MEMORANDUM

To: Members of the Pinelands Climate Committee

From: Susan R. Grogan  
Acting Executive Director

Date: February 17, 2022

Subject: Meeting materials

Enclosed please find the agenda for the Committee’s upcoming meeting on Friday, February 25, 2022. We have also included the following documents:

• The minutes from the December 1, 2021 Committee meeting; and

• A draft resolution amending Pinelands Commission Resolution PC4-20-37 to express the Commission’s support of the goals of the New Jersey Global Warming Response Act and intention to implement strategies that will contribute to the State’s meeting its 2050 greenhouse gas emission target. A copy of Resolution PC4-20-37 is also attached.

The Committee meeting will be conducted through Zoom.

The public will be able to view and participate in the meeting through the following YouTube link: https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCBgpC8sbR3Acrjo7ppxs3Uw
PINELANDS CLIMATE COMMITTEE MEETING

February 25, 2022
Immediately Following the 9:30 a.m. Policy & Implementation Committee Meeting

Pinelands Commission YouTube link:
https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCBgpC8sbR3Acexo7ppxs3Uw
To Provide Public Comment, Please Dial: 929-205-6099 Meeting ID: 844 3799 7322

Agenda

1. Call to Order

2. Adoption of the December 1, 2021 Committee meeting minutes

3. Update on ongoing Pinelands Commission office initiatives
   - Local Government Energy Audit
   - Rain garden design and installation

4. Update on State initiatives
   - Interagency Council on Climate Resilience
   - Forest Stewardship Task Force
   - Natural and Working Lands Strategy

5. Discussion of draft resolution to acknowledge the goals of the NJ Global Warming Response Act and frame the discussion of future CMP amendments related to climate impacts

6. Public comment

Pinelands Climate Committee Meeting

This meeting was conducted remotely.
All participants were present via Zoom conference.

YouTube link: https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCBgpC8sbR3Acrjo7ppxs3Uw

Minutes
December 1, 2021

MEMBERS IN ATTENDANCE: Chairman Mark Lohbauer, Commissioner Edward Lloyd, Commission Chairman Richard Prickett

STAFF PRESENT: Acting Executive Director Susan R. Grogan, Ernest Deman, Stacey Roth, Jessica Lynch and Paul Leakan

Governor’s Authority Unit: Rudy Rodas

1. Call to Order at 9:33 a.m.

2. Adoption of the September 15, 2021, Committee meeting minutes

Commissioner Lloyd moved the adoption of the minutes from the September 15, 2021, meeting. Chairman Prickett seconded the motion. The minutes were adopted with all voting in favor.

Chairman Lohbauer acknowledged the passing of former Commissioner Jay Mounier. He said he’s never seen anyone so committed to the efforts of the Pinelands Commission.

Commissioner Lloyd said Mr. Mounier was a dedicated protector of the Pinelands.

Chairman Prickett said Mr. Mounier was friendly and approachable to everyone.

3. Update on the Commission’s application for a Local Government Energy Audit

AED Susan Grogan said the application has been submitted and that the Commission has had some good conversations with the Board of Public Utilities (BPU) representatives. She said it would be good for the Committee to see the information that was gathered for the application.

Jessica Lynch, Business Services Manager, delivered a presentation on the Commission’s Local Government Energy Audit (LGEA) application (Attachment A to these minutes).

AED Susan Grogan asked if a response time had been given upon submission of the application. Ms. Lynch said she had not received that information, but would ask.
Chairman Lohbauer asked what JCP&L and PSE&G are supplying. Ms. Lynch stated PSE&G supplies natural gas and JCP&L supplies electricity. She said that the Commission is part of a New Jersey state consortium. Chairman Lohbauer asked about the audit regarding lighting. Ms. Lynch said this will probably be in the next phase of the audit.

Chairman Prickett and Commission Lloyd asked why they requested the square footage of the parking lots. Ms. Lynch said she will find out that information.

4. Update on the design and installation of a rain garden at the Commission’s offices

AED Susan Grogan said the Commission has put $20,000.00 from the Katie Fund into the Fiscal Year 2022 budget to explore the possibility of siting, designing, and installing a rain garden that would also be an outdoor educational space. She said the Commission has had a successful beginning to that process.

Paul Leakan, Communications Officer, said it is critical to have experts determine where there are feasible locations for a rain garden. On November 22, 2021, Mr. Leakan and other Commission staff met with three representatives from the Rutgers Cooperative Extension Water Resources Program at the Commission’s headquarters. He said they toured the grounds to assess possible sites for a rain garden. He said following that visit, the Rutgers representatives provided the Commission with a proposed scope of work for their services.

