the enumerated dates

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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OAG 008271

SP 129680



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

March 20, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose nine additional tickets (summons Nos. 252773, 292105, 252774, 252519, 292979, 058415, 859876, and 886346) for the enumerated dates

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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OAG 008272

SP 129681

SPN 058425

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

OFFICER'S COPY

CARNEY PT

Municipal Court

ON ANY OTHER SUBJECT, THIS IS NOT THE CORRECT

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NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

OFFICERS

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE
En Garde Municipal Court

LOCATION OF OFFENSE	CITY AND COUNTY	DATE	TIME	PAGE NO.
E. Grand Street Alameda	Alameda County	7-6-80	11:00 PM	1

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE NO.

- | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) 6-4 Unregistered vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (7) 4-6 Improper passing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) 3-20 Failure to exhibit documents | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (8) 4-47 Careless driving | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 0-1L or 0-1F or 0-1NS | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (9) 4-124 Failure to yield | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) 3-1 Unlawful use of vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (10) 4-1 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (4) 3-2 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> | (11) 4-1 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (5) 3-1 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> | (12) 4-1 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (6) 3-1 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> | (13) 4-1 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> |

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

Sample No. _____ Ordinance Code No. _____

☐ COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED Month 8 Day 23 Year 96 Time Hour 9 30 AM ☒ PM ☐

☐ Truck ☐ Const. Zone ☐ Accident ☐ Personal Injury ☐ Property Damage

CONDITIONS	AREA	<input type="checkbox"/> Business	<input type="checkbox"/> School	<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	<input type="checkbox"/> Rural
	ROAD	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry	<input type="checkbox"/> Wet	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow	<input type="checkbox"/> Ice
	TRAFFIC	<input type="checkbox"/> Light	<input type="checkbox"/> Medium	<input type="checkbox"/> Heavy	<input type="checkbox"/>
	VISIBILITY	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear	<input type="checkbox"/> Rain	<input type="checkbox"/> Smoke	<input type="checkbox"/> Fog

Equipment	<input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter	<input type="checkbox"/> Pace	<input type="checkbox"/> VASCAR	<input type="checkbox"/> Radar	<input type="checkbox"/> Breathalyzer
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Equipment Operator's Name	Operator's ID No.	Unit Code
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OFFICER'S COPY

SPX 25277 NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE
OFFICER'S COPY Municipal Court

DRIVER'S LICENSE NUMBER 1A 1A 8 D

PLATE 1A 1A 8 D

VEHICLE TYPE Passenger

VEHICLE MAKE Ford

VEHICLE MODEL Mustang

VEHICLE YEAR 1985

VEHICLE COLOR Black

VEHICLE CODE 1

County Burlington Unit Code 10335

TRAFFIC OFFENSES (check one) - TITLE 17

(1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>	(7) 4-25 Improper passing	<input type="checkbox"/>
(2) 3-59 Failure to exhibit documents	<input type="checkbox"/>	(8) 4-27 Obstructed vision	<input type="checkbox"/>
(3) 3-59.1 Failure to exhibit documents	<input type="checkbox"/>	(9) 4-124 Failure to turn	<input type="checkbox"/>
(4) 3-53 Under plates	<input type="checkbox"/>	(10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield	<input type="checkbox"/>
(5) 3-55 Maintenance of lamps	<input type="checkbox"/>	(11) 4-1 Failure to inspect	<input type="checkbox"/>
(6) 3-75.2 Failure to wear seatbelt	<input type="checkbox"/>	(12) 4-1 Failure to inspect	<input type="checkbox"/>
(13) 4-66 Speeding <u>22</u> MPH in a <u>35</u> MPH zone	<input type="checkbox"/>		

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (check one)

☐ Overtime Meter No. ☐ Prohibited Area

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED

☐ Truck ☐ Const. Zone ☐ Accident ☐ Personal Injury ☐ Property Damage

CONDITIONS

AREA	<input type="checkbox"/> Business	<input type="checkbox"/> School	<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	<input type="checkbox"/> Rural
ROAD	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry	<input type="checkbox"/> Wet	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow	<input type="checkbox"/> Ice
TRAFFIC	<input type="checkbox"/> Light	<input type="checkbox"/> Medium	<input type="checkbox"/> Heavy	<input type="checkbox"/>
VISIBILITY	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear	<input type="checkbox"/> Rain	<input type="checkbox"/> Smoke	<input type="checkbox"/> Fog

Equipment ☐ Helicopter ☐ Pacer ☐ VASCAR ☐ Radar ☐ Breathalyzer

Equipment Operator's Name _____ Operator's ID No. _____ Unit Code 2020

OFFICER'S COPY

SPX 292105

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

OFFICER'S COPY

EAST GORHAM

DRIVER'S LICENSE

10/1/78

10/1/78

10/1/78

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TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (select one) - TITLE 17

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (7) 4-65 Improper passing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) 4-67 Careless driving | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> DL or <input type="checkbox"/> REG or <input type="checkbox"/> INS | | (9) 4-324 Failure to turn | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) 3-33 Unclear plates | <input type="checkbox"/> | (10) 4-144 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (4) 3-65 Maintenance of vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (11) 4-145 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (5) 4-11 Failure to obey traffic control | <input type="checkbox"/> | (12) 4-146 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (6) 4-11 Failure to obey traffic control | <input type="checkbox"/> | (13) 4-147 Failure to stop | <input type="checkbox"/> |

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

☒ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE

☐ Overtime Meter No. ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Double

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

Seizure No.

195212

Ordinance Code No.

☐ COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED☐ Truck ☐ Const. Zone ☐ Accident ☐ Personal Injury ☐ Property DamageEquipment ☐ Helicopter ☐ Pace ☐ VASCAR ☐ Radar ☐ Breathalyzer

Equipment Operator's Name

Operator's ID No.

Unit Code

OFFICER'S COPY

SP 129686

SPX 252978 NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE
OFFICER'S COPY Municipal Court

DRIVERS LICENSE NUMBER 16 334 541 70 71

EXP. DATE 5/1/81 STATE NT ☐ Commercial License

Name 11 First 11 Last (Please Print)

Address 11 11 11

City 11 State NT Zip Code 07149 Telephone 11 11 11

Birth Date 11/11/11 Sex M Height 11 Weight 11 Restrictions 11

Make of Vehicle 11 Year 11 Body Type 11 Color 11 ☐ Commercial Vehicle

LC Plate No. 11 State NT Exp. Date 11/11/11 ☐ Hazardous Material

Month 11 Day 11 Year 11 Time 11:48 AM/PM 11

LOCATION OF OFFENSE 11 Describe Location 11

Municipality 11 County 11 Mun. Code (Optional) 11 11 11

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:

(1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle ☐ (7) 4-85 Improper passing ☐

(2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents ☐ (8) 4-87 Careless driving ☐

☐ D.L. or ☐ REG. or ☐ INS

(3) 3-33 Unclear plates ☐ (9) 4-124 Failure to turn ☐

(4) 3-86 Maintenance of lamps ☐ (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield ☐

(5) 3-76.2f Failure to wear seatbelt ☐ (11) 5-1 Failure to inspect ☐

(6) 4-81 Failure to observe signal ☐ (12) 5-4 Failure to make repairs ☐

(13) 4-96 Speeding 11 MPH in a 11 MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

☐ 1-15 MPH ☐ 16-20 MPH ☐ 21-25 MPH ☐ 26-30 MPH ☐ 31-35 MPH ☐ 36-40 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE

☐ Overtime Meter No. 11 ☐ Prohibited Area 11 ☐ Double 11

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

11 11 11

Statute No. 11 Ordinance Code No. 11

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE NO GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THIS OFFENSE AND WILL FILE WITH THE PROSECUTOR CHARGING YOU WITH THIS OFFENSE.

☐ COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED

Month 11 Day 11 Year 11 Time 11:00 AM/PM 11

☐ Truck ☐ Const. Zone ☐ Accident ☐ Personal Injury ☐ Property Damage

CONDITIONS

AREA ☐ Business ☐ School ☐ Residential ☐ Rural

ROAD ☐ Dry ☐ Wet ☐ Snow ☐ Ice

TRAFFIC ☐ Light ☐ Medium ☐ Heavy ☐

VISIBILITY ☐ Clear ☐ Rain ☐ Snow ☐ Fog

Equipment ☐ Helicopter ☐ Pacer ☐ VASCAR ☐ Radar ☐ Breathalyzer

Equipment Operator's Name 11 Operator's ID No. 11 Unit Code 11

OFFICER'S COPY

SPV 859876

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

OFFICER'S COPY

Woodlawn

Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED:

DRIVER'S LICENSE
NUMBER

										EXP. DATE	10-19-07	STATE		<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial License
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	-----------	----------	-------	--	---------------------------------------------

DID UNLAWFULLY PARK/OPERATE A														
Manufacturer		Ford		Model		F6		Year		2006		<input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Vehicle		
Lic. Plate		2HW2681		State		PA		Year		78-96		<input type="checkbox"/> Hazardous Material		
Offense Charge		12		Date		1/8		Time		4:5		Grt. Hour		12:15
Location of Offense		7 P M		Describe Location		13 05		County		WINDHAM		Muni. Code		0524

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE (ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:	
(1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/>
(2) 3-22 Failure to exhibit documents	<input type="checkbox"/>
(3) 3-23 Unclear plates	<input type="checkbox"/>
(4) 3-60 Maintenance of lamps	<input type="checkbox"/>
(5) 3-70.21 Failure to wear seatbelt	<input type="checkbox"/>
(6) 4-81 Failure to observe signal	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
(7) 4-85 Improper passing	<input type="checkbox"/>
(8) 4-97 Careless driving	<input type="checkbox"/>
(9) 4-124 Failure to turn	<input type="checkbox"/>
(10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield	<input type="checkbox"/>
(11) 8-1 Failure to inspect	<input type="checkbox"/>
(12) 8-4 Failure to make repairs	<input type="checkbox"/>
(13) 4-98 Speeding	69 MPH in a 55 MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

<input type="checkbox"/> 1-15 MPH	<input type="checkbox"/> 16-20 MPH	<input type="checkbox"/> 21-25 MPH	<input type="checkbox"/> 26-30 MPH	<input type="checkbox"/> 31-35 MPH	<input type="checkbox"/> 36-40 MPH
-----------------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------------	------------------------------------

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE	
<input type="checkbox"/> Overtime Meter fee	<input type="checkbox"/> Prohibited Area
<input type="checkbox"/> Double	
OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)	

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THE COURT CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

NOTICE TO APPEAR	
<input type="checkbox"/> COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED	COURT DATE
	1/3/06
<input type="checkbox"/> Truck	<input type="checkbox"/> Const. Zone
<input type="checkbox"/> Accident	<input type="checkbox"/> Personal Injury
<input type="checkbox"/> Property Damage	
AREA	<input type="checkbox"/> Business
ROAD	<input type="checkbox"/> Dry
TRAFFIC	<input type="checkbox"/> Light
VISIBILITY	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear
Equipment	<input type="checkbox"/> Helicopter
Equipment Operator's Name	Operator's Office

SPV 886346

OFFICER'S COPY

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

E. Green Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED.

DRIVER'S LICENSE
NUMBER

EXP DATE 7-91 STATE NJ Commercial License

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT

DID UNLAWFULLY (PARIS) (OPERATE) A			
Make of vehicle	Model	Year	Color
SAFARI	72	1991	Black
License No.	Plate No.	Year	Color
FXB	72	1991	Black
Offense Date	Month	Day	Year
10	24	95	
Location of offense	County	City/Town/Village	State
TP	Essex	Essex	NJ
Municipality	County	City/Town/Village	State
Essex	Essex	Essex	NJ

AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE.
(ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT)

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle | <input type="checkbox"/> | (7) 4-65 Improper passing | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) 3-29 Failure to submit documents | <input type="checkbox"/> | (8) 4-97 Careless driving | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> DL or <input type="checkbox"/> REG or <input type="checkbox"/> INS | | (9) 4-124 Failure to turn | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) 3-33 Unclear plates | <input type="checkbox"/> | (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (4) 3-66 Maintenance of lamps | <input type="checkbox"/> | (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (5) 3-70.21 Failure to wear seatbelt | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | (12) 8-1 Failure to make repairs | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (6) 4-61 Failure to observe signal | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

(13) 4-95 Speeding

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

1-15 MPH 16-30 MPH 31-35 MPH 36-40 MPH 41-45 MPH 46-50 MPH

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

PARKING OFFENSE

☐ Over time Meter No. ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Double

OTHER TRAFFIC / PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

15913

Believe No. 17.9.16 Ordinance Code No.

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

Date 10/24/95

NOTICE TO APPEAR

COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED COURT DATE 11/26/95 Time 9:00 AM

☐ Truck ☐ Const Zone ☐ Accident ☐ Personal Injury ☐ Property Damage

AREA	<input type="checkbox"/> Business	<input type="checkbox"/> School	<input type="checkbox"/> Residential	<input type="checkbox"/> Other
ROAD	<input type="checkbox"/> City	<input type="checkbox"/> Hwy	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow	<input type="checkbox"/> Ice
TRAFFIC	<input type="checkbox"/> Light	<input type="checkbox"/> Medium	<input type="checkbox"/> Heavy	<input type="checkbox"/> Other
WEATHER	<input type="checkbox"/> Clear	<input type="checkbox"/> Rain	<input type="checkbox"/> Snow	<input type="checkbox"/> Fog

Equipment ☐ Helicopter ☐ Pacer ☐ VASCAR ☒ Radar ☐ Breathalyzer

Equipment Operator's Name Operator's No. 10020



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

JANICE MITCHELL MINTZ
First Asst. Attorney General

March 20, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose tickets and warnings of the Cranbury Station for
the date April 26, 1996.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



HUGHES JUSTICE COMPLEX • TELEPHONE: (609) 292-4925 • FAX: (609) 292-3508
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SP 129690



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

March 23, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose additional tickets for the date February 1,
1995. Thank you.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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OAG 008282

SP 129691



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

March 23, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose additional tickets for the date February 13, 1995. Thank you.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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SP 129692



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

March 24, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose tickets for the dates May 18 and July 19, 1995.
Thank you.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

March 24, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose tickets for the date September 1, 1995. Thank
you.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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SP 129694



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TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

March 24, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose tickets for the date August 3, 1995. Thank you.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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OAG 008286

SP 129695



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

March 24, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose tickets for the dates October 24 and December 7, 1995. Thank you.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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OAG 008287

SP 129696



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
CN 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General


March 24, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose tickets for the dates April 17 and 26, 1995.
Thank you.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



CHRON

State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

March 25, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose tickets and two patrol charts for the date December 18, 1995. Thank you.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR:sb
ENC.



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OAG 008289

SP 129698



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

CN 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080
(609) 292-4925

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

April 21, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose some additional tickets and warnings of the Cranbury Station for the date February 10, 1996. Additional patrol charts for this date will be forwarded in a few days.

Thank you.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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OAG 008290

SP 129699



State of New Jersey
DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
P.O. Box 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

DAVID C. HESPE
First Asst. Attorney General

May 6, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I enclose additional patrol charts of the Cranbury Station for
February 10, 1996.

Thank you.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.

