

# NJ Transportation Trust Fund Authority

## New Jersey Transportation Trust Fund Authority Fiscal Year 2026 Financial Plan

Plan for Financing Anticipated NJDOT/NJ TRANSIT Capital Program Outlays for Fiscal Year 2026 As of March 2025

#### A. INTRODUCTION

The New Jersey Transportation Trust Fund Authority ("TTFA", or "Authority") finances the State of New Jersey ("State") portion of the capital programs of the New Jersey Department of Transportation ("NJDOT") and New Jersey Transit Corporation ("NJ Transit") as well as the State's Local Aid transportation program. The New Jersey Transportation Trust Fund Authority Act, as amended and supplemented, constituting N.J.S.A. 27:1B-1 et seq. (the "TTFA Act"), requires the TTFA to adopt a financial plan ("Financial Plan") which must meet the following requirements:

"The financial plan shall contain an enumeration of the bonds, notes or other obligations of the authority which the authority intends to issue, including the amounts thereof and the conditions therefor. The financial plan shall set forth a complete operating and financial statement covering the authority's proposed operations during the ensuing fiscal year, including amounts of income from all sources, including but not limited to the proceeds of bonds, notes or other obligations to be issued, as well as interest earned. In addition, the plan shall contain proposed amounts to be appropriated and expended, as well as amounts for which the department anticipates to obligate during the ensuing fiscal year for any future expenditures." [N.J.S.A. 27:1B-22d]

In March 2024, the TTFA Act was amended through P.L. 2024, c. 7 to renew the Transportation Trust Fund for Fiscal Year 2025 through Fiscal Year 2029. The bill authorizes a total of \$10.367 billion in appropriations for the State portion of the Transportation Capital Program for Fiscal Year 2025 through Fiscal Year 2029. Funding sources include revenues from the motor fuels tax, the petroleum products gross receipts tax ("PPGRT"), the sales and use tax, and contributions from toll road authorities. A new registration fee for zero emission vehicles to be effective on July 1, 2024, was also created, with such revenues being deposited into the Transportation Trust Fund – Subaccount for Capital Reserves and being available for appropriation for transportation projects. Additionally, the TTFA's authorization for the issuance of Transportation Program Bonds was increased and extended to \$15.6 billion through June 30, 2029 (previously \$12 billion through June 30, 2024).

The Fiscal Year 2025 Appropriations Act appropriated \$2.0 billion for the State portion of the Transportation Capital Program. To fund capital projects in Fiscal Year 2025, the Authority issued \$1,500,000,000 in Transportation Program Bonds, 2024 Series CC. Other resources include the remaining proceeds from the Transportation Program Bonds, 2023 Series BB, and an estimated \$267.6 million in Pay-As-You-Go funding from the Subaccount for Capital Reserves, which is funded by the excess of appropriations and revenues not needed to satisfy current year debt service costs.

The Fiscal Year 2026 Governor's Budget Message recommends \$2.0 billion for the State portion of the Transportation Capital Program. To fund capital projects in Fiscal Year 2026, the Authority plans to issue approximately \$1,500,000,000 in Transportation Program Bonds. Other resources include the remaining proceeds of the Transportation Program Bonds, 2024 Series CC, and an estimated \$500.7 million from the Subaccount for Capital Reserves, including an estimated \$448.1 million in Pay-As-You-Go funding and an estimated \$52.6 million from the registration fee for zero emission vehicles.

#### B. <u>SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2025</u>

The following table summarizes the results of the TTFA's operations for Fiscal Years 1985 through 2024, as well as the unaudited estimated results of operations for Fiscal Year 2025.

NEW JERSEY TRANSPORTATION TRUST FUND AUTHORITY SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS THROUGH FISCAL YEAR 2025						
(in thousands)						
	1985-2024	2025	1985-2025			
	ACTUAL	ESTIMATED	ACT. & EST.			
RESOURCES						
Revenue Appropriations	\$ 29,947,932	\$ 1,425,278	\$ 31,373,210			
Subaccount for Capital Reserves – Pay-As-You-Go	\$ 2,891,603	\$ 267,627	\$ 3,159,230			
Subaccount for Capital Reserves – Federal Project Costs	\$ 1,888,676	\$ 338,300	\$ 2,226,976			
Build America Bonds Interest Subsidies	\$ 451,909	\$ 15,815	\$ 467,724			
Interest Income	\$ 654,492	\$ 39,963	\$ 694,456			
Net Bond Proceeds	\$ 30,756,247	\$ 1,647,830	\$ 32,404,077			
Capitalized Interest Fund (2016A Indirect GARVEE)	\$ 245,761	-	\$ 245,761			
PAYGO NJ Turnpike	\$ 66,000	-	\$ 66,000			
Prior Year Carryforward	\$ 83,722	-	\$ 83,722			
TOTAL RESOURCES:	\$ 66,986,343	\$ 3,734,814	\$ 70,721,157			
USES						
Capital Program Appropriations	\$ 46,463,100	\$ 2,000,000	\$ 48,463,100			
Debt Service	\$ 26,420,670	\$ 1,763,578	\$ 28,184,248			
Operating Expenses	\$ 26,765	\$ 69	\$ 26,834			
TOTAL USES:	\$ 72,910,535	\$ 3,763,647	\$ 76,674,184			
NET BALANCE:	\$ (5,924,192)	\$ (28,833)	\$ (5,953,025)			