Under the first objective in the proposal, Rutgers would complete an engineering design for the rain garden, produce a detailed site survey, perform hydrology calculations, prepare a site plan and a landscape plan, and provide the Commission with detailed sheets and a cost estimate and materials list. The cost for the first objective would be $2,500.00.

Under the second objective, Rutgers would provide construction oversight for the installation. He said the oversight includes having one of the designers from Rutgers on-site during the excavation of the rain garden as well as helping with the planting and mulching of the garden. The objective does not include material costs. The cost for the second objective is $1,500.00.

He said that staff are still reviewing the proposal received last week. He said that since receiving the proposal, Rutgers has sent three concept plans and drawings for a rain garden, which Mr. Leakan screen-shared with the Committee. He said staff are looking favorably at concept three. He said if the Commission enters into an agreement with Rutgers, the Commission can have Rutgers staff come back to provide the Commission with more information and conduct tests. The Commission needs to do utility mark-outs and hire someone to do the digging for piping. He said it seems very positive for the location in concept three because of the terrain and the benefits for access for the public.
He said if the Commission proceeds to sign the agreement with Rutgers, he will reach out to a native nursery to get a cost estimate for that part of the project.

Mr. Leakan said that with the information the Commission has now, it seems very positive, and Rutgers is excited to work with the Commission. He said the garden could serve as a demonstration garden. He also said there are opportunities to put in a wayside panel that highlights the purpose and benefits of a rain garden.

Commissioner Lloyd said it is exciting and he can’t imagine a better way to spend $4,000.00. He said it will be interesting to see what the cost of construction will be.

AED Susan Grogan said Rutgers staff were wonderful to work with, and they were excited about the project. She said she was impressed with the knowledge and their suggestions, and how quickly they responded with the concept plans.

Chairman Lohbauer said it sounds like Rutgers’s focus is on the drainage issues and the accumulation of rainfall. He asked if Rutgers will be involved in the selection of the plantings for the garden. Mr. Leakan replied that Rutgers would absolutely be involved. He said their expertise will be critical in plant selection. He said everything would be run by the Commission’s Science office and others internally to determine plant selection.

Chairman Lohbauer asked if this can be an area that could have seating around the perimeter. Mr. Leakan said that’s a good idea and a possibility. He said he feels the entire grounds can be a place for the public and the employees to enjoy.

Chairman Prickett asked, relative to the third concept plan, if the excess water would drain into the swale which then drains into the retention basin. Mr. Leakan said that is a question he will ask Rutgers.

Chairman Prickett asked if the precipitation from the Sullivan Center roof would end up in these areas and whether there would need to be piping all around the building. Mr. Leakan said that is something that needs to be asked.

Chairman Prickett said he would like to see a three-dimensional portrayal of what the rain garden might look like and asked whether Rutgers would provide that portrayal. Mr. Leakan said Rutgers will produce drawings, and the area they’ve selected in the third concept does not remove any existing planting.

Chairman Lohbauer thanked Mr. Leakan and said this will afford the Commission the opportunity to lead by example, demonstrating stormwater management on our site.

5. Selection of Committee meeting dates for 2022

AED Grogan suggested that the Committee not meet every month as that has proven very difficult. She suggested meeting every other month, starting in February, with a meeting
date in the middle of the month. She said meetings can always be added if necessary.

Commissioner Lloyd said it would be easier to schedule each month and cancel as needed rather than add a meeting when necessary. He asked if it is feasible to schedule the meeting the afternoon of a Policy & Implementation (P&I) Committee meeting when the Commissioners are already traveling here.

AED Grogan said that has been discussed in the past, the issue being the P&I meetings can be quite lengthy, going to lunchtime. At present time, during the P&I meetings we have Commissioners that are not able to remain in attendance for the full meeting, needing to leave meeting by 11 a.m. or 12 p.m., so this would be a concern. She said the Committee could try that depending on the given month’s P&I agenda.

AED Grogan said as far as scheduling the meeting and canceling, canceling is not hard, but does cost the Commission money to advertise the canceled meeting.

Chairman Prickett said his thought is maybe clustering the meetings, meet for three months in a row, then taking some time off. He said it’s good to have follow-up. The Committee could have a discussion during the first meeting, then follow-up on the next meeting on those discussions where further information was needed or going to be provided.