PS



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
P.O. Box 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

DAVID C. HESPE
First Asst. Attorney General

May 13, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach copies of additional tickets and warnings of the Cranbury Station for dates in 1995.

Thank you.

Very truly yours,

George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.

ITDC

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SP 129701



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY

OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

P.O. Box 080

TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

DAVID C. HESPE
First Asst. Attorney General

May 15, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach copies of partol charts of the Cranbury Station for
dates in 1995.

Thank you.

Very truly yours,

George N. Royer
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.





State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
P.O. Box 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

DAVID C. HESPE
First Asst. Attorney General

August 24, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

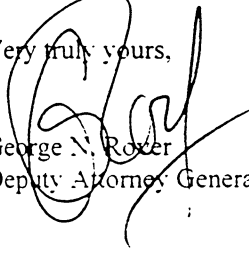
Dear Mr. Posner:

In reference to our discussion of two weeks ago, please be advised that it is anticipated that State Police vehicles assigned to patrol the New Jersey Turnpike, Garden State Parkway and Atlantic City Expressway will be fitted with video cameras by January 1, 1999. Obviously, this date is subject to change if certain funding issues become a problem.

You also inquired if it is possible to determine whether a trooper issued a speeding ticket through the use of radar or by pacing. Please be advised that the uniform traffic summons utilized by State Police has a check-off block on the bottom of the summons which denotes whether the summons was issued on the basis of radar or a "pace." The State Police does not keep track of how many speeding tickets are issued using radar versus pacing.

With respect to training materials, I am supposed to receive a package from State Police at the end of this week. The State Police have conducted a one-day in-service training for all troopers at the State Police Training Academy. I have attached several reports from the training bureau to the superintendent's office in connection with this training.

Very truly yours,


George N. Roxer
Deputy Attorney General

GNR/tld
ENC.



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SP 129703

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

SPECIAL REPORT / CONTINUATION PAGE

1. STATION UNIT Training Bureau	2. CODE K062	3. CASE NUMBER	4. REFERENCE NUMBER
5. TO [REDACTED] Division Services Unit Office of the Deputy Superintendent		6. FROM Det. [REDACTED] Criminal Science Unit Sea Girt Academy	
7. SUBJECT PROFILING The 1996 Annual In-Service was held from May 12, 1996 through June 21, 1996 at the Training Bureau in Sea Girt, New Jersey. This eight-hour training session included various topics including Domestic Violence, Search and Seizure, Patrol Response Unit, and Riot Control. An overview of the recently decided case in Gloucester County concerning "racial profiling" was presented. All attendees were reminded of the Division's policy against the use of profiles in law enforcement. Also addressed were the pro-active measures currently underway to identify and monitor personnel activity via auditing by Internal Affairs Bureau, along with the inclusion of race and gender description on all radio logs. Members were strongly warned of the Division's position and intolerance toward any member using race, religion or ethnicity as an enforcement criteria and its ramifications.			
8. REPORTING DATE 03/14/97	9. NAME Det. [REDACTED]	10. BADGE NUMBER [REDACTED]	11. PAGE 1 OF 1 PAGES
12. STATION	13. TROOP	14. DIVISION	

SP 329 SP 418A (Rev. 11-79)

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

SPECIAL REPORT / CONTINUATION PAGE

(1) STATION UNIT: Training Bureau	(2) CODE K062	(3) CASE NUMBER	(4) REFERENCE NUMBER
(5) TO Sgt. [REDACTED] Division Services Unit Office of the Superintendent		(6) FROM Det. [REDACTED] Criminal Science Unit Training Bureau	
(7) SUBJECT <p style="text-align: center;">PROFILING</p> <p>The 1997 Annual In-Service was completed on June 27, 1997 at the Training Bureau in Sea Girt. Current and pertinent law enforcement topics were presented at each of the twenty-nine sessions to 2,515 Division members. (see attached schedule)</p> <p>Specific instruction concerning profiling was presented which outlined legal ramifications and the Division's position against any such activity. All members were made aware of the present Department of Justice inquiries. In addition, members were cautioned against pretextual stops as a method to circumvent perceived profiling.</p>			
(8) REPORTING DATE 07/18/97	(9) NAME Det. [REDACTED]	(10) BADGE NUMBER [REDACTED]	(11) PAGE 1 OF 1 PAGES
(12) STATION [REDACTED]	(13) DOP [REDACTED]	(14) DIVISION	

SP 329 / SP 418A (Rev. 11-79)

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE TRAINING BUREAU
SEA GIRT, NEW JERSEY

1997 IN-SERVICE TRAINING SCHEDULE

8:30 to 9:00	REGISTRATION / COLONEL'S REMARKS
9:10 to 9:55	BOMB SQUAD
10:05 to 10:50	MAJOR CRIMES
11:00 to 11:45	INSURANCE FRAUD
11:45 to 12:30	LUNCH
12:30 to 1:05	PROFILING
1:15 to 1:45	DOMESTIC VIOLENCE
1:55 to 2:40	E. E. O. / A. A.
2:50 to 3:20	HIGH RISK STOPS
3:30 to 4:30	CIVIL DISTURBANCE PRACTICALS

SPY 367861

NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE

COMPLAINT - SUMMONS

Municipal Court

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APPEAR BEFORE THIS COURT TO ANSWER THIS COMPLAINT, CHARGING YOU WITH THE OFFENSE LISTED

DRIVER'S LICENSE
NUMBEREXP. DATE STATE ☐ Commercial
License

THE UNDERSIGNED CERTIFIES THAT

Name First Initial Last (Please Print)

Address

City State Zip Code Telephone

Date of Birth Eyes Sex Weight Height Restrictions

I DID UNLAWFULLY (PARK) (OPERATE) AS

Make Of Vehicle Year Body Type Color ☐ Commercial VehicleLic. Plate No. State Exp. Date ☐ Hazardous Material

V I

OFFENSE Month Day Year Time : AM

LOCATION OF OFFENSE CODE Describe Location Hour : PM

Municipality County Mun. Code (Offense)

I AND DID THEN AND THERE COMMIT THE FOLLOWING OFFENSE

I AM ONE CHARGE PER COMPLAINT

TRAFFIC OFFENSES - (check one) - TITLE 39:

- (1) 3-4 Unregistered vehicle ☐ (7) 4-65 Improper passing ☐
(2) 3-29 Failure to exhibit documents ☐ (8) 4-97 Careless driving ☐
☐ D.L. or ☐ REG or ☐ INS (9) 4-124 Failure to turn ☐
(3) 3-33 Unclear plates ☐ (10) 4-144 Failure to stop or yield ☐
(4) 3-66 Maintenance of lamps ☐ (11) 8-1 Failure to inspect ☐
(5) 3-76.2 Failure to wear seatbelt ☐ (12) 8-4 Failure to make repairs ☐
(6) 4-61 Failure to observe signal ☐

(13) 4-96 Speeding _____ MPH in a _____ MPH zone

IN EXCESS OF SPEED LIMIT BY:

- ☐ 1-9 MPH ☐ 10-14 MPH ☐ 15-19 MPH ☐ 20-24 MPH ☐ 25-29 MPH ☐ 30-34 MPH
☐ 65 MPH Zone ☐ Construction Zone

PENALTY SCHEDULE ON REVERSE

OTHER TRAFFIC/PARKING OFFENSE (Describe)

Statute No.

Ordinance / Code No.

☐ Diesel emissions violation Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 39-8-71, you are the agent for the owner, lessee or operator of this diesel vehicle and are being served with this complaint/summons. You must notify the owner, lessee or operator of this complaint/summons so that appropriate action may be taken.

THE UNDERSIGNED FURTHER STATES THAT THERE ARE JUST AND REASONABLE GROUNDS TO BELIEVE THAT YOU COMMITTED THE ABOVE OFFENSE AND WILL FILE THIS COMPLAINT IN THIS COURT. CHARGING YOU WITH THAT OFFENSE.

Signature of Complaining Witness

Officer's

ID. No.

NOTICE TO APPEAR

COURT APPEARANCE REQUIRED COORDINATE Month Day Year Time : AM

☐ Truck ☐ Accident ☐ Personal Injury ☐ Property Damage

CONDITIONS AREA ☐ Business ☐ School ☐ Residential ☐ Rural
ROAD ☐ Dry ☐ Wet ☐ Snow ☐ Ice
TRAFFIC ☐ Light ☐ Medium ☐ Heavy ☐
VISIBILITY ☐ Clear ☐ Rain ☐ Snow ☐ Fog

Equipment ☐ Helicopter ☐ Pace ☐ VASCAR ☐ Radar ☐ Breathalyzer

Equipment Operator's Name Operator ID No. Unit Code

COMPLAINT - SUMMONS

CP0171C(3-98)



State of New Jersey

DEPARTMENT OF LAW AND PUBLIC SAFETY
OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
P.O. Box 080
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0080

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN
Governor

PETER VERNIERO
Attorney General

DAVID C. HESPE
First Asst. Attorney General

November 12, 1998

Mark Posner, Esq.
Special Investigations Section
Civil Rights Division
U.S. Department of Justice
P.O. Box 66400
Washington, DC 20035-6400

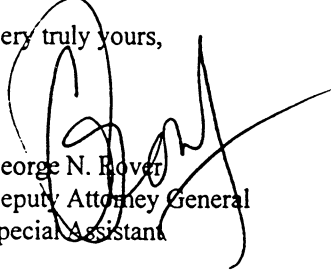
Dear Mr. Posner:

I attach several documents relating to training conducted by the New Jersey State Police. I have been advised that there are additional documents related to this inquiry and I am making every effort to provide them to you. Also, there have been no official changes made to any of the relevant SOPs although State Police is attempting to finalize certain amendments. Once they are finalized, I will be sure to provide you with a copy.

Please also be advised that no argument date has been set for the Soto case. Two weeks ago we met with the Court urging them to schedule an argument date.

I will try to expedite the additional training materials and I thank you for your patience.

Very truly yours,


George N. Rover
Deputy Attorney General
Special Assistant

GNR/tld



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NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE ACADEMY TRENDS IN NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING

COURSE SCHEDULE

AUGUST 20, 1996

8:30 AM - 9:00 AM	Registration/Opening Remarks
9:00 AM - 9:50 AM	Overview/Trends in Narcotics Trafficking
10:00 AM - 10:50 AM	Narcotics Network Intelligence
11:00 AM - 12:00 PM	Deceptive/Non-Verbal Communication

LUNCH

1:00 PM - 2:20 PM	Search & Seizure Laws Update
2:30 PM - 4:30 PM	Bus/Train Trafficking Operations

AUGUST 21, 1996

8:30 AM - 12:00 PM	Highway Trafficking Operations
--------------------	--------------------------------

LUNCH

1:00 PM - 3:30 PM	Hotel/Motel/Airport Trafficking Operations
3:30 PM - 4:30 PM	Critique/Graduation

1996 + 1997

TRENDS IN NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING

COURSE OVERVIEW

*OVERVIEW

- Course Synopsis
- The Importance of Training
- Brief Highlights on Emerging Trends

*NARCOTICS NETWORK INTELLIGENCE

- Emphasis on Commercial Carrier Transportation Networks
- Source Countries - Importation
- Vulnerability

*DECEPTIVE/NON-VERBAL COMMUNICATION

- Techniques/Strategies for Conducting Impromptu Interviews
- Physiological Signs of Stress During the Interview Process

*SEARCH AND SEIZURE LAWS UPDATE

- Recent Court Decisions Affecting 4th Amendment Search and Seizure Laws/Procedures

*BUS/TRAIN TRAFFICKING OPERATIONS

- The Use of Public Transportation Systems by Street Level Traffickers

*HIGHWAY TRAFFICKING OPERATIONS

- Trends in Trafficking - Vehicles
- Compartments and Methods of Concealment

*HOTEL/MOTEL/AIRPORT TRAFFICKING OPERATIONS

- Significance of Hotel/Motel in Narcotics Trafficking
- Program Implementation and Procedures
- Indicators

TITLE OF INSTRUCTION: Court Preparation and Testimony

TIME ALLOTTED: 3 Hours

TARGET GROUP: Division of State Police Personnel

INSTRUCTORS:

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION: Lecture, Discussion, Augmented by
Overhead Transparencies and
Handouts

DATE: June 1998

COURT PREPARATION AND TESTIMONY

- I. Introduction
- II. Preparing to Testify
 - A. Roadside Preparation
 - 1. Consistency
 - 2. Observations
 - a. Pay attention to detail
 - (1) 5 senses
 - b. Note
 - (1) Reason for the stop
 - (2) Indicators
 - (a) degree of nervousness
 - (b) paperwork
 - (c) conflicting accounts
 - (3) Conversations
 - (a) Spontaneous
 - (4) Admissions
 - (a) Spontaneous
 - 3. Search
 - a. Systematic
 - B. Paperwork
 - 1. As evidence
 - C. Report Writing
 - 1. Objective
 - a. A written recreation of the sequence of events during your contact with the offender, witness, or victim
 - 2. Report Process includes
 - a. Accuracy of pertinent facts
 - b. Simplification
 - c. Brevity
 - d. Organization
 - (1) Introduction
 - (a) synopsis of investigation
 - (2) Body
 - (a) chronological
 - i) purpose of the stop
 - ii) early indicators of suspicion
 - iii) continuing the contact
 - iv) developing probable cause or obtaining voluntary consent
 - v) outcome of search
 - (3) Conclusion
 - (a) synopsis explaining other investigative actions

- D. Meetings with Assistant Prosecutor
 - 1. Rapport
 - 2. Understanding each other's roles
- III. Pre - Trial Proceedings
 - A. Grand Jury
 - B. Miranda
 - C. Suppression Hearing
 - D. Civil Forfeiture
- IV. Trial
 - A. Testimony
 - 1. As Evidence
 - 2. Effective Testimony
 - a. appearance, demeanor
 - b. answering questions
 - c. use of notes
 - 3. Basic Trial Procedure
 - a. direct, cross, re-direct, re-cross
 - b. objections
 - 4. Expert Testimony
- V. Current Issues
 - 1. Profiling - Kennedy Motion
 - 2. Consent - State vs. Maristany
 - 3. Furtive movement - Lund Decision
 - 4. Passenger Removal -Smith Decision
 - 5. Community Caretaking - Alston Decision
 - 6. Brimage Guidelines
- VI. Post - Trial
 - A. Appeals
 - B. Other defendants
 - C. Critique / meet with Prosecutor
- VII. Conclusion

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Menchel, Mathew. Testifying at Trial Strategies for Success. Special Narcotics Prosecutor's Office for the City of New York.

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New Jersey State Police Search and Seizure Review

VOLUME ONE

FALL 1996

NUMBER ONE

Colonel's Forum By Col. Carl A. Williams Superintendent New Jersey State Police

Whether the issue is a search incident to arrest... investigative detention... flight from a sworn police officer... random motor vehicle checks... or hot pursuit... New Jersey's police officers must be "up-to-speed" on the legal issues of the day.

As we in the law enforcement business know all too well, the rules are constantly changing—innovative legal argument, updated judicial decisions, new legislative mandates, revised criminal and civil statutes and changes in operating regulations and procedures regularly redefine what we can and cannot do when enforcing the law.