The negative \$5.9 billion "Net Balance" for Fiscal Years 1985 through 2024 in the chart above recognizes that the TTFA only issues bonds or notes to meet cash flow obligations, not the full value of capital program appropriations. The "Capital Program Appropriations" line item reflects the appropriation authority that the State Legislature provided to NJDOT and NJ Transit for State transportation capital projects since Fiscal Year 1985. However, transportation capital project costs are paid out over several years. This is particularly true of large road and bridge construction projects. The TTFA only issues bonds for cash outlays that are anticipated during the current fiscal year. Therefore, the estimated negative \$6 billion "Net Balance" through Fiscal Year 2025 reflects estimated and actual spending authority (i.e. inception to date) less total actual and estimated resources already provided or generated by the TTFA through June 30, 2025. The estimated increase in the negative "Net Balance" of \$28.8 million in Fiscal Year 2025 is primarily due to Fiscal Year 2025 capital program appropriations exceeding net bond proceeds and other available resources.

#### C. FISCAL YEAR 2026 NEW JERSEY TRANSPORTATION CAPITAL PLAN

The TTFA Act, as amended in 2024, authorizes a total of \$10.367 billion in appropriations for the State portion of the Transportation Capital Program from Fiscal Year 2025 through Fiscal Year 2029:

- \$2.000 billion for capital projects in Fiscal Year 2025;
- \$2.000 billion for capital projects in Fiscal Year 2026;
- \$2.060 billion for capital projects in Fiscal Year 2027;
- \$2.122 billion for capital projects in Fiscal Year 2028; and
- \$2.185 billion for capital projects in Fiscal Year 2029.

The Fiscal Year 2026 Governor's Budget Message recommends a total of \$2.0 billion in appropriations for the State portion of the Transportation Capital Program:

NEW JERSEY TRANSPORTATION CAPITAL PLAN STATE FUNDS					
		<b>FY 2025</b> Appropriations Act	<b>FY 2026</b> Governor's Budget Message		CHANGE
NJDOT	\$	833,000,000	\$	833,000,000	-
NJ TRANSIT	\$	767,000,000	\$	767,000,000	-
LOCAL AID	\$	400,000,000	\$	400,000,000	-
TOTAL	\$	2,000,000,000	\$	2,000,000,000	-

The Fiscal Year 2026 Governor's Budget Message recommends a total of \$1.527 billion in revenue appropriations to the TTFA, a decrease of \$131.4 million (7.9%) from the amount appropriated in the Fiscal Year 2025 Appropriations Act. Any additional revenues not needed to satisfy current year debt service costs would become available for deposit into the Subaccount for Capital Reserves ("Pay-As-You-Go" funding).

NEW JERSEY TRANSPORTATION TRUST FUND AUTHORITY REVENUE APPROPRIATIONS						
		<b>FY 2025</b> Appropriations Act	Gov	FY 2026 rernor's Budget Message		CHANGE
MOTOR FUELS TAX	\$	464,178,000	\$	465,787,000	\$	1,609,000
PPGRT	\$	982,041,000	\$	849,007,000	\$	(133,034,000)
SALES AND USE TAX	\$	200,000,000	\$	200,000,000		-
TOLL ROAD AUTHORITIES	\$	12,000,000	\$	12,000,000		-
TOTAL	\$	1,658,219,000	\$	1,526,794,000	\$	(131,425,000)

#### D. <u>DEBT ISSUANCES AND AUTHORIZATION</u>

The TTFA Act, as amended in 2024, authorizes the issuance of up to a total of \$15.6 billion in Transportation Program Bonds between Fiscal Year 2017 and Fiscal Year 2029. Bonds issued for refunding/remarketing purposes are not subject to this limitation, except that net premiums received in connection with the issuance of Transportation Program Bonds (whether for new money, refunding, or remarketing purposes) do count against this limitation.

Currently, there is no remaining statutory debt authorization for the issuance of Transportation System Bonds for new money purposes (except for a nominal amount). Accordingly, Transportation System Bonds may only be issued for refunding purposes.