Chairman Lohbauer said he understands and agrees with AED Grogan in scheduling bi-monthly meetings for this Committee. He said in the past year the Committee has been gathering a lot of information from different sources to identify climate issues that should influence our policy-making in the Pinelands. He said he sees the Committee focusing efforts on trying to draft and recommend amendments to the Pinelands Comprehensive Management Plan (CMP) to the full Commission for passage. The CMP will then include language that will allow the Commission to take the climate crisis into consideration and the Commission’s obligation to mitigate that climate crisis. He said it will be a lot of work for staff to prepare language and for committee members to review and decide which amendments to recommend to the full Commission. Holding bi-monthly meetings would give staff time to work on the language. He said the Committee can call for a meeting as issues and opportunities for discussion come up. He said he likes Commissioner Lloyd’s suggestion of piggybacking the meeting with the P&I meeting.

AED Grogan said Chairman Lohbauer made some good points about scheduling bi-monthly meetings with the P&I meeting dates, thus minimizing travel for the Committee members. She said she is currently working on ways, once we are back having meetings in person, to have some type of hybrid opportunity so the Commissioners will still be able to participate remotely if necessary. She suggested to start the first of these dual meetings at the end of February. Meetings would be held February, April, June, August, October, and December after the P&I meeting. Normally, there isn’t a P&I meeting in December, so December will probably be changed.
Commissioner Lloyd recommended the following meeting months: February, March, May, July, September, and November. This schedule takes into consideration not having a meeting in December, and considering August is a high vacation month, while still being able to schedule six meeting dates for 2022. The Committee agreed to proceed with this schedule for 2022.

6. Discussion of possible amendments to the Comprehensive Management Plan (CMP)

Chairman Lohbauer said he would like to invite everyone, including members of the public, to provide suggestions for the Committee to amend and improve the CMP so that climate mitigation issues are addressed.

Chairman Lohbauer suggested three items to get discussion started in this ongoing process:

1. The goals of the NJ Global Warming Response Act should be incorporated into the Comprehensive Management Plan.
2. Applications to the Pinelands Commission for development should address climate impacts, in terms of greenhouse gas emissions, of the proposed development and indicate what alternative measures might be utilized to avoid or minimize those impact.
3. The climate impacts, in terms of greenhouse gas emissions, of the operations of the offices of the Pinelands Commission should be identified, and measures taken to avoid or minimize those impacts.

The first, he feels, is the most important and probably the easiest to do. He suggested the Commission add a phrase to the CMP that would say something to the effect that the CMP would be consistent with the goals of the New Jersey Global Warming Response Act (NJGWRA), which was adopted in 2007. He said he is suggesting this as it allows the Commission to say and do something in the CMP without having to reinvent the wheel. Chairman Lohbauer gave a brief overview of the goal of the act and the three areas of concern in the NJGWRA: transportation, home and business heating and lighting, and electric power generation in New Jersey.

Commissioner Lloyd said he agrees with Chairman Lohbauer that it makes sense establish these goals as a first step. Adopting goals already established by the legislature is a great idea. He said the implementation and the application of those goals will be critical. He said he does not know if the Commission can use the goals in its decision-making processes without further CMP amendments.

Stacey Roth, Chief Legal and Legislative Affairs, said she agrees with Commissioner Lloyd. She said goals are normally reflected within the statue itself, rather than in regulations. In this case, that would be the Pinelands Protection Act. Regulatory language is then written to implement and interpret the statutory mandate. She said although we would have the goals in the CMP under Commissioner’s Lohbauer’s suggested approach, that would not provide the necessary regulatory nexus. She said the
Commission would need to identify specifically how the Commission would regulate to
achieve the goals. Those specific standards and implementation measures are what
belong in the CMP. That would tell the regulated community how to conform its
behavior to meet those objectives. She said the goals are good, but she is not sure that it is
going to be effective to just incorporate those goals. She said the Commission needs to
get to the detail of how the Commission is going to incorporate the goals. She said the
goals are the policy, and the rules are the implementation of that policy.

Chairman Lohbauer said Ms. Roth made an excellent point and he does not disagree. He
said he was looking for a way for the Commission to do something quickly and should
not oversimplify the process.