To keep pace with these myriad legal and procedural changes, the New Jersey State Police determined to create a statewide law enforcement bulletin—a bulletin with the police officer in mind... a bulletin that clearly lets us know, without the legal "mumbo jumbo," how we can best do our job without fear of legal challenge or civil action. With those issues and concerns in mind, we're pleased to introduce the first edition of the *New Jersey State Police Search & Seizure Review*.

With police work becoming more and more dangerous... more and more technical... and under more and more scrutiny, we



cannot afford to fall behind. The *Review* calls upon the experience of some of New Jersey's best judicial, legal and police science experts from agencies such as the Attorney General's Office, the Division of Criminal Justice, our county prosecutors' offices and police departments throughout the state for help in getting answers.

In This Issue

Colonel's Forum	1
Random Checks of Motor Vehicles	2
Pursuit of a Fleeing Suspect	3
Pursuits Involving Entry of Residences	4
A Search Incident to an Arrest Must be Contemporaneous with the Arrest	5
Making a Lawful Terry Stop: What Facts Can & Cannot Justify an Investigative Detention	7

As State Police Superintendent, I'm reminded every day of what **REAL** crime... the **THREAT** of crime... and the **FEAR** of crime does to us and the toll it takes. To make certain we remain safe, our role as law enforcement officers is more crucial than ever before. Yet another role for the *Review* is to bring police and prosecutors together—to promote a team concept to more effectively fight crime and criminals. As government dollars shrink, the law enforcement community is being asked to do more with less. Just how we approach crime fighting and how effectively we do our job is becoming even more crucial. I know we in the State Police are working closely with the county prosecutors and, as a result, we're achieving better results—better arrests and more effective prosecutions.

I intend to continue our efforts to foster new partnerships with municipal police departments and with the various federal law enforcement agencies. The importance of this sharing of police responsibilities will, hopefully, result in better coordination and more effective law enforcement. Toward these ends, I believe the *New Jersey State Police Search & Seizure Review* will assist all of us in the law enforcement community to better perform our responsibilities with as little interruption as possible.

So, take a look at what we've put together. Let us know what you think. We're open to suggestions, comment and criticism.

LEPS

NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY

Most important, we'll be looking to you... our readers... for input and items of interest. Tell us what's important to you and your department and we'll do our best to include the information or article.

On behalf of the staff and contributors of the *Review*, we appreciate your public service and dedication to duty.

Carl M. Williams



RANDOM CHECKS OF MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS AND DRIVER'S LICENSES

A constitutionally significant "search" occurs when a "State Actor" intrudes on an individual's "reasonable expectation of privacy." And a constitutionally significant "seizure" occurs when a State Actor prevents an individual from moving about freely in society. A State Actor is one who is authorized to legally act on the behalf of the State Government or one of its subunits, such as a city or municipality. All law enforcement officers are State Actors.

Searches and seizures range from a brief investigatory stop (*Terry* stop) to a full arrest and search. Before a State Actor can conduct an investigatory stop, he or she must have a "reasonable articulable suspicion" that an individual has engaged in criminal activity or is about to commit a crime. To make an arrest, a State Actor must have "probable cause" to believe that an individual has committed a crime. To conduct a search, a State Actor must not only have probable

cause to believe that the search will reveal evidence of a crime, but he or she must also either obtain a search warrant from a judge or fall within one of the recognized exceptions to the search warrant requirement, such as a search incident to a lawful arrest, the automobile exception, consent or exigent circumstances.

More objective evidence is required to establish probable cause than to establish reasonable articulable suspicion, since an investigatory stop is supposed to be very brief and limited in scope: 1) questions, followed by 2) pat-down searches for weapons if an officer has an objective and articulable fear for his or her safety and reason to believe that the person to be patted down or "frisked" is armed with some kind of weapon.

Each investigatory stop or warrantless arrest must be supported by the appropriate level of proof. If not, a court will suppress all evidence that resulted from an illegal investigatory stop and/or warrantless arrest or search.

State v. Myrick, 282 N.J. Super. 285 (Law Div. 1995)

In this case, an officer conducted a random (not based on any evidence of wrongdoing) check of a vehicle's registration. Two computer checks indicated that the vehicle Myrick was riding in was not properly registered. The officer then pulled the car over and questioned the driver. The motor vehicle stop led to the arrest of the driver and passenger on drug charges.

After the arrests were made, a third computer check indicated that the vehicle was properly registered. Myrick then asked a court to suppress all evidence that resulted from the stop because the officer conducted a random "search" and "seizure"

that was not based on a motor vehicle violation or any other evidence of wrongdoing.

The court ruled that a truly random computer check of a vehicle registration through its license plate number is not a search, since an individual freely displays his or her car license plate to the public and therefore cannot have a reasonable expectation of privacy. An officer therefore does not need probable cause or even reasonable articulable suspicion to conduct such a check. If the check indicates that the vehicle is unlawfully registered, the officer then has reasonable articulable suspicion to stop the vehicle and to issue a ticket or take other subsequent appropriate actions.

State v. Parks, 288. N.J. Super. 407 (App. Div. 1996)

State v. Lewis, 288. N.J. Super. 160 (App. Div. 1996)

These cases followed and expanded the court's ruling in *State v. Myrick*. The courts in *Lewis* and *Parks* agreed with the Myrick court's ruling that an officer can conduct a random check of a vehicle registration through its license plate to determine if it is properly registered.

A properly registered vehicle can be lawfully stopped if the check reveals that the registered owner is on the revoked or suspended list, provided that the officer can determine prior to stopping the vehicle that the driver's physical appearance is a "general match" (e.g. age, sex, height and weight) to that of the person whose license is suspended. If there is a "general match," then an officer has "reasonable articulable suspicion" to conduct an investigatory stop of the vehicle to determine if the driver is indeed the registered

owner whose driving privileges have been revoked. It is important to note that the general match must be made before the trooper orders the vehicle to pull over. If so, all appropriate actions based on reasonable articulable suspicion and probable cause may then be taken.

General Rule:

Several lower courts have ruled that a person does not have a reasonable expectation of privacy in a license plate and in the information contained in records of the Division of Motor Vehicles, which can be accessed through a license plate check, such as a vehicle registration and the registered owner's license/driving record.

Random checks of these computer records are permitted so long as the defendant cannot establish a racial bias or pattern in making random checks of license plates.

An investigatory stop based on a random computer check that indicates that a vehicle is unregistered or that the operator may be the unlicensed owner supplies the requisite reasonable articulable suspicion to stop the vehicle and take all further actions based on reasonable articulable suspicion and/or probable cause.



PURSUIT OF A FLEEING SUSPECT

As you approach a subject to speak with him, the subject identifies you as a police officer and flees. Are you justified in pursuing the subject to stop him and further investigate?

The courts have addressed this issue in a number of cases and the general rule has emerged that mere flight alone cannot produce the articulable suspicion required to justify a Terry stop, and evidence obtained during the course of an unlawful stop will be inadmissible.

This does not mean that you are not permitted to chase someone who flees. Rather, in order for the pursuit to be valid and any evidence obtained to be admissible, the courts will look at other articulable facts and circumstances of the encounter which, in addition to flight, would lead you to reasonably suspect that the subject was involved in some sort of criminal activity warranting further investigation.

For example, in State v. Tucker, 136 N.J. 158 (1994), police observed two youths sitting on a curb. When the youths noticed the police approaching, one quickly stood up and started running. The patrol cars pursued the youth and trapped the youth in an alley. The suspect just before being physically apprehended discarded a plastic bag which was later determined to contain cocaine.

The New Jersey Supreme Court ruled that chasing after the suspect in these circumstances constituted a Fourth Amendment "seizure," since the suspect would reasonably believe that he was not free to terminate the encounter once the police had begun to chase after him. Since the police action was a "seizure," the officers were required to have a reasonable articulable suspicion of criminal activity before the youth discarded the bag and before he was physically apprehended. In this case, the Court found that the police did not have a lawful basis to chase after the fleeing suspect.

The problem the Court had with this case was the sole basis asserted for police action was the youth's flight. Although flight is evidence that may be considered, it must be accompanied by some other evidence of criminality. There must be circumstances present and unexplained which, in conjunction with the leaving, justify an inference that it was done with a consciousness of guilt and pursuant to an effort to avoid capture.

Thus, absent any other facts. The stop was ruled unjustified and the evidence inadmissible.

In the following cases, the officer was able to articulate other facts, in addition to the flight of the subject, to justify a pursuit and a stop of the subject.

In State v. Ruiz, 286 N.J. Super. 155 (App. Div. 1995), the facts articulated were as follows: 1) it was late at night; 2) the defendant was in a known drug trafficking area; 3) the defendant was walking near the center of the roadway; and 4) defendant was known to the police officer by name as a person who had previously had a connection with drug transactions and those engaged in them.

These factors taken together justified a Terry stop and, if the subject flees, a pursuit. Further, any item discarded along the way by the person pursued may be retrieved by the police and used as evidence.

In State v. Ramos, 282 N.J. Super. 19 (App. Div. 1995), an officer articulated the following facts: 1) it was late at night; 2) at a street corner known for its high incidence of drug trafficking 3) an unknown individual approached a subject and handed him money 4) the subject simultaneously transferred an unknown object to the individual and, 5) based on his training and experience, the

officer concluded that the exchange was a drug transaction.

The officer attempted to approach the subject, but the subject fled and discarded a package, later determined to contain cocaine, before being apprehended.

The court had no problem in finding that the officer's observations, considered in light of his training and experience, supported reasonable suspicion to affect an investigative stop of the subject.

Another set of facts sufficient to justify a stop is presented in *State in Interest of J.B.*, 284 N.J. Super. 513 (App. Div. 1995). There: 1) police were on a specific detail to patrol street corners known for high drug trafficking and to disperse individuals found loitering there; 2) it was late at night; 3) an anonymous tip was received that there was drug dealing occurring on a specific street corner where the police were about to patrol; 4) police observed a group on the street corner as they approached, and, 5) a recognized individual fled as the police approached. A pursuit of the individual resulted in finding him hiding in a crouched position on a porch. Police found cocaine and a loaded handgun under the crouching suspect.

Again, the court concluded that the totality of facts facing the officer at the time justified making a *Terry* stop. According to the court, the facts gave the officer a reasonable suspicion to believe that the defendant was involved in criminal activity.

Yet another case presenting facts justifying a stop is *State v. Doss*, 254 N.J. Super. 122 (App. Div.) cert. denied 130 N.J. 17 (1992) in that case, the facts presented were: 1) it was a cold November night; 2) 11:00 p.m.; 3) a group of people were gathered in a parking lot area known for its

high incidence of drug trafficking; 4) when police approached, someone alerted the crowd and yelled a warning to others; and 5) four or five people ran from the crowd in response to the warning signal.

The police shouted "Police, stop," to one individual, who continued running but was eventually caught and arrested. Subsequently the police found cocaine on his person.

Based on these facts, the court concluded that the circumstances were sufficient to cause an experienced officer to reasonably suspect that the persons who were fleeing had been engaged in criminal conduct. The police were legally entitled to order the defendant to halt, and they were entitled to use non-lethal force to compel compliance with their commands.

Since there was "articulable suspicion" to stop and interrogate the defendant, he (the defendant) was obligated to stop when ordered to do so. When the defendant continued his flight from the pursuing police officers despite their shouted orders to halt, his refusal to obey their orders, together with all of the other circumstances of the case, gave the police probable cause to believe that he had committed or was then committing a criminal offense. The defendant's flight in these circumstances, in other words, converted reasonable suspicion into full probable cause.

Alternatively, the defendant's refusal to obey the officer's lawful order to halt constituted a violation of *N.J.S.A. 2C:29-1* (Obstructing the Administration of law or other Governmental Function), which, by itself, amounted to probable cause to believe a new offense was being committed in the officer's presence.

Under either theory, the police were entitled to arrest the suspect and conduct a search incident to the arrest.

General Rule:

In summary, each encounter will occur under a different set of circumstances. Whether the courts will find that the pursuit of an individual who flees is justified will require an analysis of the facts. If the officer pursues and stops the fleeing individual based on the mere observation that the individual fled, then the stop is not justified and evidence obtained will be inadmissible. But, if the officer can articulate other facts and circumstances which, in addition to the flight, lead the officer to believe that the individual may be involved in criminal activity, a pursuit and stop are justified to further investigate.

Also, keep in mind that an individual violates *N.J.S.A. 2C:29-1* when he or she is lawfully ordered by the police to halt and the individual fails to stop when legally obligated to do so. Continued flight in these circumstances would provide the officer with probable cause to effect an arrest.



PURSUIT INVOLVING ENTRY OF RESIDENCES:

State v. Rivera, 276 N.J. Super. 337 (App. Div. 1994)

Acting on an anonymous tip that a particularly described person was selling drugs at a specific location, the Camden City Police responded in unmarked cars to the area in question. The officer observed a juvenile who met the description of the anony-

Search & Seizure Review

mous tip. Upon seeing the police, the juvenile placed something into his pants and walked in the opposite direction. When the officer identified himself to the juvenile and asked him to come over to his vehicle, the juvenile ran into a nearby house. The detective pursued the juvenile into the residence and questioned him as to why he ran from the police. While questioning the juvenile, the detective observed four other males in the residence and attempted to identify them. The officer learned that these males were watching the apartment for the owner, but they could not readily identify where the owner was vacationing. Because of the lack of responsiveness, the detective patted-down or "frisked" the individuals. This pat-down revealed a hard bulge on one individual, Rivera, who was not the juvenile who had originally fled. A subsequent check of the hard object believed to be a weapon revealed 25 vials of white powdery substance. Nothing incriminating was found on the juvenile.

The court ruled that the police had no authority to frisk the occupants of the house for weapons. Although the police had cause based on the totality of the circumstances to pursue the fleeing juvenile, this cause did not carry over to the other males at the residence. Because the police did not have a reasonable and articulable suspicion that Rivera was armed and dangerous, the pat-down of his clothing was deemed illegal and the drugs discovered during the pat-down were held to be inadmissible.

General Rule:

Although police officers may generally chase a fleeing person suspected of committing an indictable crime into a private residence under the "hot pursuit"

doctrine, they may not automatically or routinely pat-down or "frisk" other persons who may be found in the premises into which the suspect had fled. In order to justify a protective frisk for weapons, the officer must have a reasonable articulable suspicion that any person to be patted down is armed and dangerous. Mere presence in the residence into which another person has fled does not, by itself, constitute a reasonable, articulable suspicion to believe that a person is armed.

State v. Jones, 143 N.J. 4 (1995)

While conducting a surveillance, a police officer observed two males traveling in a vehicle. The officer knew that there was an outstanding arrest warrant for one of the subjects, Lonzie Collier. Based on this warrant, the officers approached Collier, who fled along with Leo Jones. The pursuit led to a nearby apartment building and both subjects subsequently entered into an apartment. The police followed and also entered the apartment by kicking open the door. Collier was arrested. Narcotic paraphernalia was observed in plain view along with several items suspected of being evidence of recent burglaries. Jones was arrested and charged accordingly.

The Appellate Division overturned the conviction based on the failure of the police to obtain a search warrant before entering the premises. The Appellate court incorrectly ruled that the "hot pursuit of a fleeing felon" doctrine did not apply in this case because the officer did not know whether the outstanding arrest warrant was for a serious offense. The Supreme Court, however, reversed and upheld the defendant's conviction. The high Court ruled that police may

pursue a fleeing suspect into a private residence to execute an outstanding arrest warrant even though the officer does not know whether the arrest warrant is for a serious crime or a petty offense. It is enough, in other words, that the pursuing officer knows that there is an outstanding arrest warrant.