In Fiscal Year 2025, the Authority issued \$1.5 billion in new money Transportation Program Bonds, 2024 Series CC. The Authority also issued refunding bonds totaling \$3,249,980,000 which generated \$134.3 million in net present value savings. Through March of Fiscal Year 2025, the Authority has utilized a total of \$8.5 billion of its statutory debt limitation. The Authority currently has \$7.1 billion of remaining authorization available through Fiscal Year 2029.

NEW JERSEY TRANSPORTATION TRUST FUND AUTHORITY TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM BONDS								
	Total Authorization for Fiscal Years 2017 - 2029: \$ 15,600,000,000							
Issue	Issue	Issue	Issue Principal Net Premium					
Date	Name	Туре	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Nectreman		Total		
1/16/19	2019 Series AA	New Money	\$ 750,000,000	\$	31,257,279	\$ 781,257,279		
10/3/19	2019 Series BB	New Money	\$ 1,000,000,000	\$	86,161,303	\$ 1,086,161,303		
10/3/19	2014 Series BB-1	Remarketing		\$	28,430,717	\$ 28,430,717		
12/15/20	2020 Series AA	New Money	\$ 1,500,000,000	\$	174,125,833	\$ 1,674,125,833		
5/6/21	2014 Series BB-2	Remarketing		\$	33,718,792	\$ 33,718,792		
1/27/22	2022 Series BB	New Money	\$ 750,000,000	\$	107,884,233	\$ 857,884,233		
4/27/22	2022 Series AA	Refunding		\$	122,977,948	\$ 122,977,948		
12/8/22	2022 Series CC	New Money	\$ 750,000,000	\$	45,355,704	\$ 795,355,704		
6/1/23	2023 Series AA	Refunding		\$	35,247,749	\$ 35,247,749		
11/30/23	2023 Series BB	New Money	\$ 1,250,000,000	\$	69,033,254	\$ 1,319,033,254		
10/24/24	2024 Series AA	Refunding		\$	72,646,799	\$ 72,646,799		
12/12/24	2024 Series CC	New Money	\$ 1,500,000,000	\$	147,830,288	\$ 1,647,830,288		
Total Utilization through March of FY 2025: \$ 7,500,000,000 \$ 954,669,900 \$ 8,454,669,900								
Remaining Authorization through Fiscal Year 2029: \$ 7,145,330,100								

#### D. <u>DEBT ISSUANCES AND AUTHORIZATION</u> (continued)

In Fiscal Year 2026, the Authority estimates that it will issue \$1.5 billion in new money Transportation Program Bonds.

Transportation Program Bonds are issued as "state contract" debt pursuant to a contract between the State Treasurer and the TTFA, whereby the State Treasurer agrees to pay TTFA the amount appropriated and credited to the Transportation Trust Fund Subaccount, subject to appropriation by the State Legislature. The State Treasurer and the TTFA agree that the TTFA will pledge the State Contract as security for bonds issued by the TTFA. The State Legislature has no legal obligation to make any such appropriations; however, in all previous fiscal years, the State Legislature has always made sufficient appropriations to pay debt service for all obligations of the Authority.

The TTFA's Transportation Program Bonds and Transportation System Bonds are currently rated 'A' by Fitch Ratings, 'A2' by Moody's Investors Service, 'A-' by Standard & Poor's, and, for Transportation Program Bonds only, 'A' by Kroll Bond Rating Agency.

The TTFA's Federal Highway Reimbursement Revenue Notes, 2016 Series A and 2018 Series A are currently rated 'A' by Fitch Ratings, 'A2' by Moody's Investors Service, and 'A+' by Standard & Poor's. The TTFA's Federal Highway Reimbursement Revenue Notes, 2016 Series B are not rated by the rating agencies.

#### E. OFFICIAL INTENT FOR FEDERAL INCOME TAX PURPOSES

For the purpose of permitting the proceeds of TTFA bonds to be used to reimburse expenditures paid after the date that this Fiscal Year 2026 Financial Plan is adopted by the Authority (or within 60 days prior to such date), in accordance with the applicable regulations of the U.S. Treasury Department, this Fiscal Year 2026 Financial Plan, upon its adoption by the Authority in accordance with law, shall constitute a declaration of the intent of the Authority to issue obligations, as more fully described in Section D above, in the estimated principal amount of \$1.5 billion, to pay or reimburse expenditures made prior to the date of issuance of such bonds for the costs of the Capital Program of NJDOT and NJ Transit for Fiscal Year 2026 and prior fiscal years.