AED Grogan suggested that the Commission could adopt a resolution saying, “These are
the goals, we support these goals as policy, and this is how we want to proceed.” She said
that is also number three on Chairman Lohbauer’s list. She said the Commission
previously took this approach with the initial Climate Committee resolution, and this
would be building on that resolution. The resolution would state the goals and that the
Commission intends to move forward with rulemaking to implement them. She said this
would amount to a guiding resolution, adopted by the Commission, that would establish a
path going forward to come up with the rules. She said it is great for the Commission to
establish goals, but the CMP needs to have specific standards, and that is what needs to
be put into the rules. She said having the guidance, the resolution, and the references
could be done now, making the path clearer, which is what the Commission is working
towards, in terms of rulemaking as well.

Chairman Lohbauer said he likes the suggestion to do a resolution for the full
Commission, if it could pass regarding the NJGWRA. This would satisfy his concern for
action to be taken quickly to make it clear that the Commission is not just talking about
climate anymore, and it is being made part of the Commission’s decision-making
process. He said the Committee can then take the time to get regulatory steps done
properly.

Chairman Prickett said he thinks a resolution is a good idea. He asked that staff consider
developing a policy booklet or manual related to applications and land use standards.
Items like the resolution now being discussed could be included in the booklet, along
with other Commission policies, so that when Commissioners evaluate applications or
consider CMP amendments, the information will be readily available.

Ms. Roth said while she thinks a policy booklet is a good idea for people to understand
the goals of what the Commission is trying to achieve, provided it is not viewed as a
regulatory document.

Chairman Prickett said it was not meant in his view to be a regulatory document for the
public, rather it was meant for other Commissioners to reference to gain insight into
making decisions on applications.
AED Grogan said a notebook of policies and procedures would be useful. In the past, the staff put together such notebooks for new Commission members as part of their initial orientation sessions. She said the staff’s annual orientation for newly elected municipal officials also serves this purpose. She said a booklet could be compiled without having to create many new documents. It would be useful for new and existing Commissioners, as well as for the new staff being hired.

Chairman Prickett said he does not mean to add a bunch of work for staff. He said this could be done one step at a time. He said he likes to have these things at his fingertips to reference.

AED Grogan said the Commission at one time had talked about creating a special page on the Commission’s website relating to climate change. It would include links to previous presentations at Climate Committee meetings, the initial resolution for the Climate Committee, as well as the new resolution being talked about now. She said the website page could be a real focal point for the goals that the Commission has established.

Chairman Lohbauer said that sounds great. He suggested to Chairman Prickett that maybe the Committee asks the staff to show them some language that they would like to put into the existing policy document. He said maybe just a paragraph needs to be added that says, “The Commission has made it clear that climate guides their decision making.” He said he would like to see how specific the Commission could get about a direction for these three suggested amendment subjects. He asked if the three committee members present could agree with the AED Grogan’s suggestion that a resolution would be appropriate, then could a practical timetable be given for staff to draft a resolution to bring to the Commission or should it come to the Climate Committee first for recommendation. He said, ideally, he would like something to happen as soon as possible, so that the Commission can say this is the direction in which we are going and we are taking a firm approach. He said he would prefer if the Commission could do that with as few interim steps as possible.

Commissioner Lloyd said with respect to the resolution, that is absolutely the way the Committee should go at this time. This could be done quicker and accomplish the same goals. He said the resolution should be posted on the website to address Chairman Prickett’s concerns of educating new Commissioners, new staff and the public. He said when the Commission adopts the first substantive climate CMP Amendment, we can put the goals in the CMP at that time, so it is not duplicating another process.

Chairman Prickett said he agrees.

AED Grogan asked Chairman Lohbauer about how best to address Item #2, which would require applications to address climate impacts. She said it might be good to include topics that the Commission is going to investigate (for example, solar and wind). She suggested putting some language into the resolution, so it is not very general, but begins to get a little more specific.
Chairman Lohbauer said he thought the resolution would be regarding Item #1 only, the NJGWRA, and points two and three as being very specific regulatory language that the Commission would pose as amendments to the CMP, which would take time to do. He said how far the Committee could go with the amendments would be a matter of debate among the Committee members and then among the Commissioners.

AED Grogan said she thought the resolution could clearly address the goals in Item #1, as well as Item #3, because it specifically relates to the Commission’s own operations and does not require rulemaking.

Chairman Lohbauer said he would not be opposed to that if fellow Commissioners were agreeable. He said he did not want to put a lot of controversial items into one vote that would make it difficult for the majority to agree.

AED Grogan said she thinks if the resolution speaks about the goals of the NJGWRA clearly and the need to incorporate those goals at some point in the CMP with specific standards attached, that’s a great thing for the resolution to do. She said she also thinks Item #3 about the Commission’s own operations belongs in a guiding resolution; this item does not belong in the CMP. She said her concern is Item #2, which is where more specific standards for development come into play and whether we have an interest in having the resolution mention possible subjects.