General Rule:

Where a police officer knows that a judge has issued an arrest warrant which has not been served and is still outstanding, a police officer may pursue a fleeing person named in the arrest warrant into a private residence without first having to obtain a search warrant. It does not matter whether the outstanding arrest warrant is for a serious crime, a petty offense or the failure to pay a fine or appear in court.



A SEARCH INCIDENT TO AN ARREST MUST BE CONTEMPORANEOUS WITH THE ARREST

For many years, police officers have been allowed to conduct a search incident to a lawful arrest without a warrant, provided that the search is limited to the area within the arrestee's immediate control or "wingspan" and further provided that the search is "contemporaneous" with the arrest. In State v. Bradley, 291 N.J. Super. 501 (App. Div. 1995), which was decided on June 17, 1996, the Appellate Division explained the "contemporaneous" requirement and in so doing made clear that the authority to conduct a warrantless search of

a briefcase or other container taken from a lawfully arrested pedestrian is limited. In deciding whether the search is really "incidental" to the arrest, the courts will consider: 1) how much time has elapsed from when the defendant was arrested and last had physical control of the object to the time when the search was actually conducted, 2) whether the search occurred at a different location from the place where the defendant was arrested, and 3) whether the arrestee's search was "part of a single transaction, as connected units of an integrated incident."

The facts in *Bradley* are somewhat unusual. The defendant was detained on suspicion of credit card fraud by private security guards employed by a casino. A police officer was dispatched and arrived at the casino's small detention room 10 to 15 minutes later. The defendant was then formally placed under arrest and handcuffed by the police officer. The private security guards had already seized the defendant's brown leather case, and this container was not in the defendant's possession at the time that the police officer arrived to take custody of the defendant. Because the room was too small to conduct the investigation, the police officer and the security guards escorted the defendant to a Division of Gaming Enforcement office located two flights up. The walk up took 3 to 4 minutes, during which time the brown leather case was carried by someone other than the defendant. The defendant did not try to flee or in any way assault the officers. Nor did he at any time reach for or try to grab his leather briefcase. Once they arrived at the Division of Gaming Enforcement office, the defendant was given his *Miranda* rights, whereupon the officer be-

gan his investigation, starting with a search of the leather case. In total, 5 to 10 minutes elapsed from the time the officer placed the defendant under arrest to the time that the officer searched the defendant's briefcase. No attempt was made to get a regular or telephonic warrant, even though there was ample probable cause to believe that evidence of theft and fraud would be found in the briefcase. The warrantless search in fact revealed evidence of multiple credit card thefts.

In beginning its analysis, the Appellate Division distinguished this case from other cases where the defendants who were arrested were drivers or passengers in a motor vehicle. In *State v. Grass*, 250 N.J. Super. 74 (App. Div. 1991) for example, the court had held that an officer may search the interior of the passenger cabin of the vehicle in which the arrestee had been driving, a so-called *Belton* search, even though the defendant in that case had, for bona fide safety reasons, been handcuffed and placed in the back seat of the police car, which remained at the scene. In *Bradley*, however, the Appellate Division decided to use a different, tougher standard for justifying a non-motor vehicle search incident to an arrest.

The court noted that where a law enforcement officer takes exclusive control of luggage or other personal property so that there is no longer any threat that the arrestee might gain access to the property to seize a weapon or destroy evidence, a search of that luggage or other container may no longer be "incident to the arrest." The court ruled that in this case, the delay between the formal arrest and the search of defendants' briefcase—five to ten minutes—was too long. (Recall that at least 25 minutes had

elapsed between the time that the security guard had first taken custody of defendant's briefcase to the time that it was eventually searched by the responding police officer.) The search, in other words, was too remote in time and place to be considered a search incident to an arrest. The Appellate Division thus overturned the trial court's ruling and ordered the evidence of defendant's criminal activity to be suppressed.

Accordingly, in these kinds of cases, police should seize and secure (but not open) a container or other personal property and seek a search warrant, unless there is some other valid theory, besides "search incident to an arrest," to justify a warrantless inspection of the container's contents. If an officer is not certain whether too much time has elapsed (remember, in *Bradley*, a mere five to ten minutes was too long), he or she should err on the side of caution and apply for a search warrant. If the officer nonetheless elects to open a seized container as a "search incident to an arrest" and this search occurs well after the person carrying the container was placed under arrest, the officer should, at an absolute minimum, carefully document the bona fide safety concerns which might justify the delay in conducting the search.

Finally, it should also be noted that an "inventory" search of personal effects of an arrestee at a police station is permissible under the Fourth Amendment. See *Illinois v. Lafayette*, 103 S. Ct. 2605, 2608 (1983). Sometimes, courts refer to a police station inventory of an arrestee's personal effects as a "search incident to an arrest." See e.g., *State v. Paturzizio*, 292 N.J. Super. 542, 550 (App. Div. 1996) (holding that

the search of the defendant's pocketbook at the police station was a lawful search incident to a lawful arrest.) For reasons that are not entirely clear, the court in *Bradley* refused to consider whether the search of the defendant's leather case might have been lawful as an "inventory" search, ostensibly because that theory had not been argued at the trial court level.

General Rule:

A search incident to a lawful arrest should only be done contemporaneously with the arrest, that is, should occur at roughly the same time and in the same general location as the arrest. Police, however, are generally allowed at the police station to inventory an arrestee's personal effects, including the contents of a briefcase or purse which was in the defendant's possession at the time he or she was arrested.

MAKING A LAWFUL TERRY STOP WHAT FACTS CAN AND CANNOT JUSTIFY AN INVESTIGATIVE DETENTION

A police officer may not stop or detain a motorist or pedestrian unless the officer has a particularized and objective basis for suspecting that the person is engaged in unlawful activity. The simplest and most common justification for conducting a so-called *Terry* stop occurs when an officer observes a motor vehicle violation. These cases tend to be straightforward. So long as an officer actually observes a motor

vehicle infraction, the stop will almost certainly be sustained by the courts, provided that the decision to stop a particular vehicle was not influenced by an impermissible criterion, such as the race or ethnicity of the driver or passengers.

The legal issues become more complicated when the officer claims to have reason to suspect that the person is engaged in more serious criminal activity, such as drug possession or distribution, automobile theft, robbery or some other indictable crime. Police officers in these cases must usually draw inferences from their observations, and reviewing courts are free to second-guess the officer's judgment. It is important for police to understand that some facts and observations are relevant, but are not enough by themselves to justify a traffic stop, while certain other facts and inferences are deemed by the courts to be impermissible and may not be considered at all.

Consider the recent case of *State v. Arthur*, 287 N.J. Super. 147 App. Div. 1996). In that case, an experienced narcotics officer was conducting a surveillance of a high crime area on a sunny June day just after noon. The defendant drove and parked by the curb. A female later entered his vehicle. No transaction was observed and no exchange of money took place. Nor did the police officer observe any "furtive" movements, although when the female eventually exited the vehicle with a brown paper bag in her hand, she did look around in all directions.

No prior surveillance involving these individuals had been conducted and the officer had no idea whether the defendant or the female had a prior criminal history or were routinely associated with

drug dealers. The existence of the brown grocery bag added little to the equation. While such bags may be used to transport drugs, the court noted that they are also commonly used to carry innocent items.

On these limited facts, the court concluded that the subsequent stop of the defendant was based upon a mere "hunch," rather than a reasonable articulable suspicion. The court thus ruled that the stop was illegal and the drugs which were found in the defendant's possession were suppressed.

This case stands for the proposition that some facts or circumstances are relevant and may be considered, but may not be enough to constitute a reasonable suspicion. Other facts or circumstances are deemed by the courts to be irrelevant as a matter of constitutional imperative and therefore may not be relied upon at all by police in determining whether a reasonable articulable suspicion exists to justify a stop.

Notably, the courts in New Jersey have made it clear for many years that police officers are never permitted to draw any inference of criminal activity from a person's race or ethnic origin. The race or ethnicity of a suspect, in other words, may play no part in an officer's decision to act, or refrain from acting, except in a case where race or ethnicity was used to describe a specific suspect in a bulletin. (Obviously, where a police officer is alerted to be on the lookout, for example, for a Caucasian male aged 25 to 30, an officer may consider a potential suspect's race in deciding whether he is, in fact, the person described in the bulletin.) In all other respects, a police officer may not consider a suspect's race or ethnicity.

Continued on back

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In *State v. Kuhn*, 213 N.J. Super. 275 (App. Div. 1986), for example, the court made clear that the fact that two Hispanic males were observed conversing with a white male in a high drug crime area does not constitute reasonable articulable suspicion. Police officers, in other words, may not consider race or ethnicity in deciding whether a meeting is suspicious. Nor may a police officer infer that a person is more likely to be involved in drug distribution or transport based upon his race or ethnic origin. By the same token, it is impermissible for an officer to infer that a person is "up to no

good" simply because the person, based upon race or ethnicity, seems to be "out of place" or does not fit the neighborhood in which he or she is observed. Rather, a police officer's determination of reasonable articulable suspicion must always be limited to objective facts and circumstances, such as known information about the past activities of this particular suspect (*i.e.*, *e.g.*, a criminal record), or observed suspicious movements or reactions of the suspect which are inconsistent with innocent behavior.

General Rule:

Before ordering a person or motor vehicle to stop, or before chasing after a suspect under circumstances where the person would reasonably believe that he/she could not terminate the encounter, a sworn officer must have a reasonable suspicion that the person or vehicle is involved in illegal activity; the officer should record all facts and circumstances which, taken together, contributed to his or her suspicion, and the officer may not consider a suspect's race or ethnicity in inferring whether criminal activity is afoot.



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Colonel's Forum



In recent months, enhanced federal and state statutes have removed much of the guesswork required of responding police officers at the scene of a suspected domestic violence event. In fact, such statutes demand mandatory response from the police community. As such, mandatory responses have worked to reduce instances of repeat domestic violence and to encourage long-term victims and sufferers to come forward and report domestic violence encounters. Increasingly, the New Jersey State Police has become involved in state and national efforts to provide better police and counseling services to victims of domestic violence.

Some initiatives underway by State Police are geared to address domestic violence scenarios including enhanced training, sensitivity, and development and implementation of regional domestic violence crisis intervention teams in our rural patrol areas. General road duty troopers assigned to patrol activities have already become well-versed with the provisions of the "Violence Against Women Act." In addition, they are participating in the domestic violence crisis intervention team working group.

As we in law enforcement continue to work to perfect the way we provide victim services, there

is no doubt that the concept of domestic violence "crisis intervention teams", "first response" sensitivity, and scene management is a step forward in dealing with domestic violence.

While most police-related scenarios involving domestic violence are after the fact, police entities as a whole have realized remarkable progress in recent years. However, even greater levels of awareness and education relative to domestic violence need to be achieved.

In This Issue...

Colonel's Forum _____ 1

Seizure of Weapons Under the Domestic Violence Act _____ 2

Lack of Knowledge is Not a Defense _____ 3

A Course of Alarming Conduct Does Not Require Repeated Acts _____ 4

State Develops Streamlined Domestic Violence Forms _____ 5

Laws Recently Enacted _____ 10

Through increased training and through our working partnership with crisis teams, victim advocacy groups, and other domestic violence related service providers, the law enforcement community is becoming better prepared to deal with on-scene domestic violence situations.

The State Police is working to improve the way troopers respond to domestic violence calls and how detectives conduct follow-up investigations. We are accomplishing this goal by working with the Department of Law and Public Safety, the Division of Criminal Justice and other agencies, both within and outside law enforcement. We are striving to develop a comprehensive action plan designed to improve all aspects of law enforcement response to domestic violence situations.

The latest statistics report incidents of domestic violence decreased two percent from 1996 as compared to 1995 — from 86,631 offenses to 85,018.

Our goal is to better educate and prepare all personnel to respond to domestic violence situations. This will be accomplished by ensuring that we are aware of all current laws and regulations, are kept up to date with the best response procedures and are knowledgeable and sensitive to the needs of the victim.

Carl A. Williams

Colonel Carl A. Williams
Superintendent
New Jersey State Police



NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY

SEIZURE OF WEAPONS UNDER THE DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ACT

**State of New Jersey v.
Manuel D. Crespo,
docket number A-931-
95T1F, Appellate Division,
decided May 6, 1997**

The defendant and his wife resided in an apartment in the basement of his parents' home. The wife stabbed him in the shoulder with a knife, severely injuring him. She informed police that she had stabbed the defendant in self-defense because he pointed a gun at her. While being transferred to a waiting ambulance, he told police that he had a gun, however, it was locked in a tool box in the apartment. The defendant was taken to the hospital and, a short time later, his wife was arrested and taken to the local police station.

One of the police officers noticed that there was a locked tool box several feet from where the defendant had been lying. The tool box was splattered with blood. The defendant's father told police that the key for the tool box was on a key ring inside the defendant's hat on a table in the living room of the defendant's apartment. A police officer retrieved the key from the defendant's hat, and as he did so, located two (2) bags of marihuana and a large amount of currency in the hat. The police officer used the key to open the tool box. Inside he noticed a black "fanny pack." He opened it and discovered approximately twenty-eight (28) grams of cocaine, a "grinder/sifter", and a small amount of

marihuana. The defendant was placed under arrest.

The Appellate Division Court noted the defendant's arguments against the admissibility of the seized evidence were based on the contention that the searches conducted by the police were unconstitutional. The court ruled that neither the Act for the Prevention of Domestic Violence nor any other State statutes can supersede the New Jersey and United States Constitutions.

The court also examined and ultimately rejected the prosecution's contention that the evidence was admissible under the following exceptions to the warrant requirements: the "plain view doctrine," the "exigent circumstances exception," and the "inevitable discovery doctrine."

The court determined that the controlled dangerous substances did not come into "plain view" until the police officer searched the defendant's hat and other personal property. Therefore, the doctrine is inapplicable. See *State v. Bruzzese*, 94 N.J. 210 (1983), cert. denied, 465 U.S. 1030, 104 S.Ct. 1295, 79 L.Ed. 2d 695 (1984).

The court also determined that the search for the controlled dangerous substances occurred after both the defendant and his wife had been removed from the premises. Consequently, the "exigent circumstances exception" did not permit the admission of evidence. *State v. Scott*, 118 N.J. 406 (1990).

Finally, the court determined the "inevitable discovery doctrine" was inapplicable to the facts in this case. [The requirements for admission of illegally seized evidence under the inevitable discovery doctrine are spelled out in, *State v. Sugar*, 100 N.J.

214, 238 (1985).] The controlled dangerous substances were discovered subsequent to a conversation with the defendant's father whereby the police learned the importance of searching the hat and tool box. The court noted that the police should have obtained a search warrant before searching the tool box.

General Rule:

A police officer must be aware that the Act for the Prevention of Domestic Violence, per se, does not empower a police officer to conduct a blanket search for weapons on the premises of an individual charged with or investigated for a violation of the Act. A police officer should utilize a search warrant or a constitutionally valid warrantless search exception for seizing all forms of contraband.