### F. FISCAL YEAR 2026 STATEMENT OF ANTICIPATED CHANGES IN CASH POSITION

NEW JERSEY TRANSPORTATION TRUST FUND AUTHORITY						
FISCAL YEAR 2026 STATEMENT OF ANTICIPATED CHANGES IN CASH POSITION						
ESTIMATED CASH BALANCE ON JULY 1, 2025:		\$ 787,347,924				
RECEIPTS						
Revenue Appropriations		\$ 1,526,794,000				
Motor Fuels Tax	\$ 465,787,000					
PPGRT	\$ 849,007,000					
Sales and Use Tax	\$ 200,000,000					
Toll Road Authorities Contributions	\$12,000,000					
Subaccount for Capital Reserves – Pay-As-You-Go		\$ 448,105,305				
Subaccount for Capital Reserves – Federal Project Costs		\$ 337,961,695				
Subaccount for Capital Reserves – ZEV Registrations		\$ 52,642,000				
Interest Income		\$ 35,000,000				
Build America Bonds Interest Subsidies		\$ 10,827,290				
Bond Proceeds		\$ 1,500,000,000				
TOTAL RECEIPTS:		\$ 3,911,330,290				
<u>DISBURSEMENTS</u>						
Transportation Capital Project Expenditures		\$ 1,978,593,347				
Debt Service		\$ 1,864,755,695				
Operating Expenses		\$ 72,900				
TOTAL DISBURSEMENTS:		\$ 3,843,421,942				
ESTIMATED CASH BALANCE ON JULY 1, 2026:		\$ 855,256,272				

#### G. FISCAL YEAR 2026 OPERATING BUDGET

The TTFA estimates the following operating expenses will be required during Fiscal Year 2026. The operating budget does not include costs of issuance in connection with bond issuances or interest payments on debt service. The operating budget is funded from the legislative appropriations to the TTFA.

NEW JERSEY TRANSPORTATION TRUST FUND AUTHORITY FISCAL YEAR 2026 OPERATING EXPENSES				
Legal Notices	\$ 900			
Professional Services	\$ 23,000			
Trustee Administrative Fees	\$ 49,000			
<b>ESTIMATED TOTAL EXPENSES:</b>	\$ 72,900			

#### H. CONSTITUTIONAL DEDICATION OF REVENUES

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section II, Paragraph 4 of the State Constitution, certain revenues are dedicated to the purposes of paying or financing the cost of planning, acquisition, engineering, construction, reconstruction, repair and rehabilitation of the transportation system in the State. The relevant text is copied below, reflecting the most recent constitutional amendment approved by the voters in November 2016.

"There shall be credited to a special account in the General Fund:

- (a) for each State fiscal year commencing on and after July 1, 2007 through the State fiscal year commencing on July 1, 2015 an amount equivalent to the revenue derived from \$0.105 per gallon from the tax imposed on the sale of motor fuels pursuant to chapter 39 of Title 54 of the Revised Statutes, and for each State fiscal year thereafter, an amount equivalent to all revenue derived from the collection of the tax imposed on the sale of motor fuels pursuant to chapter 39 of Title 54 of the Revised Statutes or any other subsequent law of similar effect;
- (b) for the State fiscal year 2001 an amount not less than \$100,000,000 derived from the State revenues collected from the tax on the gross receipts of the sale of petroleum products imposed pursuant to P.L.1990, c.42 (C.54:15B-1 et seq.) as amended and supplemented, or any other subsequent law of similar effect, for each State fiscal year from State fiscal year 2002 through State fiscal year 2016 an amount not less than \$200,000,000 derived from those revenues, and for each State fiscal year thereafter, an amount equivalent to all revenue derived from the collection of the tax on the gross receipts of the sale of petroleum products imposed pursuant to P.L.1990, c.42 (C.54:15B-1 et seq.) as amended and supplemented, or any other subsequent law of similar effect; and
- (c) for the State fiscal year 2002 an amount not less than \$80,000,000 from the State revenue collected from the State tax imposed under the "Sales and Use Tax Act," pursuant to P.L.1966, c.30 (C.54:32B-1 et seq.), as amended and supplemented, or any other subsequent law of similar effect, for the State fiscal year 2003 an amount not less than \$140,000,000 from those revenues, and for each State fiscal year thereafter an amount not less than \$200,000,000 from those revenues; provided, however, the dedication and use of such revenues as provided in this paragraph shall be subject and subordinate to (a) all appropriations of revenues from such taxes made by laws enacted on or before December 7, 2006 in accordance with Article VIII, Section II, paragraph 3 of the State Constitution in order to provide the ways and means to pay the principal and interest on bonds of the State presently outstanding or authorized to be issued under such laws or (b) any other use of those revenues enacted into law on or before December 7, 2006. These amounts shall be appropriated from time to time by the Legislature, only for the purposes of paying or financing the cost of planning, acquisition, engineering, construction, reconstruction, repair and rehabilitation of the transportation system in this State and it shall not be competent for the Legislature to borrow, appropriate or use these amounts or any part thereof for any other purpose, under any pretense whatever."