Chairman Lohbauer said he would not be opposed to it, adding that this is the direction he would like to go if a majority would agree.

Chairman Prickett said his perception is maybe the Commissioners and the public have changed their attitudes towards climate change over the last year or two, so he is a little more optimistic that the Committee would get the support of the full Commission on a resolution including Items #1 & #3. He encouraged the Committee to move forward in putting a resolution together to put on the February agenda.

Ms. Roth said the Commission has always directed its staff through resolution if it is something significant and there are points that the Commission wants to see. Regarding Item #3 and our own operations, she said she agrees with AED Grogan that the best way to handle that would be through resolution.

Chairman Prickett said, for Item #2 he would like to see some specific language or ideas that would be considered.

Chairman Lohbauer suggested including language in the resolution to direct the staff to draft such language.

Chairman Prickett said that is fine.
AED Grogan said she has enough to get started on a draft and will aim for the February agenda.

Commissioner Lloyd said he agrees that the resolution can include aspects of Items #1, #2 and #3, as the resolution is not regulatory. He said the big part will be the next step to get an amendment to the CMP. He said he thinks it will be supported by colleagues and it will not be controversial. He said it will be controversial when regulatory standards are talked about but as a first step, we should get a resolution in place that everybody agrees to and that should make the CMP amendments a little easier.

Chairman Lohbauer said he thinks the Committee has come up with a good direction and thanked the Committee. He asked if there were any additional suggestions for the amendment discussion.

Chairman Prickett suggested that Committee members look through the CMP for areas that may need to be tweaked.

Commissioner Lloyd said in respect to item #2, he would like the Committee to think about some regulation about the felling of trees in a development application. He said he would want to require at a minimum a significant alternative analysis that demonstrates the need to fell trees as part of a proposal. He said that would be for CMP amendment, but it could be a goal in the resolution as well. He said the Committee should start to think about applications that call for clearing of trees and when that is appropriate and when it may not be appropriate. He said there should be a high standard in his view before we allow an applicant to fell trees.

Chairman Lohbauer said on that topic, two or three months back, Director Charles Horner produced a document on forestry goals on state lands. Mr. Horner had seven goals that we should pursue, with pro-forestation being the first goal. He said he thought this is something the Committee should look into as a potential CMP amendment.

Commissioner Lloyd said he thinks some of those goals can be incorporated into the resolution.

Ms. Roth said, with regard to governmental development, there is a no net loss act regarding trees, and this may be something to review for guidance concerning private development.

Commissioner Lloyd said he would like to see that, noting that he is not aware of that act.

Ms. Roth said she will provide citations.

Chairman Lohbauer asked if staff had any suggestions to add to the discussion for other areas of the CMP amendment for the Committee to consider.
AED Grogan said packets are going out today, Dec. 1, 2021, for the December 10, 2021, Commission meeting and on the agenda is the adoption of proposed stormwater management rules. The Governor’s office and the state Department of Transportation have given the go ahead to move forward.

7. **Public comment**

Rhyan Grech of the Pinelands Preservation Alliance congratulated the Commissioners and staff for their work on the adoption of the proposed stormwater management rules. She said regarding the schedule for the Climate Committee meetings for the upcoming year, she understands the challenges, but she believes that this committee has not had a very regular schedule up until this point. She said with a regular schedule that there are many members of the public that would be very interested in participating in the meeting and would have a lot to contribute to the conversation. She asked the Committee take this into consideration. She said that it is great news about the rain garden the Commission is working on at the Commission facility. She recommended a possible CMP amendment for rain gardens larger than 1,000 square feet, which currently would require application to the Commission. She said she agrees with Chairman Lohbauer’s recommendations in terms of incorporating the goals of the NJGWRA but cautions that these goals don’t encourage ease of environmental regulations to promote development of renewables.

Fred Akers of the Great Egg Harbor Water Association said he is a fan of the Climate Committee. He commended the Commission for establishing the Committee and the good work being done. He said he remembers that in the past there was a Science Committee meeting, which came and went, but the Climate Committee is picking up that work.

Chairman Prickett moved the adjournment of the meeting. Commissioner Lloyd seconded the motion, and all agreed. The meeting adjourned at 11:00 a.m.

Minutes submitted as true and correct.