The Act for the Prevention of Domestic Violence must be construed to authorize the seizure only of weapons which are in plain view or whose presence are disclosed by a constitutionally valid search.



LACK OF KNOWLEDGE IS NOT A DEFENSE

Campbell v. Campbell
294 N.J. Super. 18
(Law Div. 1996)

On April 19, 1990, the plaintiff obtained a final restraining order, through the Prevention of Domestic Violence Act, barring her estranged husband from having contact with her. On June 3, 1990, police officers responded to the plaintiff's complaint that her husband entered her home uninvited and would not leave. The police officers remained on the premises until the husband left the plaintiff's home but made no arrest. Shortly thereafter, the husband returned to the premises and shot the plaintiff. Subsequently, the plaintiff sued the police department and the individual police officers who responded to her home on June 3, 1990, prior to the shooting.

During litigation, it was established that the police department had been served with a copy of a final restraining order and had notice of previous incidents of domestic violence involving the parties. It was also established that plaintiff's husband had been personally served with the final restraining order prior to the shooting. Plaintiff's lawsuit alleged that the police officers were negligent in failing to arrest the husband for violating the final restraining order and that their negligence was the proximate cause of her injury.

The plaintiff asserted that the police officers had actual knowledge of the final restraining order because she had informed them of its existence when they responded to her complaint and that

they had a duty to arrest her husband under the "Prevention of Domestic Violence Act of 1991," N.J.S.A. 2C:25-17 et seq. for violating that order. The individual police officers argued that they were not negligent in the performance of their duties since they did not have actual knowledge of the existence of the final restraining order and otherwise lacked sufficient reason to arrest the husband. The police officers also contended that even if they had knowledge of the final restraining order, they were nevertheless immune from liability under the "New Jersey Tort Claims Act," N.J.S.A. 59:1-1 et seq.

The court stated that the Domestic Violence Act, N.J.S.A. 2C:25-29(18)(c), mandates that notice of the issuance of a domestic violence restraining order must be transmitted to the appropriate police department. The police department did, in fact, receive a copy of the restraining order prior to the shooting incident. The court explained that it was irrelevant whether the police officers who responded to plaintiff's home had actual or personal knowledge of the restraining order because the Domestic Violence Act requires that a restraining order be sent to a police department and that its police officers are thereafter charged with constructive knowledge of that order—whether or not they actually were aware of its existence. The court concluded that the police cannot assert lack of actual knowledge of the existence of a restraining order as a defense. Once a copy of a restraining order has been provided to a police department, its police officers are charged with constructive notice of that order. In other words, if a police department had been notified, its police officers are deemed to have been given notice as well.

The court ruled that the New Jersey Tort Claims Act did not pro-

vide immunity to the individual police officers who failed to arrest plaintiff's estranged husband for violating a restraining order. The court found that the police officers were negligent in the performance of their "ministerial duties." The court explained that since the Prevention of Domestic Violence Act charged the police officers with constructive knowledge of the restraining order once their department had been notified, the police officers lacked "discretion" and were required to arrest the plaintiff's husband for being in contempt of the court order. The court stated that a "special relationship" between the plaintiff and the police department (and its police officers) was created at the time the department was notified of the issuance of the restraining order. The court explained that such a "special relationship" is formed when a police officer assumes a protective duty toward a victim either through a promise or conduct that induces reliance on the police officer for protection.


The court held that the police officers were obligated to enforce the terms of the restraining order and that the plaintiff had relied on them for protection from her husband. This "special relationship" between the plaintiff and the police officers precluded immunity under the New Jersey Tort Claims Act. The court also rejected the defendants' contention that the New Jersey Tort Claims Act immunized the police officers from liability for plaintiff's injury because they acted in "good faith" when they failed to arrest the husband. The court reasoned that "special circumstances" existed that precluded immunity because the police officers had actual or at least constructive notice of the "emergent high risk [of] peril" since the husband posed to the plaintiff a potential danger which could be inferred from the existence of the restraining order.

Once a police department has been given actual notice of the existence of a domestic violence restraining order, its individual police officers are thereafter charged with "constructive notice" of that order whether or not each police officer is actually aware of its existence. The court apparently requires a police officer who becomes involved in a potential domestic violence complaint to check if a restraining order is in effect against one of the parties and to make an arrest if there is probable cause to believe that one exists and has been violated. As in the present case, a police officer cannot successfully assert the lack of actual knowledge of a restraining order as a defense. It appears that a police officer must make an affirmative effort to determine if a restraining order has been issued whenever the police officer becomes involved in what appears to be a domestic violence situation. The New Jersey Tort Claims Act's various immunity provisions will likewise not provide a successful defense under circumstances similar to those presented by the facts of this case. An officer has no discretion and must enforce the terms of a restraining order; this is a ministerial act that must be performed in a non-negligent manner.

General Rule:

Once a police department receives notice of a restraining order, a "special relationship" is created between the police and the person who sought out the protective order. Thereafter, the police must scrupulously enforce the terms of the restraining order and provide protection from "the high risk of peril" posed by the person restrained by the court order. Whenever there is probable cause to believe that a person has vio-

lated a restraining order, a police officer must arrest the actor or risk liability for any injuries to the person protected by the restraining order that are proximately related to the failure to arrest the offending person.



A COURSE OF ALARMING CONDUCT DOES NOT REQUIRE REPEATED ACTS

State v. J.T.
294 N.J. Super. 540
(App. Div. 1996)

A final restraining order issued pursuant to the Prevention of Domestic Violence Act prevented the defendant "from having contact with the victim including, but not limited to ... entering plaintiff's residence, place of employment, business or school" and also precluded the husband "from harassing plaintiff ... in any manner." At about 8:00 a.m. on June 18, 1992, the wife let her dogs out of her residence and observed her husband sitting on the ground staring at her townhouse from a position on the other side of a fence that was about nine feet away from her property line. He got up when he saw her but was silent. The wife reported that she was scared of him but acknowledged that he was not on her property. Later, the police responded to her complaint that the husband violated

the restraining order. At approximately 10:40 a.m., the husband was located about two to three feet on the other side of the fence from the wife's property line. During his interrogation by the police, he stated that he was aware of the existence of the restraining order and asserted that he had not violated the order or been on marital property at any time, had no contact with the plaintiff and did not commit any act of domestic violence. He was arrested and charged with contempt of a domestic violence restraining order, N.J.S.A. 2C:29-9(b) and Harassment, N.J.S.A. 2C:33-4(c) (course of alarming conduct). The husband did not testify at his trial and was found guilty of both charges. He appealed, but the appellate court affirmed both convictions.

The harassment statute prohibits certain categories of conduct that can be broadly described as communications, physical contact, and course of conduct. A person can be found guilty of harassment if the prosecution proves beyond a reasonable doubt that the defendant had the "purpose to harass another" and that the defendant "engaged in an act prohibited by the statute." See State v. B.H., 290 N.J. Super. 588, 597 (App. Div. 1996). The defendant was prosecuted for violating section "c" of the harassment statute that prohibits "a course of alarming conduct or repeated acts done with purpose to alarm or seriously annoy another" and for violating the "no harassment" provision of the final restraining order. The court interpreted section "c" of the harassment statute as requiring the defendant to have engaged in "conduct of some consequence", Id. at 598, in order to be found guilty under that section. The court indicated that defendant's assertion that he did not intend to harass the plaintiff was not controlling and that the court had correctly determined that defendant's

conduct (standing on the other side of the fence staring at the plaintiff) was "conduct of some consequence" and was therefore a "course of alarming conduct" prohibited by statute and therefore a violation of the restraining order. The court held that a course of alarming conduct does not require that the defendant engage in "repeated acts" and indicated that "placing oneself in a location and remaining there for some time may constitute a "course of conduct". The court went on to write that a defendant's conduct may be any positive or negative act and its accompanying state of mind (apparently the intent to harass is inferred by the nature of a defendant's conduct in a particular case) and does not require any minimum amount of time, duration or separate components.

General Rule:

If a police officer determines that there is probable cause to believe that a provision of a domestic violence restraining order has been violated or that an act of domestic violence, such as an act of harassment, has been committed an arrest must be made. Whether or not an act of harassment has been committed by a defendant is a very fact sensitive determination, but this opinion indicates that courts may be willing to broadly construe the harassment statute.



STATE DEVELOPS STREAMLINED DOMESTIC VIOLENCE FORMS



By
Laura A. Hook,
Assistant Union
Co. Prosecutor

On July 1, 1997, the state introduced a new Domestic Violence Complaint and Temporary Restraining Order form. A copy of the new form appears in this newsletter beginning on page six. Although the new form provides courts with all of the information that appeared on the old form, the revised version reduces the number of pages from seven to four. The streamlined form was developed under the auspices of Debra Stone, Deputy Director of the Operations Bureau in the Division of Criminal Justice, and Deputy Attorney General William Zaorski, who brought together local police officers, assistant prosecutors, and representatives of the New Jersey State Police. Police officers across the state have already commented that the new form saves time in handling domestic violence cases.

The first page of the form is called the Domestic Violence Complaint and is in essence the victim's application to obtain a temporary restraining order. When filling out the complaint, it is critical for law enforcement officers to indicate the specific time and date of the incident. Law enforcement officers should also record on the complaint precise facts and circumstances of the domestic violence incident. For example, do not just say that "the victim was assaulted by the defendant." Instead, say that "the defendant punched the victim in the left

eye with a closed fist and kicked the victim in the right leg causing a bruise on the calf." These types of factual details will assist the court in protecting the victim, especially in cases where the victim is frightened or reluctant to explain the incident in detail.

The remaining three pages of the form constitute the Temporary Restraining Order and is essentially similar to the old form. The search warrant for the seizure of firearms or other weapons appears on page three of the Temporary Restraining Order. When completing this section of the form, it is important to remember that the law requires the judge to state on the record the reasons for ordering a search for weapons. The judge should therefore inquire whether the victim is afraid of the defendant and whether the victim believes that the defendant has weapons in his possession.

The law governing searches and seizures requires the judge to specifically describe the weapons to be seized and to specifically describe the premises to be searched. It is therefore important for a law enforcement officer to include on the form a description of the weapons believed to be possessed by the defendant that is as detailed as possible. The officer must also provide a specific description of each and every premises to be searched.

The judge should not order a broad search for "any and all weapons wherever they may be found." This language is simply too general and would not meet the specificity requirements of the Fourth Amendment. Were such language to be used on the form, any evidence that might be found during the search could be suppressed, and as a result, charges could be dismissed. To avoid the

Continued on page 10.



STATE OF NEW JERSEY
PREVENTION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ACT

Page 1 of 4

- ☐ Temporary Restraining Order (TRO)
and Notice to Appear
- ☐ Amended Temporary Restraining Order (TRO)
and Notice to Appear

- ☐ Superior Court, Chancery Division,
Family Part
- ☐ Municipal Court of _____

DOCKET NUMBER

FV

IN THE MATTER OF:
PLAINTIFF

PLAINTIFF'S
DATE-OF-BIRTH

DEFENDANT

DEFENDANT'S
SEX

RACE

DEFENDANT'S
DATE-OF-BIRTH

HT.

WT.

DEFENDANT'S
SOCIAL SECURITY
NUMBER

DEFENDANT'S
HOME
ADDRESS

SCARS, FACIAL HAIR, ETC.

DEFENDANT'S HOME
TELEPHONE NUMBER

DEFENDANT'S
WORK
ADDRESS

HAIR COLOR

DEFENDANT'S WORK
TELEPHONE NUMBER

EYE COLOR

The Court having considered plaintiff's Complaint dated _____ seeking an ORDER under the Prevention of Domestic Violence Act and having found good cause to believe that plaintiff's life, health or well-being have been and are endangered by defendant's act(s) of violence:

It is on this ____ day of _____, 19 ____, ORDERED that:

N.J.S.A. 26:251

PART I

\$28j ☐ Defendant is prohibited from returning to the scene of the violence.

\$29b(1) ☐ Defendant is prohibited against future acts of domestic violence.

\$29b(6) ☐ Defendant is barred from the following locations (DO NOT LIST VICTIM'S CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE OR EMPLOYMENT except where the location is specifically known to the defendant):

\$29b(7) ☐ Defendant is prohibited from having any (oral, written, personal or other) form of contact or communication with:

☐ Victim

☐ Others (list names)

☐ Defendant is prohibited from making or causing anyone else to make harassing communications to

☐ Victim

☐ Others (indicate name and relationship to victim):

\$29b(2) ☐ Plaintiff is granted exclusive possession of (location of residence or alternate housing):

\$29b(10) ☐ Defendant must pay ☐ victim ☐ dependent(s) emergent monetary relief (describe amount and method):

\$29b(11) ☐ Plaintiff is granted temporary child custody of (specify name(s)):

\$29b(12) ☐ Law enforcement accompaniment of defendant to scene, or residence, or shared place of business (Indicate address, time and duration and any other conditions):

\$29b(12) ☐ Law enforcement accompaniment of plaintiff to scene, or residence, or shared place of business (Indicate address, time and duration and any other conditions):

CP0187 (10-94)

Search & Seizure Review

OAG 008319

SP 129728

PREVENTION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ACT

Page 2 of 4

☐ TRO and Notice to Appear ☐ Amended TRO and Notice to Appear FV

N.J.S.A. 2C:25-1

- §29b(14) ☐ Other appropriate relief
- ☐ Plaintiff (describe) _____
- ☐ Child(ren) (describe) _____
- ☐ Defendant (including attendance at and participation in mental health and substance abuse evaluations and subsequent treatment) _____

- §29b(15) ☐ Intake monitoring of conditions and restraints (describe): _____

- §29b(16) ☐ PROHIBITION AGAINST WEAPONS POSSESSION:

- ☐ Firearm(s) (describe) _____
- ☐ Other (describe) _____

- ☐ DEFENDANT IS ORDERED TO TURN OVER ALL WEAPONS DESCRIBED ABOVE TO THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER(S) SERVING THIS RESTRAINING ORDER.

- ☐ LAW ENFORCEMENT SEARCH FOR AND SEIZURE OF WEAPONS - TO ANY LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER HAVING JURISDICTION: THIS ORDER SHALL SERVE AS A WARRANT TO SEARCH FOR AND SEIZE WEAPONS AS FOLLOWS:

1. YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED to search the premises described as _____
- _____
- _____

for the above described weapons and to serve a copy of this order upon the person at that address.

- ☐ You are further commanded to seize from defendant any issued permit to purchase or carry a firearm and firearms purchaser identification card.

2. YOU ARE HEREBY ORDERED, in the event you seize any of the above described weapons, to give a receipt for the property so seized to the person from whom they were taken or in whose possession they were found, or in the absence of such person, to leave a copy of this order together with such receipt in or upon the said structure from which the property was taken.

3. YOU ARE AUTHORIZED to execute this order immediately or as soon thereafter as is practicable:

- ☐ Between the hours of _____ m. and _____ m., or
- ☐ Anytime

After the execution of this order, you are ordered to forthwith make prompt return to this Court with a written inventory of the property seized hereunder.

- §29b(17) ☐ Defendant is prohibited from stalking, following, or threatening to harm, to stalk or to follow:

- ☐ Victim
- ☐ Others (list names) _____

A VIOLATION OF ANY OF THE PROVISIONS LISTED IN PART I OF THIS ORDER MAY CONSTITUTE CRIMINAL CONTEMPT PURSUANT TO N.J.S.A. 2C:29-9(b), AND WILL RESULT IN DEFENDANT'S ARREST AND CRIMINAL PROSECUTION, AS WELL AS A POSSIBLE JAIL SENTENCE.