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Carol A. Ebersberger
Date: January 11, 2022

Carol A. Ebersberger
Business Specialist
The goal of the Local Government Energy Audit (LGEA) program is to provide applicants with a report on how their facilities use energy, identify energy conservation measures (ECMs), and present the results to applicants.

LGEA aims to support applicants so they are well positioned for next steps toward project implementation.

The LGEA program also guides applicants towards the appropriate rebate and incentive program(s) to help reduce the cost of implementing an energy efficiency project.
### LOCAL GOVERNMENT ENERGY AUDIT (LGEA) SERVICES

| Utility & Benchmarking Analysis | An analysis is conducted for the energy usage and cost information provided for each facility. This includes monthly utility profiles and determining the average blended utility rates. Benchmarking is provided by setting up an ENERGY STAR® Portfolio Manager® account for the applicant. |
| Energy Audit                  | The energy audit will be scheduled with the applicant by the account manager. This stage of the process is a collaborative approach between the auditor and facility staff. It will include a facility interview and room by room data collection for all energy using systems and equipment. ECMs will be identified for analysis. |
### Facility & Existing Conditions

The building will be characterized by usage, occupancy profiles, size, and type. All energy systems and equipment will be described in detail including capacity, condition, efficiency, operation, and remaining useful life. This information is organized by system type and outline the energy baseline.

### Energy Conservation Measures

The energy savings opportunities will be described in detail within the report. Each ECM will include an energy and economic analysis. Results include estimated material and labor costs, energy savings, annual energy cost savings, and simple payback periods.
Any additional energy savings opportunities that are cost and/or design intensive will be described in the report with the recommendation for further investigation. These potential improvements may be considered by applicants looking to take a comprehensive approach to energy efficiency and sustainability.

A high-level assessment of renewable system installations will be performed. This includes distributed energy (DE) technologies such as photovoltaic (PV) systems and combined heat and power (CHP) systems. The assessment includes identifying key criteria to screen the facility for DE potential.
A list of energy efficient best practices will be described in the report. These operational recommendations are low/no cost ways to save energy. They include recommended maintenance activities, energy conscious occupant behaviors, and operational strategies.

An LGEA satisfies the first step in the ESIP process. The audit will comply with the program requirements. The results of the LGEA position the applicant to pursue the ESIP program.
What is needed from the Pinelands Commission:

1. Identify which buildings will participate in the Energy Audit.
   a. Richard J. Sullivan Center
   b. Fenwick Manor
   c. Carriage House
   d. Barn

2. Provide 14 months of utility bills for each building selected. (Buildings must have a yearly average of 200 kW peak electrical demand.)

3. Obtain written approval of building owner (NJ Department of Treasury)

WHEREAS, the Chairman of the Pinelands Commission established the Land Use, Climate Impacts and Sustainability (LUCIS) Committee in December 2018; and

WHEREAS, in order to ensure that the policies, practices, regulations and actions of the Pinelands Commission serve to mitigate, not exacerbate, the impacts of climate change, the Commission adopted Resolution PC4-20-37 on November 13, 2020, setting forth the responsibilities and objectives of the LUCIS Committee and the Commission as a whole; and

WHEREAS, Resolution PC4-20-37 calls for the Executive Director and Chair of the Personnel & Budget Committee to examine all of the Commission’s facilities, day-to-day operations and management practices, update the LUCIS Committee on the results of said examination and present to the Commission for its consideration recommended operational changes that would mitigate greenhouse gas emissions to the greatest extent feasible; and

WHEREAS, Resolution PC4-20-37 further specifies that the LUCIS Committee shall coordinate with the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, the Board of Public Utilities and other state agencies and departments on their efforts to mitigate the impacts of climate change in New Jersey; and

WHEREAS, Resolution PC4-20-37 also charges the LUCIS Committee with the responsibility of identifying existing Comprehensive Management Plan (CMP) standards that may be strengthened and new CMP standards that may be adopted to mitigate the effects of climate change on the Pinelands environment and to recommend such standards to the Commission for consideration as proposed amendments to the CMP; and

WHEREAS, Resolution PC4-20-37 specifies that the LUCIS Committee may also take other actions and make other recommendations to the Commission consistent with Resolution PC4-20-37, the Pinelands Protection Act and the CMP; and

WHEREAS, the LUCIS Committee was renamed as the Pinelands Climate Committee in April 2021; and

WHEREAS, at its December 1, 2021 meeting, the Pinelands Climate Committee discussed the mechanisms by which the Commission could best express its support for and intention to implement the goals of the New Jersey Global Warming Response Act of 2007; and