CP0187 (10/94)

Search & Seizure Review

7

OAG 008320

SP 129729

PREVENTION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ACT

Page 3 of 4

☐ TRO and Notice to Appear ☐ Amended TRO and Notice to Appear FV

PART II

- §29b(3) ☐ Defendant may visit (specify name(s)) _____
under the following conditions (specify drop-off & pick-up times & locations; specify participation of or supervision by designated third party): _____

- §29b(3)(a) ☐ Risk assessment ordered (specify by whom, any specific requirements, return date): _____
- §29b(3)(b) ☐ Visitation pursuant to F _____ (prior FV, FM, or FD order) suspended;
hearing scheduled for _____
- §29b(4) ☐ Defendant must pay victim monetary compensation as follows:
☐ Emergent support for victim(describe) _____

☐ Emergent support for dependent(s) (describe) _____

☐ Monetary compensation (compensatory - including court costs, atty. fees) _____
☐ Medical coverage ☐ victim (describe) _____
☐ dependent(s) (describe) _____
- §29b(5) ☐ Defendant must receive professional domestic violence counselling (describe, include documentation requirements): _____
- §29b(6) ☐ Defendant must make ☐ rent ☐ mortgage payments (specify amount(s) and location(s)): _____
- §29b(9) ☐ Plaintiff is granted temporary possession of the following personal property (describe): _____
- §29b(9) ☐ Defendant is granted temporary possession of the following personal property (describe): _____

A VIOLATION OF ANY OF THE PROVISIONS LISTED IN PART II OF THIS ORDER MAY CONSTITUTE EITHER CIVIL OR CRIMINAL CONTEMPT PURSUANT TO N.J.S.A. 2C:25-30 AND MAY RESULT IN THE DEFENDANT'S ARREST, PROSECUTION, AND POSSIBLE INCARCERATION, AS WELL AS THE IMPOSITION OF A FINE OR JAIL SENTENCE.

COMMENTS (including denial of TRO):

THIS ORDER SHALL REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL FURTHER ACTION OF THE COURT.

All State, County, Municipal Police and Sheriff's Officers will serve and fully enforce this ORDER.

Date

Honorable

WHITE: FAMILY DIVISION

GREEN: SHERIFF

YELLOW: MUNICIPAL COURT, POLICE

PINK: DEFENDANT

GOLD: VICTIM

CP0187 (10/94)

PREVENTION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ACT

Page 4 of 4

☐ TRO and Notice to Appear ☐ Amended TRO and Notice to Appear FV

NOTICE TO APPEAR

1. ☐ BOTH PLAINTIFF AND DEFENDANT ARE ORDERED TO APPEAR FOR A FINAL HEARING ON (date) _____
AT (time) _____ at the Superior Court, Chancery Division, Family Part, _____ County,
located at (address) _____

You must bring financial information including pay stubs, insurance information, bills, and mortgage receipts with you to court.

2. ☐ THIS TEMPORARY RESTRAINING ORDER SHALL REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS
HAVE BEEN SATISFIED: (describe) _____

Upon satisfaction of the above-noted conditions the Court shall be notified immediately so that a final hearing date may be set.

DEFENDANT'S FAILURE TO APPEAR AT THE FINAL HEARING MAY RESULT IN THE ENTRY OF A FINAL ORDER IN DEFAULT FOR ANY OR ALL RELIEF AFFORDABLE UNDER THE PREVENTION OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ACT INCLUDING ONGOING SUPPORT, CHILD CUSTODY, SUSPENSION OR LIMITATION OF VISITATION, SEIZURE AND FORFEITURE OF WEAPONS, AND MAY ALSO RESULT IN THE ISSUANCE OF A WARRANT FOR DEFENDANT'S ARREST.

NOTICE TO DEFENDANT RESTRAINED BY ORDER OF THE COURT


You have the right to immediately file an appeal of this Temporary Order before the Superior Court, Chancery Division, Family Part, _____ County, located at _____ and a hearing will be scheduled.

RETURN OF SERVICE

- ☐ Plaintiff was given a copy of the complaint and Order by _____
- ☐ I hereby certify that I served the within complaint and Order by delivering a copy to the defendant personally.
- ☐ I hereby certify that I served the within complaint and Order by use of substituted service as follows: _____
- ☐ Defendant could not be served. Explain: _____

DATE

SIGNATURE, TITLE & DEPARTMENT OR OFFICE

 The courthouse is accessible to those with disabilities.
Please notify the court if you will require assistance.

WHITE: FAMILY DIVISION

GREEN: SHERIFF

YELLOW: MUNICIPAL COURT, POLICE

PINK: DEFENDANT

GOLD: VICTIM

CP0187 (10/94)

Search & Seizure Review

9

OAG 008322

SP 129731

Domestic Violence Form . . .
Continued from page 5.

exclusionary rule, the judge signing the order should specify the weapons that police officers are authorized to seize, such as handguns, shotguns/rifles, or knives. The judge should also specify the address of the property that is to be searched, and should also indicate whether the entire building, or only a specific room, can be searched. In addition, the order should expressly indicate whether the search may extend to garages and specific motor vehicles on the property.

Law enforcement officers can assist the judge in issuing a more specific order by asking the victim for detailed information regarding her knowledge of any weapons owned by the defendant. The victim should be asked to describe any such weapons to the best of her ability, and she should also be asked if she has ever actually seen these weapons, and if so, where these weapons are usually kept and where and when the weapons were last observed.

If a victim is not certain whether the defendant has weapons, the judge can still order a conditional or "anticipatory" search warrant. See State v. Ulrich, 265 N.J. Super. 569 (App. Div. 1993). In order for this type of search warrant to be valid, the court must order that the warrant be executed only if and when certain specifically-described events occur. For example, the court could order the police to ask the defendant if he possesses any firearms, and the court can also order the police to check law enforcement records to see if any firearms permits were ever issued to the defendant. The court will then order further that if the defendant admits to possessing weapons, or if law enforcement records indicate that the defendant has purchased weapons,

then the police would be authorized to conduct a search of the defendant's residence or other location specified by the judge in the warrant. If, in contrast, the conditional or anticipated event does not occur (i.e., the defendant denies owning weapons, and police records fail to indicate that the defendant has purchased weapons), then no search is authorized.

By spending the extra time to ensure that the warrant section of the Temporary Restraining Order is filled out properly, law enforcement officers can help to make certain that valuable evidence is lawfully found and will not be suppressed at trial. Spending a few extra minutes carefully questioning the victim and recording information on the preprinted forms, in other words, can help to protect the victim and other members of society.

LAWS RECENTLY ENACTED

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 42
Date Effective: March 27, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:12-1
Description: Upgrades the offense of simple assault committed against judges to aggravated assault.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 57
Date Effective: April 1, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:21-32
Description: Establishes trademark counterfeiting as a specific criminal offense by prohibiting the intentional manufacture, use, display, advertisement, distribution, sale or possession with intent to sell goods or services bearing or identified by a counterfeit trademark.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 82
Date Effective: August 1, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 39:4-60
Description: Permits a municipal governing body, by ordinance, to authorize charitable organizations to solicit contributions in the roadway of a highway, but not interstate highways or toll roads.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 93
Date Effective: May 8, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:34-1 and 2C:34-1.1
Description: Requires that persons arrested for prostitution be fingerprinted and deletes the requirement that the offer of sexual activity occur in a public place. Establishes the offense of loitering for the purpose of prostitution.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 101
Date Effective: May 19, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 26:4B-4
Description: Permits mothers to breast feed their babies in public places.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 108
Date Effective: June 2, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:17-1
Description: Makes the crime of arson a first degree offense if the structure was a church, synagogue, temple or other place of worship.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 109
Date Effective: June 3, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:17-1
Description: Amends the crime of aggravated arson to include property owners who destroy their buildings in order to exempt the structure from any state, county, or local zoning, planning or building law, regulation or ordinance. Also, provides a criminal sanction for the setting of "brush fires in forest areas."

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 111
Date Effective: June 4, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:11-5.1 and 2C:12-1.1
Description: Establishes criminal penalties for motor vehicle operators who knowingly leave the scene of an accident that results in the death or serious bodily injury to another person.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 119
Date Effective: June 18, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:12-1
Description: Amends the aggravated assault statute to include injuries to a fireman, emergency first-aider or law enforcement officer as the result of arson.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 124
Date Effective: June 20, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 39:4-77.1
Description: Creates penalty when snow or ice is dislodged from a moving vehicle and strikes another vehicle or pedestrian causing injury or property damage.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 152
Date Effective: July 1, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 12:7-61, 12:7-72, 12:7-74.1, and 12:7-86
Description: Revises law governing operation of personal watercraft and power vessels in certain cases.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 177
Date Effective: September 1, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 52:17B-4.4 and 39:5-41
Description: Establishes "Body Armor Replacement" fund, and provides grants for local law enforcement officers, State Police and State corrections' officers to replace protective body vests every five years.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 180
Date Effective: August 1, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:2-1 and 2C:40-18
Description: Establishes new crimes for recklessly causing death, serious bodily injury or significant bodily injury if a person knowingly violates a law intended to protect public health and safety, or knowingly fails to perform a duty imposed by such a statute.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 185
Date Effective: August 4, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:35-4.1
Description: Prohibits the use of booby traps and fortification of structures under certain circumstances involving illegal drugs.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 186
Date Effective: August 4, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:35-2, 2C:35-4, and 2C:35-5
Description: Increases penalties for manufacturing, distributing or dispensing large quantities of marijuana and adds marijuana to the "controlled dangerous substance production facility" statute. Upgrades the offenses of distribution and possession with intent to distribute methamphetamine and marijuana.

NJSP Search & Seizure Review
New Jersey State Police
P.O. Box 7068
West Trenton, New Jersey 08628-0068

BULK RATE
U.S. POSTAGE
PAID
Trenton, New Jersey
Permit No. 21

Laws Recently Enacted . . .

Continued from page 11.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 187
Date Effective: August 4, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:35-12, 2C:35A-1 to
2C:35A-8, and 2C:46-4.1
Description: Imposes a new anti-drug
profiteering penalty on persons who
deal in large amounts of drugs for
profit.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 189
Date Effective: August 5, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 39:3-4, 39:3-9b and
39:3-9c
Description: Permits victims of stalking, sexual
assault or domestic violence to use
a post office box or another
person's address as the official
address on their driver's license and
vehicle registration. The Division of
Motor Vehicles is prohibited from
disseminating these victims' street
addresses to the general public.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 193
Date Effective: August 8, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 24:21-7
Description: Designates ketamine hydrochloride,
known by the street name "Special
K," as a Schedule III controlled
dangerous substance.

Public Law: 1997, Chapter 194
Date Effective: August 8, 1997
Statute: N.J.S.A. 2C:14-2 & 14-3, 2C:35-5.2
& 35-5.3, 2C:35-10.2 & 35-10.3, and
52:17B-4.5
Description: Increases penalties for sexual
assault committed with the use of
certain substances and criminalizes
the possession of "rape drugs." The
Attorney General's Office will
establish a training program for law
enforcement officers regarding the
use of substances which could be
used to facilitate sexual assault.



NEW JERSEY STATE POLICE
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Send comments and suggestions to:

Colonel Carl A. Williams, c/o Captain Juan Mattos,
New Jersey State Police Academy, Sea Girt Avenue, Sea Girt, New Jersey 08750
Phone: (732) 449-5200, Fax: (732) 449-8763

The Search and Seizure Review may be reprinted in full or in part by any law enforcement agency.

CHRISTINE TODD WHITMAN, Governor

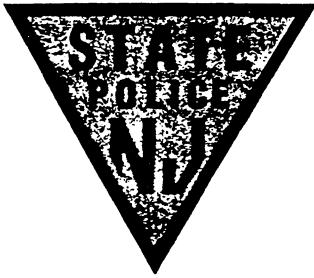
PETER VERNIERO, Attorney General

New Jersey State Police Search and Seizure Review

VOLUME THREE

SUMMER 1998

NUMBER ONE



Colonel's Forum

As we in law enforcement know all too well, the rules of procedure are constantly changing. Innovative legal arguments, updated judicial decisions, new legislative mandates, revised criminal and civil statutes, and changes in operating regulations and procedures regularly redefine what we can and cannot do when enforcing the law.

There can be no doubt that over the past three decades few other court decisions have impacted law enforcement officers, criminal suspects, prosecutors, defense lawyers and, quite frankly, the public at large, more than the case we've come to know as Miranda v. Arizona.

Perhaps more than any other legal decision, however, Miranda and its words have become a part of American lexicon. Television police shows have memorialized the words associated with Miranda in such a way that they have become first-hand knowledge to every person in the United States.

While the Miranda decision was a departure from established law and investigative procedure in the area of police interrogations, it has ultimately proven to be a deterrent to potential abuses and, more importantly, an arbiter of a fair and equitable justice system.

As law enforcement professionals, it is important that we always consider the meaning and importance of Miranda and that we continue to understand and follow the Supreme Court's intent in ruling as it did back in 1966.

Given today's criminal justice climate, Miranda is just as important, just as timely and just as historic as it was 30 years ago, perhaps even more so. That is why this issue contains a practical guide and flow chart for use by all law enforcement officers within the state.

I remind all police officers in New Jersey to not only apply the Miranda decision with complete vigor, but to jealously guard all the constitutional and civil rights afforded our citizens.



Colonel Carl A. Williams
Superintendent
New Jersey State Police

In This Issue...

Colonel's Forum 1

Miranda Flowchart 2

Miranda Guide 3

Introduction 3

How to Use
this Guide 4

Basic Miranda
Issues 4

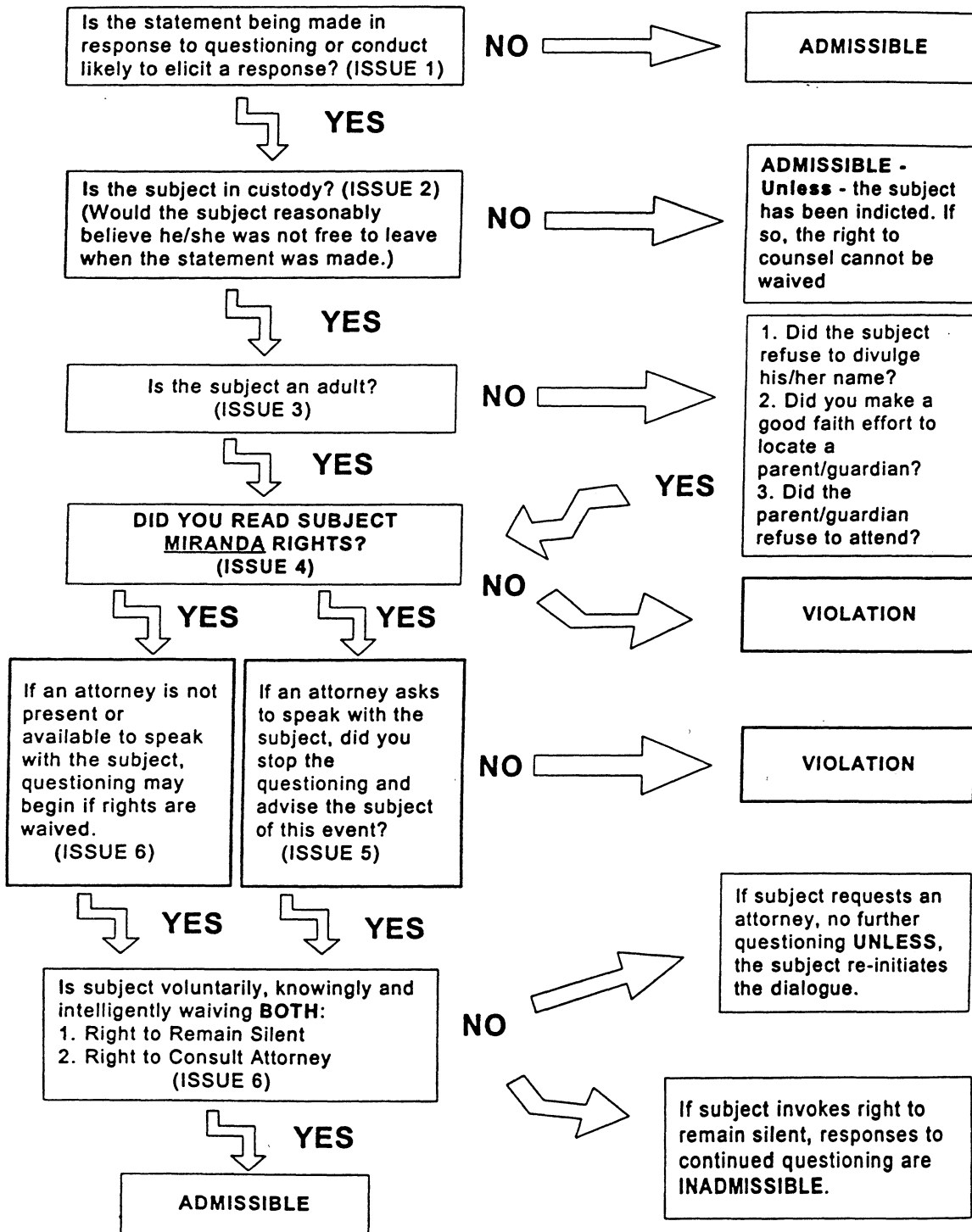
Recent New Jersey
Supreme Court
Decisions 14

Laws Recently
Enacted 15



NEW JERSEY DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY

MIRANDA FLOWCHART



MIRANDA GUIDE

This Miranda Guide and the accompanying Flow Chart are intended for use by members of the New Jersey State Police and employees of all law enforcement agencies in the State of New Jersey. They are designed to enhance the knowledge and proficiency of law enforcement officers. They do not create any rights or promises. The Guide, Flow Chart and the material explaining how to use the Guide may be reprinted in full or in part by any law enforcement agency.

INTRODUCTION

The Miranda Guide is designed to help State Troopers and other law enforcement officers understand and comply with the law of custodial interrogations and interviews. We hope that it will also help you to structure and record your thoughts once you have returned to the station to complete an incident or investigation report.

We have not attempted in this Guide to cover every fine point of the law. Rather, we have tried to simplify the basic Miranda rules to the greatest extent possible, focusing on the legal and factual issues that are most likely to arise in cases ranging from drunk driving stops to ongoing murder investigations.

The New Jersey Supreme Court recently observed in State v. P.Z., 152 N.J. 86, 102 (1997), that even school-children today know that when a person in police custody is questioned by police, they must be told that they have the right to remain silent, that any statement they make may be used against them, that they have the right to an attorney, and that if they cannot afford an attorney, one will be provided for them. Since Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 236 (1966) was first decided, however, the law of police interrogations and interviews has become more complicated, in part because two distinct constitutional rights are involved: the Fifth Amendment right against self-incrimination (the right to remain silent) and the Sixth Amendment right of an accused to enjoy the assistance of legal counsel to ensure the integrity of the judicial process (the right to a lawyer).

The courts today are especially protective of the Sixth Amendment right to counsel because they assume that if an attorney were present to advise a suspect, that attorney would always tell his or her client to remain silent. For this reason, the rules are especially strict whenever a suspect asks for an attorney or even suggests ambiguously that he or she wants to consult with a lawyer.

The same basic Fifth and Sixth Amendment principles apply whether the custodial interrogation is conducted by a uniformed police officer or plainclothes detective. Note, however, that in the landmark case of Berkemer v. McCarty, 468 U.S. 420 (1984), the United States Supreme Court held that the questioning of a temporarily-detained motorist during a routine traffic or "Terry" stop does not constitute "custodial interrogation," and thus does not trigger the Miranda rule, at least until such time as a reasonable person would believe that the officer was not going to issue a warning or summons and allow the motorist to go about their business. That is why a police officer is allowed to ask a lawfully-detained motorist incriminating questions during the initial stages of a roadside encounter (e.g., "How many drinks have you had tonight?") without first reading Miranda warnings, even though the same questions could not be asked later at the police station without first administering Miranda warnings.

In resolving constitutional issues, timing and the exact sequence of events is critical. An investigation must be thought of as a step-by-step process. The prosecutor has the burden of proving, for example, that Miranda warnings were administered before an officer posed incriminating questions to a person who was "in custody." It is therefore critically important to determine exactly when in the unfolding chain of events a person in the subject's position would first reasonably believe that he or she was in custody, thereby triggering the Miranda rule. So too, it is important to know exactly when, if ever, the defendant asserted the right to remain silent or the right to consult with an attorney, and to determine who first initiated any conversation that occurred after any such invocation of a Fifth or Sixth Amendment right.

Police officers should be aware that a violation of the Miranda rule will likely lead to the suppression of a suspect's statement and any physical evidence (e.g., drugs or weapons) found as a result of the suspect's statement, making it that much harder, or even impossible, to convict a defendant. For this reason, spending a few extra minutes to document all of the facts and circumstances that show that a defendant's statement was made voluntarily and in compliance with the Miranda rule may be all that it takes to give prosecutors the ammunition to make certain that a guilty defendant receives appropriate punishment. Sloppy police work or report writing, in contrast, will often lead to a downgrade, unfavorable plea bargain, or outright dismissal of charges.

HOW TO USE THIS GUIDE

The Miranda Guide concisely restates some of the most important interview and interrogation rules and is designed to help police officers identify and record appropriate facts and circumstances that would justify the interrogation technique that was used. This is done by presenting a series of issues that police officers should be prepared to address. To make the Guide as easy to use as possible, we first list a series of basic issues. If one or more of these issues are applicable, you should consider the list of follow-up issues that helps to focus the legal questions that will likely be raised when the case comes to court. In addition, fundamental principles of law related to each basic issue are succinctly restated in shaded boxes, and these legal rules and principles should be carefully reviewed. Some basic and follow-up issues will require more than a simple "yes" or "no" response, and when a more detailed answer is appropriate, the Guide will usually indicate in parentheses that you should be prepared to more fully "explain" the relevant circumstances in your report.

The Guide can also be used by superior officers to review reports submitted by subordinate officers to check for accuracy and thoroughness. This is an especially important function, and all supervisors who are responsible for reviewing and approving the reports of other officers are strongly encouraged to refer to the Guide to make certain that the narrative of the police report addresses each pertinent issue.

THE BASIC MIRANDA ISSUES

(If any of the following issues apply, then consult the applicable legal rules that are printed in the shaded boxes, and then proceed to address any follow-up issues that may be pertinent.)

1. WILL YOU POSE ANY QUESTIONS OR WILL YOUR ACTIONS BE CONSIDERED TO BE QUESTIONS UNDER MIRANDA?
2. IS THE SUBJECT "IN CUSTODY"?
 - 2a. Questioning During a Traffic or "Terry" Stop
 - 2b. Questioning During a Roadside Drunk Driving Investigation
 - 2c. Questioning During the Execution of a Search Warrant
3. IS THE SUBJECT A JUVENILE?
4. MAKE CERTAIN YOU PROPERLY ADMINISTER THE MIRANDA WARNINGS.
5. IF AN ATTORNEY COMES TO THE STATION DURING A CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION AND ASKS TO SPEAK WITH THE SUBJECT, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY ADVISE THE SUBJECT OF THESE CIRCUMSTANCES BEFORE ANY FURTHER QUESTIONS ARE ASKED.
6. MAKE CERTAIN THE SUBJECT KNOWINGLY AND VOLUNTARILY WAIVES THE MIRANDA RIGHTS.
7. WHAT TO DO IF THE SUBJECT AT ANY TIME ASKS TO STOP THE CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION OR OTHERWISE ASSERTS THE RIGHT TO REMAIN SILENT.
 - 7a. After the Subject Asserts the Right to Remain Silent, May You or Another Officer Conduct a Further Interrogation at a Later Time?
8. WHAT TO DO IF THE SUBJECT AT ANY TIME ASKS TO SPEAK WITH A LAWYER.
 - 8a. After the Subject Asserted the Right to Speak with a Lawyer, Did the Subject Reinitiate Dialogue about the Case?
9. WHAT TO DO IF THE SUBJECT IS ALREADY UNDER INDICTMENT.
10. ISSUES RELATING TO THE VOLUNTARINESS OF THE SUBJECT'S WAIVER OF MIRANDA RIGHTS. (NOTE: THESE ISSUES ARE ALWAYS PERTINENT.)

1. WILL YOU POSE ANY QUESTIONS OR WILL YOUR ACTIONS BE CONSIDERED TO BE QUESTIONS UNDER MIRANDA?

Questioning and Its Functional Equivalent

Miranda warnings must be given before you pose any questions to a person who is in custody. (See Basic Issue #2 for a working definition of the term "custody.") Questioning includes conduct by police that is designed or is reasonably likely to elicit an incriminating response. For example, discussing a case with another officer in a suspect's presence, or confronting a suspect with a detailed explanation of the evidence against him/her can, in certain circumstances, be the functional equivalent of actual questioning.

Non-Testimonial Information

Miranda warnings need not be given if you are only asking routine "booking" questions, since this information is non-testimonial and not inherently incriminating. Nor does the Miranda rule prohibit you from observing (1) physical characteristics of the subject (e.g., cuts and bruises, clothing, etc.), (2) his/her demeanor and attitude, or (3) his/her performance during a sobriety test.

Active Questioning Versus Passive Listening

The Miranda warnings need not be given if you are only listening and a suspect volunteers or "blurts out" an incriminating statement that is not in response to questions that you posed. Police are always permitted and expected to be attentive and listen carefully to any statements or reactions made by a suspect.

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document if the suspect "blurts out" any statements or says anything that was not in response to your questions. (Explain circumstances.)
- Document if you overhear any statements made by the suspect to another. (Explain circumstances.)
 - ▼ Document whether the suspect knows that you are present.
 - ▼ Document if you overhear any conversation between two or more suspects.
 - ▼ Document if you overhear a telephone conversation between the suspect and another person. (If the telephone conversation is between the suspect and his/her lawyer, you must be certain that the suspect knows that you are present and listening to half of the conversation.)
- Document whether you observe physical characteristics of the person (e.g., abusive/violent behavior or extreme nervousness; cuts, scrapes, or bruises; slurred speech or lack of coordination; odor of alcoholic beverage).
- Document if you ask routine "booking" questions (e.g., full name; date of birth or age; address; name and location of parent(s) or legal guardian(s)).

2. IS THE SUBJECT IN "CUSTODY"?

Custody Defined

The Miranda rule applies only where the person being questioned is in custody, which means that he/she is deprived of liberty in a significant way. A person who is "under arrest" is also "in custody" for Miranda purposes. The courts will examine the objective circumstances of the situation, using the perspective of a reasonable person in the suspect's position. The test, in other words, is not whether the officer believes that the subject is under arrest, but rather whether a person in the subject's position would reasonably believe that he/she is under arrest or will not be allowed to leave once the questioning was over.

Status as Target or Suspect

Contrary to popular belief, the Miranda rule is not triggered merely because the investigation has focused on the subject as a "target" or "suspect." A person whose freedom of action is not subject to significant restraint at the time of questioning is generally not entitled to receive Miranda warnings, even though the person is a suspect or even a "prime" suspect.

Place of Interrogation

In determining whether a person is in police custody, courts will consider the totality of the circumstances. The location of the interrogation is highly relevant, but not all questioning in a police station is custodial, and not all questioning conducted outside the police station is non-custodial.

Custodial Status Can Change Quickly

A person's custodial status may and often will change during the course of a conversation, so that what starts out as a non-custodial interview may become a custodial interrogation, requiring the administration of Miranda warnings. This can occur if, for example, during the conversation the person incriminates him/herself or otherwise provides information that would lead a reasonable person to believe that he/she will not be allowed to leave once the interrogation is completed. At that point in time, the Miranda rule is triggered, and police can pose no further questions without first administering Miranda warnings.

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document the location where the questioning takes place, why it took place and who was present. (If questioning takes place on the street, see Basic Issue #2a.)
- If the site of questioning changes, document when this occurs and why.
 - ▼ Will the subject voluntarily travel to the police station in his/her own vehicle, or will he/she be transported by police? Is the subject handcuffed?
- Document if the subject says or does anything that leads you to believe that he/she committed an offense (e.g., makes a clear incriminating statement) and that would lead a reasonable person in the subject's position to believe that the situation is now different from the situation that existed only moments before. If so, explain how and when this occurs.
- Document if the suspect is placed under arrest. If so, record when this occurs in relation to statements made by the subject and the administration of Miranda warnings.
- Document whether you expressly advise the subject that he/she is under arrest.
- Document if you expressly advise the subject that he/she is free to leave or is not under arrest.
- Document whether the subject is allowed to leave after the interrogation.

2a. Questioning During a Traffic or "Terry" Stop.

The Miranda rule applies whenever a person is placed under arrest, even if the arrest is for a mere disorderly persons offense, a local ordinance or traffic violation, or driving while intoxicated. However, roadside questioning of a temporarily-detained motorist or pedestrian as part of a routine traffic or "Terry" stop is not custodial interrogation for purposes of the Miranda rule. If a roadside encounter should escalate into an arrest, the Miranda rule is triggered, and no further questions can be posed by police without administering the Miranda warnings.

The Miranda "custody" test is whether a reasonable person in the subject's position would have understood that the situation is no longer a brief, on-the-scene investigation. (Thus, for example, once it is reasonably clear that you will not merely issue a warning or summons and let the person go on his/

her way, you cannot at that point pose a question such as "Are you carrying any drugs or weapons?" without first administering the Miranda warnings.) Once a police officer has announced the decision to transport the subject to a police station, the Miranda rule clearly applies.

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document if the questioning occurs during an on-the-scene investigation.
- Document whether the questioning occurs out in the open and in public view.
- Document when and how you first communicate to the subject, by word or action, that you are going to do more than issue a summons or warning and let the person go. (Explain.)
- If you tell the person that he/she is being placed under arrest:
 - ▼ Document at what point in time the person is handcuffed or secured in your vehicle for transport to the station or another location.
 - ▼ Document when the subject first becomes aware that you have discovered evidence of a crime during a lawful frisk or search. (If the subject becomes aware that you have discovered illicit drugs or other evidence of a crime during a lawful search, he/she would reasonably believe at that point that the encounter is no longer a mere "Terry" stop, but rather has escalated into a full arrest situation.)