WHEREAS, the New Jersey Global Warming Response Act (P.L. 2007, c.112, P.L. 2019, c.197) requires that no later than January 1, 2050, Statewide greenhouse gas emissions shall be stabilized at or below 80 percent of the 2006 Statewide greenhouse gas emissions and shall not exceed that level thereafter; and

WHEREAS, on October 15, 2020, in response to the 2019 amendments to the Global Warming Response Act, the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection issued its 80x50 Report containing strategies across seven emission sectors for reducing emissions to 80 percent below their 2006 levels by the year 2060; and

WHEREAS, at its December 1, 2021 meeting, the Pinelands Climate Committee also discussed the importance of developing standards that would allow for an evaluation of climate impacts when development applications are submitted to the Commission, as well as the identification of alternative measures that such applications might propose to avoid or minimize such impacts; and

WHEREAS, the Pinelands Climate Committee has recommended that the Commission amend and supplement Resolution PC4-20-37 to expressly reference the Global Warming Response Act and the development of CMP standards; and

WHEREAS, the Pinelands Commission wishes to amend and supplement Resolution PC4-20-37 accordingly; and
WHEREAS, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 13:18A-5h, no action authorized by the Commission shall have force or effect until ten (10) days, Saturdays, Sundays and public holidays excepted, after a copy of the minutes of the meeting of the Commission has been delivered to the Governor for review, unless prior to expiration of the review period the Governor shall approve same, in which case the action shall become effective upon such approval.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that Pinelands Commission Resolution PC4-20-37 is hereby amended and supplemented as follows:

1. The Pinelands Commission supports the goals of the New Jersey Global Warming Response Act of 2007, as amended, and is committed to implementing strategies through its daily operations and long-term planning and regulatory efforts that will contribute to the State’s meeting its 2050 greenhouse gas emission target.

2. The Pinelands Climate Committee shall consider, among other resources, the strategies included in the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection’s 80x50 Report for meeting the Statewide greenhouse gas emission target as it develops and considers operational policies and potential CMP amendments related to climate change.

Record of Commission Votes

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* A = Abstained / R = Recused

Adopted at a meeting of the Pinelands Commission

Date: __________

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Susan R. Grogan                  Laura E. Matos
Acting Executive Director        Chair
RESOLUTION OF THE NEW JERSEY PINELANDS COMMISSION

NO. PC4-20- 37

TITLE: To Establish the Objectives of the Pinelands Commission Relative to Climate Change in the Pinelands Area and the Responsibilities of the Commission’s Land Use, Climate Impacts and Sustainability Committee

Commissioner  Lohbauer  moves and Commissioner  Lloyd  seconds the motion that:

WHEREAS, the Pinelands Protection Act of 1979 recognized the Pinelands Area as an area comprised of significant and unique natural, ecological, agricultural, scenic, cultural and recreational resources, among them pine-oak forests, cedar swamps and extensive surface and ground water resources of high quality that provide unique habitat for a wide diversity of rare plant and animal species; and

WHEREAS, to ensure protection of the Pinelands Area from the threat posed by development pressure, the Pinelands Protection Act directed the Pinelands Commission to adopt a comprehensive management plan designed to protect, preserve and enhance the significant values of the resources of the Pinelands Area; and

WHEREAS, since its adoption by the Commission in 1981, the Pinelands Comprehensive Management Plan (CMP) has encouraged appropriate patterns of growth as a means of protecting the overall Pinelands environment from the individual and cumulative impacts of scattered and piecemeal development; and

WHEREAS, through its implementation of the CMP, the Pinelands Commission has successfully safeguarded the core of the Pinelands Area while channeling growth toward designated areas with the infrastructure needed to support it; and

WHEREAS, collaborative efforts among the Commission, state, local, county and nonprofit organizations have preserved more than 50 percent (479,000 acres) of the land in the Pinelands Area to date; and

WHEREAS, these measures have not only protected the Pinelands ecosystem but have significantly benefited air and water quality, while protecting agricultural lands and vast wildfire-prone forests that serve to sequester carbon in the entire region when properly managed; and

WHEREAS, wetlands comprise approximately one-third of the Pinelands, and they play a critical role in filtering sediments, pollutants and nutrients from water, while also capturing and storing carbon, providing a buffer against sea level rise, and reducing the impacts of flooding and droughts; and

WHEREAS, the Pinelands Commission acknowledges there is ample scientific evidence documenting that climate change poses a new and severe threat to the Pinelands environment; and