2b. Questioning During a Roadside Drunk-Driving Investigation.

During a "Terry" stop based on suspicion of drunk or drugged driving, police are permitted to ask questions without first reading the Miranda warnings to confirm or dispel the initial suspicion that the driver of the vehicle is intoxicated (e.g., "Have you had anything to drink tonight?", "How many drinks have you had?", "Over what period of time?", etc.). This is true even if the police officer expects eventually to transport the subject back to the station to undergo breath testing based upon the manner in which the vehicle had been operated.

However, once the subject reasonably believes that he/she will be placed under arrest or will be transported to the police station for further investigation (e.g., breath testing), the Miranda rule is triggered, and police at that point are not permitted to pose any further questions that are designed to elicit incriminating verbal answers without first administering the Miranda warnings. **For this reason, questions about the driver's consumption of alcohol should be asked by police during the initial stages of the traffic stop, and preferably before the driver is ordered out of the vehicle or does anything that would lead him/her to reasonably believe that he/she has failed a field sobriety test and is subject to arrest.**

Note that even after the subject is in custody and the Miranda rule is triggered, police are still permitted to require the subject to undergo a sobriety test and to submit to breath testing, since this evidence is deemed to be "non-testimonial." The Miranda warnings concerning the right to remain silent and to consult with an attorney apply only to questions that might elicit an incriminating verbal response and do not apply to physical coordination tests, drug recognition examinations, or to taking breath samples.

2c. Questioning During the Execution of a Search Warrant.

Depending on the circumstances, persons present during the execution of a search warrant may be subject to significant restraint, particularly if the warrant authorizes a search for illicit drugs, the person is being detained in unfamiliar surroundings, or if the detention lasts for more than 10-20 minutes. If, however, a person reasonably believes that he/she is free to leave the scene, the Miranda rule would not be triggered.

The better practice is either to administer Miranda warnings, or else to advise the person that he/she is free to leave. The mere fact that police officers are "keeping tabs" on a person as a legitimate safety precaution during the execution of a search warrant would not constitute custody for purposes of Miranda. And remember, the Miranda rule is not implicated unless a police officer poses a question (or its functional equivalent) that is designed to elicit an incriminating response. Often during a raid, a suspect will "volunteer" statements (e.g., "Those drugs belong to someone else." or "We weren't going to sell those drugs.>").

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document whether the person is placed under arrest.
- Document whether the person is advised that he/she free to leave.
- Document if the person is detained during the execution of the warrant.
- Document if the person is permitted to go about his/her business during the execution of the search warrant.

3. IS THE SUBJECT A JUVENILE?

Under New Jersey law, the rules governing the custodial interrogation of juveniles are even more strict than the rules that apply to adults, precisely because children are inherently more susceptible to psychological pressure. Police ordinarily should not question a juvenile without a parent or legal guardian present, especially in any inherently coercive environment, such as a police station. The questioning of a juvenile by police may proceed in the absence of a parent or legal guardian only if the child refuses to divulge their names and addresses, if they cannot be located after a good faith effort has been made to do so, or if the parents or legal guardians refuse to attend. Courts will consider the efforts by police to locate a parent, the parents' willingness to be present, or the presence of someone else close to the juvenile to serve in place of a parent. (As a general proposition, a school official should not be expected to serve as a substitute for a parent if the school official has a professional interest in having the juvenile admit to criminal conduct.)

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document the efforts made to locate the juvenile's parent or legal guardian before conducting the custodial interrogation.
- Document whether a parent is present when the juvenile waives his/her Miranda rights and whether the parent is present during the entire custodial interrogation.
- Document if the juvenile refuses to reveal the name, address, telephone number, or location of a parent or legal guardian.
- Document whether some other adult close to the juvenile attends the custodial interrogation and stands in the place of a parent or legal guardian. (Explain the relationship between that adult and the juvenile and why it is reasonable to assume that this adult will be looking out for the juvenile's interests.)

4. MAKE CERTAIN YOU PROPERLY ADMINISTER THE MIRANDA WARNINGS.

Once the Miranda rule is triggered, you must read all of the Miranda warnings. It does not matter whether the suspect already knows these rights. The failure to administer the warnings is a per se violation of Miranda. Do not embellish the warnings printed on the Miranda card issued by your department.

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document whether you read the warnings verbatim from an approved form or Miranda card.
- Document whether you read the warnings in a language that the person being questioned understands. Where English is not the subject's first language, document the specific facts that demonstrate that the person understands the Miranda rights (e.g., the person answers non-incriminating questions indicating that he/she understands what you are saying). (See also Basic Issue #10 concerning voluntariness.)
- Document exactly when you first administer the Miranda warnings. (You must document when the warnings were given in relation to each statement made by the suspect.)
- Document each and every time that you or another police officer repeats the Miranda warnings.

5. IF AN ATTORNEY COMES TO THE STATION DURING A CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION AND ASKS TO SPEAK WITH THE SUBJECT, YOU MUST IMMEDIATELY ADVISE THE SUBJECT OF THESE CIRCUMSTANCES BEFORE ANY FURTHER QUESTIONS ARE ASKED.

Under New Jersey law, when an attorney who has been retained by a suspect's family or friends, or who has represented or is representing the suspect on another matter, is present or available and indicates a desire to confer with the suspect, police must make that information known to the suspect before custodial interrogation by any police officer can proceed or continue, even if this means interrupting an interrogation in progress. (Note that the officer in charge of the station, or any other officer, has a duty to interrupt the interrogation once told of the presence or availability of the attorney.)

6. MAKE CERTAIN THE SUBJECT KNOWINGLY AND VOLUNTARILY WAIVES THE MIRANDA RIGHTS.

A waiver of the Miranda rights need not be in writing and can be inferred or "implied" from a person's conduct, such as his/her apparent willingness to answer questions following the administration of the Miranda warnings. However, courts in New Jersey will indulge in every reasonable presumption against a waiver. The prosecution has a heavy burden of showing that the person understood his/her rights and knowingly, intelligently, and voluntarily waived those rights. (See Basic Issue #10 for a list of facts and circumstances that the courts will consider in determining the "voluntariness" of the subject's waiver and resulting statements.)

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document whether the waiver of Miranda rights is orally or in writing (i.e., did the person sign a Miranda card or form).
- Document whether the person expressly waives his/her rights by answering "yes" to the question, "Having been advised of these rights, do you want to answer questions or give a statement?" and whether or not the subject agrees to sign the authorized Miranda form. (Note: State Police personnel will always complete a Miranda card regardless of the person's response.)
- Document whether the person impliedly waives his/her rights after receiving the Miranda warnings by freely talking about the suspected offense and/or by freely answering your questions. (Explain why you interpret the subject's behavior to be a knowing waiver of the right to remain silent.)
- Document the circumstances if the person gives a "limited" or "partial" waiver of rights by agreeing to talk to you about the case or to answer your questions subject to a limitation or condition (e.g., that the interrogation will not be recorded on tape, or by agreeing to give an oral statement, but refusing to give or sign a written statement, or by agreeing to talk about one case or incident but not about another). (Note: This can constitute a valid waiver of Miranda rights, provided that you comply with the conditions or limitations.)

7. WHAT TO DO IF THE SUBJECT AT ANY TIME ASKS TO STOP THE CUSTODIAL INTERROGATION OR OTHERWISE ASSERTS THE RIGHT TO REMAIN SILENT.

Honoring the Right to Remain Silent

If at any point during a custodial interrogation a person asserts his/her right to remain silent, that request must be "scrupulously honored," and police must *immediately* stop asking questions that are designed or are likely to elicit an incriminating response. Once a person invokes the right to remain silent, questioning can resume only if police administer fresh Miranda warnings.

Ambiguous Assertions

Any words or conduct that reasonably appears to be inconsistent with the person's willingness to discuss the case with police is tantamount to an invocation of the privilege against self-incrimination. Thus, for example, a person's refusal to respond to even preliminary questions concerning a drunk driving charge should be regarded as an assertion of the right to remain silent. If police are unsure whether the person is asserting the right to remain silent, they must either stop the interrogation completely or ask only questions that are narrowly directed to determine whether the subject is willing to continue the interrogation.

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document if the person asks to stop the custodial interrogation and what actions you take after any such request. (Note: When a subject asks to stop the interrogation, questioning must immediately cease.)
- If the person makes an "ambiguous" request to stop the interrogation, you have an affirmative duty to clarify the situation and to ask whether the person, in fact, wants the interrogation to continue or to cease. The following are examples of statements or reactions that have been found by the courts to constitute ambiguous assertions of the right to silence and that must be clarified by police if questioning is to continue:
 - The person asks to speak with a friend or family member. (Note: If the person asks to speak with a lawyer, you must follow the rule discussed in Basic Issue #8.)
 - The person asks to speak with a co-defendant or another suspect.
 - The person asks for time "to think."
 - The person's attitude changes abruptly after a phone call or other event so that he/she is no longer cooperative or talkative.
 - The person remains silent or non-responsive for a prolonged period of time during the interrogation.
 - The person physically turns away from the officer posing questions.
 - The person refuses to answer "booking" questions.
 - The person says, "I have nothing else to say."
 - The person says, "I can't talk about it."
 - The person says, "I don't want to talk about it."
- Document if the person is asking for only a temporary break in questioning (e.g., a break to use restroom facilities, to consume a meal or beverage, etc.).
 - ▼ The police have the burden of establishing that the person is only requesting a brief interruption of the interrogation, and that the defendant is not asserting the right to remain silent.
 - ▼ Following the break, you should administer fresh Miranda warnings and document this in your report. (Note: Not every break in questioning compels renewed administration of Miranda warnings. However, where the break is of a significant duration, or was requested by the suspect, you should issue fresh Miranda warnings before continuing the interrogation.)

7a. After the Subject Asserts the Right to Remain Silent, May You or Another Officer Conduct a Further Interrogation at a Later Time?

Police are permitted to go back to a person who has asserted the right to remain silent and ask the person whether he/she has changed his/her mind and now wants to answer questions or give a statement. Depending on the circumstances, if the renewed interrogation occurs quickly after the cessation of the preceding round of questioning (e.g., less than two hours later), courts may find that police did not "scrupulously honor" the person's initial request to stop the interrogation. Furthermore, police must administer fresh Miranda warnings before the custodial interrogation can resume following an assertion of the right to remain silent.

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document if the custodial interrogation resumes after the defendant has asserted the right to remain silent.
 - ▼ Document how much time has elapsed between the end of the interrogation when the defendant asserted the right to remain silent and the subsequent round of questioning.
 - ▼ Document whether the person is questioned by a different officer than the one who conducted the interrogation when the person asserted the right to remain silent.
 - ▼ Document whether the subject has asked to reinitiate the questioning. (Explain the circumstances leading to the second or subsequent round of questioning.)
 - ▼ Document that fresh Miranda warnings are given before the second or subsequent round of custodial questioning. (Note: After a person has asserted the right to remain silent, it is absolutely required to administer fresh Miranda warnings before any custodial questioning occurs.)

8. WHAT TO DO IF THE SUBJECT AT ANY TIME ASKS TO SPEAK WITH A LAWYER.

Honoring the Right to Counsel

Federal and New Jersey courts have established an especially strict rule that once a person asserts his or her right to consult with an attorney, custodial questioning must immediately cease, and further interrogation cannot occur unless the defendant reinitiates further dialogue with police about the case. Administering fresh Miranda warnings is not enough in these circumstances; rather, police are flatly prohibited from reinitiating any dialogue about the case, or about any other crime, once a person has asserted his right to speak to a lawyer. Police questioning may not resume unless the person personally reinitiates the dialogue and clearly demonstrates a willingness to talk with police about the case, and police are not permitted to go back to the suspect and ask whether he/she has reconsidered the decision to consult with a lawyer or to discontinue custodial questioning, regardless of how much time has elapsed since the right to counsel was invoked.

Ambiguous Requests

If the person has made an ambiguous request to consult with a lawyer, that is, if police are unsure whether the person is invoking this right, police must stop the interrogation completely or ask only questions narrowly directed to determining whether the person is actually invoking the right to counsel. All doubts will be resolved by the courts against the state and in favor of the defendant, and we have a heavy burden to clarify the situation, since an ambiguous request to consult with a lawyer is enough to trigger the strict rule prohibiting any further custodial questioning by police.

FOLLOW-UP ISSUES:

- Document if the subject makes an "ambiguous" request to consult with a lawyer, and what steps you take to clarify the situation and to determine whether the person, in fact, wants to speak with counsel.

The following situations have been deemed by the courts to be "ambiguous" requests that must be clarified if interrogation is to continue:

- The person mentions the word "attorney," "counsel," "lawyer," etc. (e.g., "Maybe I should speak to a lawyer." or, "Would I be better off talking to a lawyer?")
- The person claims or in any way suggests or implies that he/she had been denied an opportunity to consult with a lawyer.
- The person asks a friend or family member to contact a lawyer.
- The person suggests that he/she "needs help." (If so, police should clarify whether the kind of help the person is referring to is not assistance from a lawyer, but rather some other kind of assistance, such as psychological, spiritual, or substance abuse counseling.)
- If the person makes an ambiguous request to speak with a lawyer, the next question you pose must be to specifically and expressly ask the person whether he/she now wants the interrogation to stop so that he/she can consult with a lawyer. (Explain the person's response to this specific question.)
- If the person asks to speak with an attorney, is this request expressly limited to consulting with an attorney only about this specific investigation? (Note: Unless the person clearly says that he/she only wants to speak to a lawyer about a particular case/investigation, it will be presumed that the person wants to have no further discussion with any police officer about any case or investigation in which he/she may be involved.)

8a. After the Subject Asserts the Right to Speak with a Lawyer, Did the Subject Reinitiate Dialogue about the Case?

If following a request to consult with a lawyer, the subject on his/her own volition reinitiates dialogue with police about the case, police questioning can resume provided that fresh Miranda warnings are administered. The police have a heavy burden to show that it was the suspect, not police, who first indicated a desire to engage in further conversation about the case. Remember, however, that police are always allowed to listen to statements made by suspects. Miranda only imposes limits on the ability of police to ask questions or to engage in conduct that is the functional equivalent of questioning.

The following are examples of instances where a defendant was found to have reinitiated dialogue about the case, thus permitting police to re-administer Miranda warnings and ask new questions even though the person had previously asserted the right to consult with an attorney:

- The defendant asks, "What's going to happen to me now?" (referring to the criminal justice process).
- The defendant asks, "What happened to the other guy?" (referring to a co-defendant or another suspect or a victim).
- The defendant asks, "How did you find me?" (referring to the police investigation that led to the suspect's arrest).
- The defendant asks, "What am I facing?" (referring to the sentence that could be imposed upon conviction).

9. WHAT TO DO IF THE SUBJECT IS ALREADY UNDER INDICTMENT.

Under New Jersey law, once a defendant is indicted, signaling the initiation of a formal criminal prosecution and a true adversarial relationship between the defendant and law enforcement, prosecutors or police may not initiate a conversation with the defendant without first obtaining consent from the defendant's attorney. Note that this strict rule prohibits all questioning, whether custodial or not. Furthermore, administering Miranda warnings is not sufficient, and only the defendant's attorney—not the