WHEREAS, the Pinelands Commission endeavors to serve as an example for others as to how homeowners, businesses and local governments in the Pinelands Area should operate in order to mitigate and adapt to the significant challenges posed by climate change; and

WHEREAS, the Pinelands Commission is committed to building on the success of the CMP and the Pinelands protection program by refining the CMP so that climate change considerations may be incorporated in the Commission’s future planning and permitting decisions; and

WHEREAS, to that end, the Chairman of the Commission established the Land Use, Climate Impacts and Sustainability (LUCIS) Committee in December 2018; and

WHEREAS, on October 9, 2019, New Jersey Governor Murphy signed Executive Order 89 which stated, in part: “WHEREAS, the severity of future impacts of climate change on our State will directly depend on the willingness and ability of communities, businesses, industries and government entities
[emphasis added] to integrate climate change considerations into planning and decision-making, and to become more resilient and adapt to the effects of climate change”; and

WHEREAS, on January 27, 2020, New Jersey Governor Murphy signed Executive Order 100 which stated, in part: “WHEREAS, it is the policy of this State that, as a key part of its efforts to curtail the serious impacts of global climate change caused by greenhouse gas emissions, New Jersey must pursue a just and smooth transition away from its reliance on fossil fuels as a primary energy source and build a stronger and fairer economy that relies primarily upon clean and renewable energy sources”; and

WHEREAS, in order to ensure that the policies, practices, regulations and actions of the Pinelands Commission serve to mitigate, not exacerbate, the impacts of climate change, it is now appropriate to detail the responsibilities and objectives of the LUCIS Committee and the Commission as a whole; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to N.J.S.A. 13:18A-5h, no action authorized by the Commission shall have force or effect until ten (10) days, Saturdays, Sundays and public holidays excepted, after a copy of the minutes of the meeting of the Commission has been delivered to the Governor for review, unless prior to expiration of the review period the Governor shall approve same, in which case the action shall become effective upon such approval.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that

1. The Pinelands Commission acknowledges the scientific consensus that human influence on the climate system is clear, recent anthropogenic emissions of greenhouse gases are the highest in history and recent climate changes have had widespread adverse impacts on human and natural systems.

2. The Pinelands Commission acknowledges the scientific consensus that the continued emission of greenhouse gases will cause further warming and long-lasting changes in all components of the climate system, increasing the likelihood of severe, pervasive and irreversible adverse impacts on people and ecosystems, including the Pinelands.

3. The Pinelands Commission further acknowledges that substantial and sustained reductions in greenhouse gas emissions are required, together with adaptation measures, to limit the risks of climate change.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that

4. The Executive Director, in consultation with the Commission’s Personnel & Budget Committee, shall examine all of the Commission’s facilities, day-to-day operations and management practices. The Chair of the Personnel & Budget Committee shall update the LUCIS Committee on the results of said examination and shall present to the Commission for its consideration recommended changes that would mitigate greenhouse gas emissions to the greatest extent feasible.

5. The LUCIS Committee shall coordinate with the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, the Board of Public Utilities and other state agencies and departments on their efforts to mitigate the impacts of climate change in New Jersey.

6. The LUCIS Committee shall examine all Commission policies, including but not limited to those governing use of the Pinelands Conservation Fund, to determine those that may have an effect on climate change, those that serve to mitigate climate change and those that may be strengthened or otherwise amended to have such a mitigating effect, and shall recommend such changes to the Commission for its consideration.

7. The LUCIS Committee shall identify existing CMP standards that may be strengthened and new CMP standards that may be adopted to mitigate the effects of climate change on the Pinelands environment and shall recommend such standards to the Pinelands Commission for consideration as proposed amendments to the CMP. Such amendments may include the incorporation of language into the CMP that emphasizes the importance of mitigating the effects of climate change on Pinelands resources, in keeping with the goals set forth in the Pinelands Protection Act. The LUCIS Committee may also take such other actions and make such other recommendations to the Commission consistent with this mandate, the Pinelands Protection Act and the CMP as the Committee may deem appropriate.
8. The Pinelands Commission shall evaluate all proposed CMP amendments in terms of their potential impacts on greenhouse gas emissions and shall seek to include measures that will mitigate adverse impacts on the Pinelands environment.

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Record of Commission Votes

Adopted at a meeting of the Pinelands Commission

Date: November 13, 2020

Nancy Wittenberg
Executive Director

Richard Prickett
Chairman